

F-150 - TOUGH MEETS SMART.

Built Ford Tough® is taken to a new level. The 2016 F-150 combines a highstrength steel frame with a high-strength military-grade aluminum alloy body...combining the best of both materials for the toughness only Ford can deliver for outstanding towing and handling. The staggered rear outboard shocks help provide additional driving stability. Exceptional space, power and towing capacity make F-150 the preferred choice for towing and hauling.

Features include an available integrated trailer brake controller, trailer tow mirrors and 360-degree camera system that provides a view of all four sides of the vehicle. The available Smart Trailer Tow Connector provides drivers with trailer connection status, lighting and trailer battery alerts and warnings. The Dynamic Hitch Assist enhancement to the optional rear camera enables easier hitching by helping to line up the truck and trailer without requiring a spotter or having to get out of the vehicle. And the new available **Pro Trailer Backup Assist™** improves driver confidence by letting the driver steer the trailer instinctively as they control the accelerator and brakes, while the truck takes care of the rest.

F-150 Towing Features Highlights

Trailer Sway Control – works in conjunction with the AdvanceTrac® with RSC® (Roll Stability Control™) system to expand the vehicles dynamic stability control capabilities, adding an additional layer of confidence and control while towing a trailer

Tow/Haul Mode – reduces gear hunting, improves power delivery. Especially useful with hauling or towing a heavy load

Hill Start Assist – helps prevent rolling back on a grade by momentarily maintaining brake pressure until the engine delivers enough torque to move the truck up the hill

Trailer Brake Controller – use braking input, vehicle speed and ABS logic to balance the performance of the truck brakes and electric trailer brakes. Fully integrated into the instrument panel and vehicle's onboard computer

Smart Trailer Tow Connector – provides drivers with trailer connection status, lighting and trailer battery alerts/warnings





Outstanding Capability.

The impressive F-150 engine lineup has been extensively tested to meet high-durability and reliability standards. Pick the engine that best fits your towing needs.

Engine	HP @ rpm	Torque @ rpm	Towing (lbs.)	Payload (lbs.)
3.5L Ti-VCT V6	282 @ 6,250	253 lbft. @ 4,250	7,600	1,910
2.7L EcoBoost® V6	325 @ 5,750	375 lbft. @ 3,000	8,500	2,210
3.5L EcoBoost® V6	365 @ 5,000	420 lbft. @ 2,500	12,200	3,240
5.0L Ti-VCT V8	385 @ 5,750	387 lbft. @ 3,850	11,100	3,270

Productivity.

Towing Capability 12,200 pounds(1)

Payload Capacity 3,270 pounds(1)

Cargo Box Volume 77.4 cv. ft.

(1) Best-in-class payload and towing when properly equipped





Select column with transmission, F-Series cab design and drive system (4x2 or 4x4) you prefer. Read down column to find the trailer weight that can be towed with engine/axle ratio combinations listed at left. GCWR column shows maximum allowable combined weight of vehicle, trailer and cargo (including passengers) for each engine/axle ratio combination. Maximum Loaded Trailer Weight assumes a towing vehicle with any mandatory options, no cargo, tongue load of 10–15% (conventional trailer) or king pin weight of 15–25% (5th-wheel trailer) and driver only (150 pounds). Weight of additional options, passengers, cargo and hitch must be deducted from this weight. Also check Required and Recommended Equipment.

F-150 CONVENTIONAL TOWING(1)(2) - Maximum Loaded Trailer Weight (lbs.)

