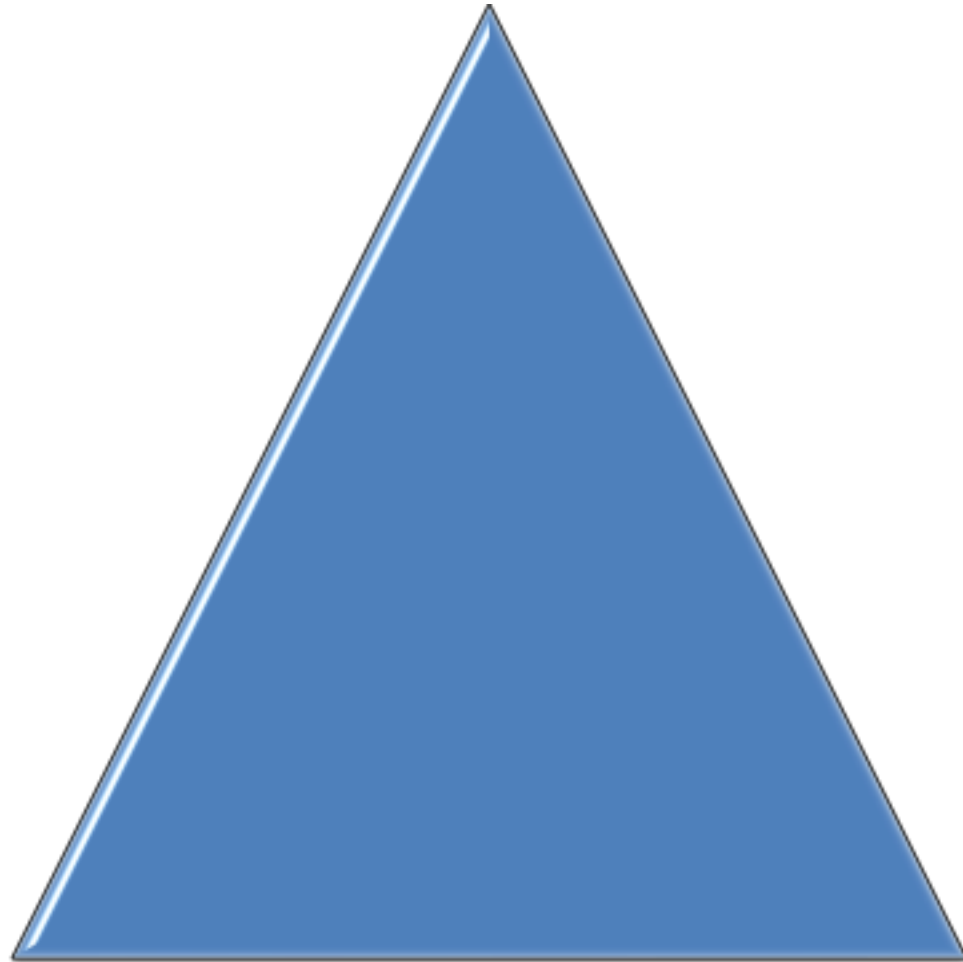


การคิดวิเคราะห์ด้วย
เหตุผล

การอ้างเหตุผลแบบนिर
นัย (Deduction)

Thinking

Creative Thinking



Rational Thinking

Critical Thinking

Rational Thinking

คือการนำ (L: Logic) มา
อธิบายหาความจริง (M:
Metaphysics) เพื่อให้เกิด
ความรู้ (E: Epistemology)

เมื่อมีความรู้แตกผลึกจะทำให้
เกิดความคิดสร้างสรรค์
(CT: Creative Thinking)
และเกิดนวัตกรรมตามมา
(I: Innovation)