Automatic Trai			,	REGUL			1.		RCAB	х4	,.	SUPER		w.L
Engine	Axle Ratio	GCWR (lbs.)	122" Wb	x2 141" Wb	122" Wb	x4 141" Wb	4) 145" Wb	164" Wb	145" Wb	x4 164" Wb	145" Wb	k2 157" Wb	145" Wb	x4 157" Wb
3.5L 4-Valve V6	3.55	9,400	5,000	_	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,500	-	5,000	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,700	-	-	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,800	-	-	-	-	5,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,000	-	-	-
	3.73	12,000	7,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,100	-	7,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2.22	12,200	-	-	7,500	7,400	7,400	-	7,200	-	7,300	-	7,100	-
2.7L GTDI V6	3.31	12,200	7,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,300	-	7,600	-	-	7600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,500 12,600	-	-	-	-	7,600	7,500	-	-	7,600	7,600	-	-
	3.55	12,500	_	_	7,700	7,600	_	7,500	_	_	7,000	7,000	_	_
	5.55	12,700		_	7,700	7,000	_		7,500	_	_	_		_
		12,800	_	_		-	-		7,300	-	_	_	7,500	_
	3.73	13,100	8,500	8,400	_	_	8,200	8,000	_	_	8,100	8,100	7,300	_
	5.15		0,500			8,400/			8,100/		·		8,000/	
		13,300	-	8,500(3)	8,500	8,200(3)	8,300(3)	8,200(3)	8,000(3)	-	8,200(3)	8,200(3)	8,000(3)	-
5.0L 4-Valve V8	3.31	12,000(8)	-	-	-	-	6,900	-	-	-	6,900	6,900	-	-
		13,000	8,300	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13,200	-	-	8,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13,900	-	9,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,100	-	-	-	9,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,200	-	-	-	-	9,100	-	-	-	9,100	9,100	-	-
		14,300	-	-	-	-	-	9,100	9,000	8,800	-	-	8,900	8,900
	3.55	13,200	-	-	8,300	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13,500(8)	-	-	-	-	8,400	-	8,200	-	8,400	8,400	8,100	8,100
		13,800	9,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,100	-	-	-	9,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 0.000	-
		14,400	_	-	-	-	-	-	9,000	- 0.000	-	-	9,000	- 0100
		14,500 14,900	_			_	_	-	_	9,000	_	_	_	9,100
		15,200	_	10,000	_	_	10,100		_	_	10,100	10,100	_	_
		15,300	_	_	_	_	-	10,100	_	-	-	-	_	_
	3.73	14,000(8)	_	_	_	_	_	-	8,600	_	_	_	8,600	8,600
	5.75	14,600	_	_	9,600	_	-	-	-	_	_	_	-	-
		16,000(4)	-	11,000(5)(6)	-	-	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	-
		16,100(4)	-	-	_	10,900(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		16,200	-	-	-	11,100	-	-	10,900	10,700	-	-	10,800	10,800
		16,200(4)	_	_	_	10,900(6)	_	10,800(5)/	_	10,600(5)(6)	_	10,800(5)(6)	_	10,500(5)
								10,900(6)						10,600(6)
3.5L GTDI V6	3.15	15,500	-	10,600	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		15,800	-	-	-	-	10,700	-	-	-	10,600/ 10,400(9)	-	-	-
		15,900	_	_	_	_	_	10,600	_	_	-	10,700	_	_
		16,100(9)	-	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	_	-	10,400	_
	3.31	15,800	-	_	_	10,700	_	_	-	_	_	_	-	-
		16,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,600	-	-	-	-	-
		16,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,700	10,600
		16,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,700	-	-	-	-
	3.55	15,800	-	-	-	10,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		16,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,600	-	-	-	-	-
		16,100	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	10,700	10,600
		16,200	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	10,700	-	-	-	-
		16,600(9)	-	-	-	-	-	ı	-	-	11,200	-	-	-
		16,700(9)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,000	-
		16,900(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,500	-
		17,000(7)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,800	-	-	-
	2.70	17,100(7)	-	12,200	-	12,000	12,000	11,800	11,700	11,600	-	11,900	-	11,600
	3.73	17,000(4)(7)	-	-	-	11,800(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,400(5
		17,100(4)(7)	-	12,000(5)(6)	-	11,800(6)	-	11,700(5)(6)	- 	11,500(5)(6)	-	11,700(5)(6)	-	11,400(6

(1) Calculated with SAE J2807 method. (2) Maximum loaded trailer weight requires weight-distributing hitch. (3) Requires 2.7L EcoBoost® Payload Package. (4) Requires Heavy-Duty Payload Package. (5) Includes 17" tires and wheels. (6) Includes 18" tires and wheels. (7) Requires Max Trailer Tow Package. (8) Requires Sport Package. (9) Limited model only.

Notes: • Do not exceed trailer weight of 5,000 lbs. when towing with bumper only.

[•] Trailer tongue load weight should be 10-15% of total loaded trailer weight. Make sure vehicle payload (reduce by option weight) will accommodate trailer tongue load weight and weight of passengers and cargo added to towing vehicle. Addition of trailer tongue load weight and weight of passengers and cargo cannot cause vehicle weights to exceed rear GAWR or GVWR. These ratings can be found on the vehicle Safety Compliance Certification Label.



2016 **F-150 PICKUP**

TRAILER TOWING SELECTOR

F-150 5th-WHEEL TOWING(1)(2) - Maximum Loaded Trailer Weight (lbs.)

F-150 S	ansmis	sion		REGUL	AR CAB			SUPE	RCAB			SUPER		
Engine	Ratio	GCWR (lbs.)	122" Wb	x2 141" Wb	122" Wb	(4 141" Wb	4) 145" Wb	(2 164" Wb	145" Wb	(4 164" Wb	145" Wb	k2 157" Wb	145" Wb	(4 157" Wb
3.5L 4-Valve V6	3.55	9,400	4,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,500	_	4,900	_	-	_	_	-	_	_	_	_	_
		9,700	-	-	4,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,800	-	-	-	-	4,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		9,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,900	-	-	-
	3.73	12,000	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,100	-	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,200	-	-	7,400	7,300	7,300	1	7,100	-	7,200	-	7,000	-
2.7L GTDI V6	3.31	12,200	7,500	-	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,300	-	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,500	-	-	-	-	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,600	-	-	-	-	-	7,400	-	-	7,500	7,500	-	-
	3.55	11,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,500	-	-	7,600	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		12,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,400	-	-	-	-	-
		12,800	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,300	-
	3.73	13,100	8,400	8,300	-	-	7,900	7,700	-	-	7,500	7,900	-	-
		13,300	-	8,400(3)	7,700	8,300/ 8,100(3)	8,200(3)	8,100(3)	7,600/ 7,900(3)	-	8,100(3)	8,100(3)	7,300/ 7,900(3)	-
5.0L 4-Valve V8	3.31	12,000(8)	-	-	-	-	6,800	-	-	-	6,800	6,800	-	-
		13,000	8,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13,200	-	-	8,200	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13,900	-	8,900	-	-	ı	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,100	-	-	-	8,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,200	-	-	-	-	9,000	-	-	-	9,000	9,000	-	-
		14,300	-	-	-	-	-	9,000	8,900	8,700	-	-	8,800	8,800
	3.55	13,200	-	-	8,200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		13,500(8)	-	-	-	-	8,300	-	8,100	-	8,300	8,300	8,000	8,000
		13,800	9,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,100	-	-	-	8,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		14,400	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,900	-	-	-	8,900	-
		14,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,900	-	-	-	8,900
		14,900	-	9,900	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		15,200	-	-	-	-	10,000	-	-	-	10,000	10,000	-	-
		15,300	-	-	-	-	-	10,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3.73	14,000(8)	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,500	-	-	-	8,500	8,500
		14,600	-	-	9,100	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		16,000(4)	-	10,900(5)(6)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		16,100	-	-	-	10,800(4)(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		16,200	-	-	-	10,700/ 10,800(4)(6)	-	10,800 (4)(5)(6)	10,400	9,600/ 10,600(4)(5)/ 10,500(6)	-	10,700 (4)(5)(6)	10,100	10,300/ 10,400 (4)(5)(6)
3.5L GTDI V6	3.15	15,500	-	10,500	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		15,800	-	-	-	-	10,300	-	-	-	10,000/ 8,300(9)	-	-	-
		15,900	_	_	_	_	_	10,500	_	_	-	10,200	_	-
		16,100(9)	_	_	_	-	_	-	-	-	-	-	6,600	-
	3.31	15,800	_	_	_	10,500	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	-
	3.31	16,000	_	_	_	-	-	_	10,100	_	-	_	_	-
		16,100	_	_	_	-	_	_	-	-	_	_	9,800	9,900
		16,200	-	_	_	-	-	_	-	9,600	_	_	-	-
	3.55	15,800	-	_		10,500	_	_	-	-	_	_	-	-
		16,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,100	-	_	-	-	-
		16,100	_	_	_	-	-	_	-	_	_	_	9,800	9,900
		16,200	-	-	-	-	-	_	_	9,600	-	_	-	-
		16,600(9)	-	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	8,300	-	_	-
		16,700(9)	_	_	_	-	-	_	_	_	-	_	6,600	_
		16,900(7)	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	-	_	_	9,800	_
		17,000(7)	_	12,000	_	-	_	_	_	-	10,000	_	-	_
											. 5,000			
			_		-	11.800	10.300	11,400	10,100	9.600	_	10,200	_	9,900
	3.73	17,100(7) 17,100(4)(7)		12,100		11,800 11,700(5)	10,300	11,400	10,100	9,600	-	10,200	-	9,900 11,300(5)

⁽¹⁾ Calculated with SAE J2807 method. (2) Vehicles equipped with 5.5' box will accept a 5th-wheel hitch, but current 5th-wheel trailer designs are not compatible with this model (145" wb. SuperCrew). (3) Requires 2.7L EcoBoost® Payload Package. (4) Requires Heavy-Duty Payload Package. (5) Includes 17" tires and wheels. (6) Includes 18" tires and wheels. (7) Requires Max Trailer Tow Package. (8) Requires Sport Package. (9) Limited model only.

Notes: Trailer king pin load weight should be 15-25% of total loaded trailer weight. Make sure vehicle payload (reduce by option weight) will accommodate trailer king pin load weight and weight of passengers and cargo added to towing vehicle. Addition of trailer tongue load weight and weight of passengers and cargo cannot cause vehicle weights to exceed rear GAWR or GVWR. These ratings can be found on the vehicle Safety Compliance Certification Label.



Trailer Towing Package

Model (Option Code)	F-150 (Std.)	F-150 (53B)	F-150 (53A)	F-150 (53C)
7-Wire Harness & 4-/7-Pin Connector	-	Х	Χ	Х
Trailer Wiring Harness (4-Pin)	Х	-	-	-
Hitch Receiver	-	Х	Х	Х
Aux. Auto Trans. Oil Cooler	-	-	Χ	Х
Smart Trailer Tow Connector	-	Х	Χ	Χ
Upgraded Front Stabilizer Bar	-	-	Х	Х
Upgraded Rear Axle	-	-	-	Х
Upgraded Rear Bumper	-	-	-	Χ
Trailer Brake Controller	-	-	-	Х
Trailer Sway Control	Х	(Std.)	(Std.)	(Std.)
Engine Oil Cooler (3.5L)	-	-	Χ	-

Notes: • Content may vary depending on model, trim and/or powertrain. See your dealer for specific content information.

 Trailer Towing Package recommended for all light trucks that will be used for towing to help ensure easy, proper connection of trailer lights.

Required Equipment

Includes items that must be installed.* Your New Vehicle Limited Warranty (see your dealer for a copy) may be voided if you tow without them.

F-150

For trailers over 5,000 pounds – Trailer Tow Package or Max Trailer Tow Package *Check with your dealer for additional requirements, restrictions and limited warranty details.

Rear Axle Ratio Codes

If you do not know the axle ratio of your vehicle, check its Truck Safety Compliance Certification Label (located on the left front door lock facing or the door latch post pillar). Below the bar code, you will see the word AXLE and a two-digit code. Use this chart to find the axle ratio that corresponds to that code:

Vehicle	Rear Axle Ratio	Non-Limited Slip	Electronic Locking
F-150	3.15	15	L5
	3.31	27	L3
	3.55	19	L9
	3.73	26	L6

Frontal Area Considerations

Vehicle Line	Frontal Area Limitations/ Considerations	With
F-150	Base Vehicle Frontal Area (36.6 sq. ft.)	Without Trailer Tow Package or Payload Package
	55 sq. ft.	Any Powertrain with Trailer Towing Package or Payload Package and Trailer Towing Ratings Between 5,001 and 7,700 lbs.
	60 sq. ft.	Any Powertrain with Trailer Towing Package or Payload Package and Trailer Towing Ratings 7,701 lbs. and Greater
	75 sq. ft.	All 5th-Wheel and Gooseneck Applications with Any Powertrain with Trailer Towing Package or Payload Package

Frontal Area is the total area in square feet that a moving vehicle and trailer exposes to air resistance. The chart shows the limitations that must be considered in selecting a vehicle/trailer combination. Exceeding these limitations may significantly reduce the performance of your towing vehicle.

Tailgate Clearance Considerations When Towing a 5th-Wheel or Gooseneck Trailer

Model	F-150
Max. Tailgate Height*	56-60 inches

Note: Vehicles with other configurations may have varying tailgate heights.

*Distance from ground to top of closed tailgate.

Factory-Installed Trailer Hitch Receiver Options

F-150 Pickup: Included with Trailer Tow Packages – Option Code

53A, 53B and 53C

Note: See chart at right for the weight-carrying and weight-distributing capacities of this hitch receiver. (This capacity also is shown on a label affixed to each receiver.)

Hitch Receiver Weight Capacity

Refer to the Trailer Towing Selector chart for Maximum Loaded Trailer Weights for this vehicle.

Vehicle	Weight-Carrying Max. Trailer Capacity (lbs.) ⁽¹⁾	Max. Tongue Load (lbs.)	Weight-Distributing Max. Trailer Capacity (lbs.)(1)	Max. Tongue Load (lbs.)
REAR STEP BUMPER				
F-150	5,000	500	-	-
HITCH RECEIVER				
F-150	5,000	500	12,200	1,220

(1) Hitch receivers do not include a hitch ball or ball mounting. The vehicle owner is responsible for obtaining the proper hitch ball, ball mounting, weight-distributing equipment (i.e., equalizing arms and snap-up brackets, sway control system) and other appropriate equipment to tow both the trailer and its cargo load.

2016 **F-150 PICKUP**



F-Series Pickup/Camper Combination Selector

Combined weight of vehicle, camper body, occupants and cargo must not exceed Gross Vehicle Weight Rating (GVWR)

Heavy-Duty Payload Package (Option Code 627) required with F-150

Cargo Weight Rating shown in chart is maximum allowable, assuming weight of a base vehicle with required camper option content and a 150-lb. passenger at each available seating position

Ratings also assume weight of engine and standard transmission. Cargo Weight Rating shown must be further reduced by weight of transmission upgrade and any other options. Option weights and center-of-gravity information are available on the Ford Pickup Truck Consumer Information Sheet



- Consult your camper manufacturer/dealer for details regarding proper installation of your slide-in camper
- A dimensionally stable block spacer is recommended between the headboard of the pickup box and the forward edge of the camper floor. Resting the spacer on the pickup box bed helps prevent movement and contact of the fully installed camper with the pickup box headboard or taillight rear pillars

Note: Be sure to measure your slide-in camper before attempting to install it onto the bed of the truck. Some campers may require a platform in the bed of the truck to make sure there is adequate clearance for both the box rails and cab roof of the truck.

Camper Center-of-Gravity

- All Styleside pickups that qualify for slidein camper bodies have camper centerof-gravity included on the Consumer Information Sheet in the glovebox
- Data is calculated for each individual truck, based on vehicle options
- If vehicle does not qualify for camper use, the Consumer Information Sheet states that the vehicle is not recommended for camper use, and no center-of-gravity data is shown



MAXIMUM CARGO WEIGHT WITH SLIDE-IN CAMPER

Note: The following chart lists GVWRs and Maximum Cargo Weights (with minimum equipment) by engine for each approved pickup model: 3.5L V6 EcoBoost® and 5.0L V8.

		GV\	WR (lbs.)	Maximum Cargo V	Veight Rating (lbs.)
Model	Wheelbase	3.5L GTDI	5.0L	3.5L GTDI Std.	5.0L Std.
F-150 (1)					
4x2 Reg. Cab(2)	141.1"	7,600	7,600	2,595	2,625
4x2 SuperCab(2)	163.7"	7,600	7,600	1,877	1,896
4x2 SuperCrew(2)	156.8"	7,600	7,600	1,818	1,835
4x4 Reg. Cab(2)	141.1"	7,600	7,600	2,381	2,392
4x4 SuperCab(2)	163.7"	7,600	7,600	1,637	1,651
4x4 SuperCrew(2)	156.8"	7,600	7,600	1,576	1,586
4x2 Reg. Cab(3)	141.1"	7,850	7,850	2,827	2,857
4x2 SuperCab(3)	163.7"	7,850	7,850	2,109	2,128
4x2 SuperCrew(3)	156.8"	7,850	7,850	2,050	2,067
4x4 Reg. Cab(3)	141.1"	7,850	7,850	2,613	2,624
4x4 SuperCab(3)	163.7"	7,850	7,850	1,869	1,883
4x4 SuperCrew(3)	156.8"	7,850	7,850	1,808	1,818

(1) Requires Heavy-Duty Payload Package option. (2) 17" tires and wheels. (3) 18" tires and wheels.

F-150 Heavy-Duty Payload Package (Option Code 627)

Increases GVWR to 7,600 lbs. on XL and 7,850 lbs. on XLT and Lariat.

- LT245/70R17E BSW A/T tires (5) (XL)
- LT275/65R18C OWL A/T tires (5) (XLT/Lariat)
- 17" silver steel heavy-duty wheels (XL)
- 18" silver aluminum heavy-duty wheels (XLT/Lariat)
- Upgraded springs and auxiliary transmission oil cooler
- 9.75" gear set with 3.73 electronic-locking slip axle

Available on XL, XLT Base, XLT Mid and Lariat Base. Requires 5.0L V8 or 3.5L V6 EcoBoost® gas engine. Trailer Tow Package required when ordered with 5.0L engine. Max Trailer Tow Package also required with 3.5L V6 EcoBoost® engine.

If you intend to pull a trailer in addition to carrying your camper, see the F-Series Pickup Trailer Towing Selector chart.



Know before you tow.



Before you buy

If you are selecting a vehicle that will be used for towing, you should determine the approximate weight of the trailer you intend to tow, including the weight of any additional cargo and fluids that you will be carrying in the trailer. Also, be sure the vehicle has the proper optional equipment. Keep in mind that performance can be severely compromised in hilly terrain when minimum acceptable powertrain combination is selected. Consider purchasing a vehicle with a more powerful engine.

After you buy

Before heading out on a trip, check your vehicle Owner's Manual for break-in and severe-duty maintenance schedules (do not tow a trailer until your vehicle has been driven at least 1,000 miles). Be sure to have your fully-loaded vehicle (including passengers) and trailer weighed so as not to exceed critical weight limits. If any of these limits are exceeded, cargo should be removed from the vehicle and/or trailer until all weights are within the specified limits.

Brakes

Many states require a separate braking system on trailers with a loaded weight of more than 1,500 pounds. For your safety, Ford Motor Company recommends that a separate functional brake system be used on any towed vehicle, including those dolly-towed or towbar-towed. There are several basic types of brake systems designed to activate trailer brakes:

- 1. Electronically Controlled Brakes usually provide automatic and manual control of trailer brakes. They require that the tow vehicle be equipped with a controlling device and additional wiring for electrical power. These brakes typically have a control box installed within reach of the driver and can be applied manually or automatically.
- **2. Electric-Over-Hydraulic (EOH) Trailer Brakes** are operated by an electrically powered pump that pressurizes a hydraulic fluid reservoir built into the trailer's brake system. Many of the available EOH trailer brake models are compatible with Ford's factory installed, dash-integrated Trailer Brake Controller (TBC).
- 3. Surge Brakes are independent hydraulic brakes activated by a master cylinder at the junction of the hitch and trailer tongue. They are not controlled by the hydraulic fluid in the tow vehicle's brake system, and the tow vehicle's hydraulic system should never be connected directly to the trailer's hydraulic system.

Be sure your trailer brakes conform to all applicable state regulations. See Towing Safely on the next page for additional braking information.

Trailer Lamps

Make sure the trailer is equipped with lights that conform to all applicable government regulations. The trailer lighting system should not be connected directly to the lighting system of the vehicle. See a local recreational vehicle dealer or rental trailer agency for correct wiring and relays for the trailer and heavy-duty flashers.

Safety Chains

- Always use safety chains when towing. Safety chains are used to retain connection between the towing and towed vehicle in the event of separation of the trailer coupling or ball
- Cross chains under the trailer tongue to prevent the tongue from contacting the ground if a separation occurs. Allow only enough slack to permit full turning – be sure they do not drag on the pavement
- When using a frame-mounted trailer hitch, attach the safety chains to the frame-mounted hitch using the recommendations supplied by the hitch manufacturer
- See your vehicle Owner's Manual for safety chain attachment information
- For rental trailers, follow rental agency instructions for hookup of safety chains

Trailer Wiring Harness

- Some vehicles equipped with a factory-installed Trailer Tow Package include a trailer wiring harness and a wiring kit
- This kit includes one or more jumper harnesses (to connect to your trailer wiring connector) and installation instructions

Towing safely.

Towing a trailer is demanding on your vehicle, your trailer and your personal driving skills. Follow some basic rules that will help you tow safely and have a lot more fun.

Weight Distribution

- For optimum handling and braking, the load must be properly distributed
- Keep center of gravity low for best handling
- Approximately 60% of the allowable cargo weight should be in the front half of the trailer and 40% in the rear (within limits of tongue load or king pin weight)
- Load should be balanced from side-to-side to optimize handling and tire wear
- Load must be firmly secured to prevent shifting during cornering or braking, which could result in a sudden loss of control

Before Starting

- Before setting out on a trip, practice turning, stopping and backing up your trailer in an area away from heavy traffic
- Know clearance required for trailer roof
- Check equipment (make a checklist)

Backing

- Back up slowly, with someone spotting near the rear of the trailer to guide you
- Place one hand at bottom of steering wheel and move it in the direction you want the trailer to go
- Make small steering inputs slight movement of steering wheel results in much greater movement in rear of trailer

Turning

When turning, be sure to swing wide enough to allow trailer to avoid curbs and other obstructions.

Braking

- Allow considerably more distance for stopping with trailer attached
- Remember, the braking system of the tow vehicle is rated for operation at the GVWR, not GCWR
- If your tow vehicle is a F-150, F-Series Super Duty[®], Transit or Expedition and your trailer has electric brakes, the optional Integrated Trailer Brake Controller (TBC) will help assure smooth, effective trailer braking by automatically proportioning the trailer braking to that of the towing vehicle
- If your trailer starts to sway, apply brake pedal gradually. The sliding lever on the TBC should be used only for manual activation of trailer brakes when adjusting the gain. Misuse, such as application during trailer sway, could cause instability of trailer and/or tow vehicle

Towing On Hills

- Downshift the transmission to assist braking on steep downgrades and to increase power (reduce lugging) when climbing hills
- With TorqShift® transmission, select tow/haul mode to automatically eliminate unwanted gear search when going uphill and help control vehicle speed when going downhill

Parking With A Trailer

Whenever possible, vehicles with trailers should not be parked on a grade. However, if it is necessary, place wheel chocks under the trailer's wheels, following the instructions below.

- Apply the foot service brakes and hold
- Have another person place the wheel chocks under the trailer wheels on the downgrade side
- Once the chocks are in place, release brake pedal, making sure the chocks will hold the vehicle and trailer
- Apply the parking brake
- Shift automatic transmission into park, or manual transmission into reverse
- With 4-wheel drive, make sure the transfer case is not in neutral (if applicable)

Starting Out Parked On A Grade

- Apply the foot service brake and hold
- Start the engine with transmission in park (automatic) or neutral (manual)
- Shift the transmission into gear and release the parking brake
- Release the brake pedal and move the vehicle uphill to free the chocks
- Apply the brake pedal while another person retrieves the chocks

Acceleration And Passing

The added weight of the trailer can dramatically decrease the acceleration of the towing vehicle – exercise caution.

- When passing a slower vehicle, be sure to allow extra distance. Remember, the added length of the trailer must clear the other vehicle before you can pull back in
- Signal and make your pass on level terrain with plenty of clearance
- If necessary, downshift for improved acceleration

Driving With An Automatic Overdrive Transmission

With certain automatic overdrive transmissions, towing – especially in hilly areas – may cause excessive shifting between overdrive and the next lower gear.

- To eliminate this condition and achieve steadier performance, overdrive can be locked out (see vehicle Owner's Manual)
- If excessive shifting does not occur, use overdrive to optimize fuel economy
- Overdrive may also be locked out to obtain engine braking on downgrades
- When available, select tow/haul mode to automatically eliminate unwanted gear search and help control vehicle speed when going downhill

Driving With Speed Control

When driving uphill with a heavy load, significant speed drops may occur.

- An 8-14 mph speed drop will automatically cancel speed control
- Temporarily resume manual control through the vehicle's accelerator pedal until the terrain levels off

Tire Pressure

- Underinflated tires get hot and may fail, leading to possible loss of vehicle control
- Overinflated tires may wear unevenly
- Tires should be checked often for conformance to recommended cold inflation pressures

Spare Tire Use

A conventional, identical full-size spare tire is required for trailer towing (mini, compact and dissimilar full-size spare tires **should not** be used; always replace the spare tire with the road tire as soon as possible).

On The Road

After about 50 miles, stop in a protected location and double-check:

- Trailer hitch attachment
- Lights and electrical connections
- Trailer wheel lug nuts for tightness
- Engine oil check regularly throughout trip

High Altitude Operation

Gasoline engines lose power by 3-4% per 1,000 ft. elevation. To maintain performance, reduce GVWs and GCWs by 2% per 1,000 ft. elevation.

Powertrain/Frontal Area Considerations

The charts in this Guide show the minimum engine size needed to move the GCW of tow vehicle and trailer.

- Under certain conditions, however, (e.g., when the trailer has a large frontal area that adds substantial air drag or when trailering in hilly or mountainous terrain) it is wise to choose a larger engine
- Selecting a trailer with a low-drag, rounded front design will help optimize performance and fuel economy

Note: For additional trailering information pertaining to your vehicle, refer to the vehicle Owner's Manual.

For the latest RV/Towing information, check out www.fleet.ford.com/towing-guides or for Ford Dealers go to esourcebook.dealerconnection.com.

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