Argument

Deductive Argument



Inductive Argument

Deductive Argument















Contrary

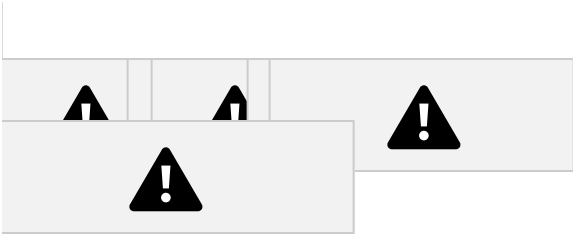
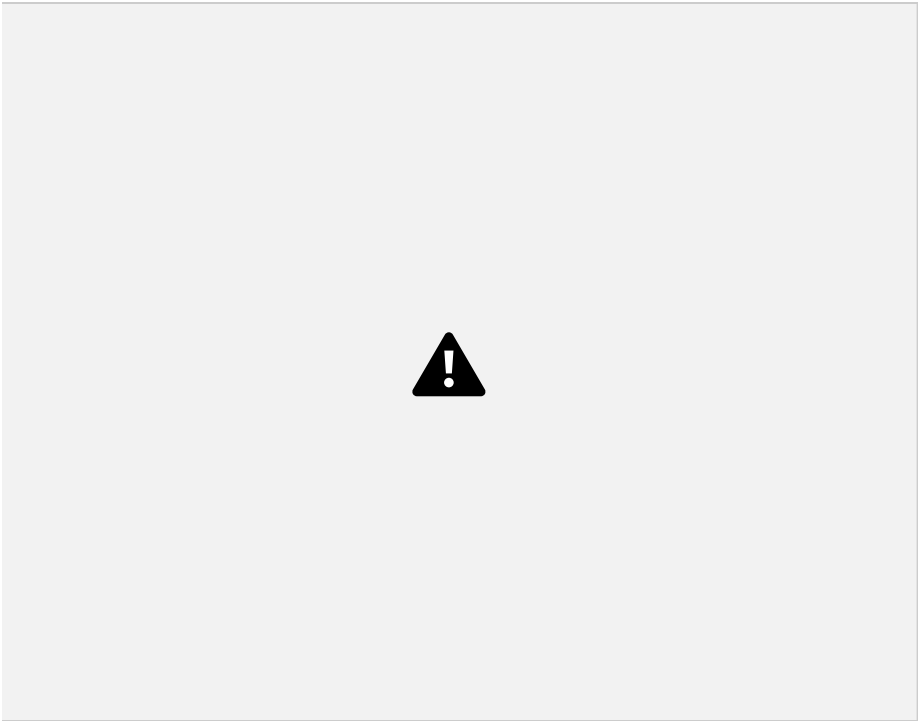
A^E

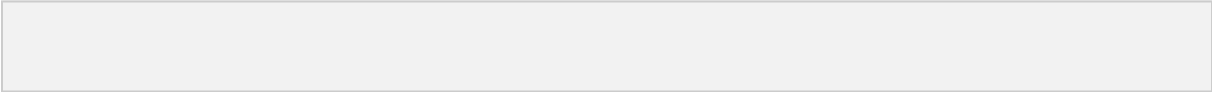
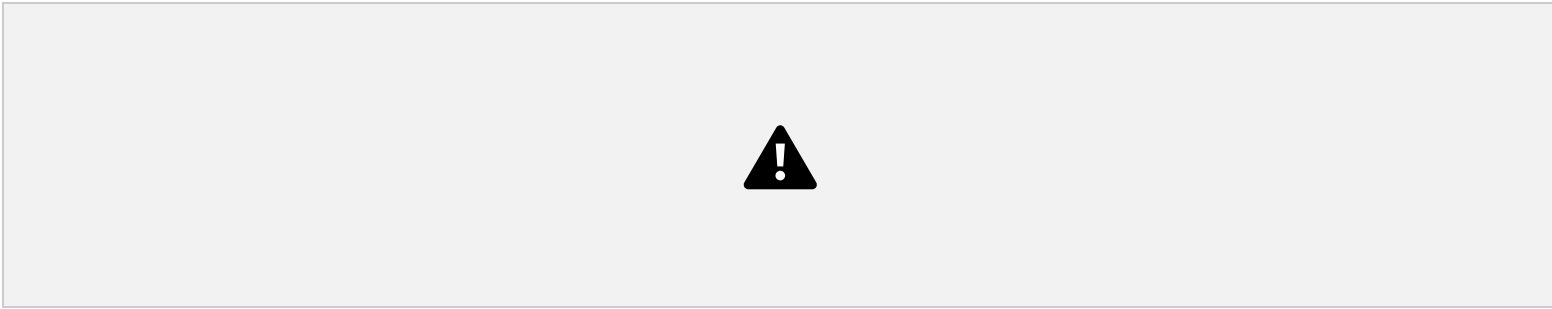
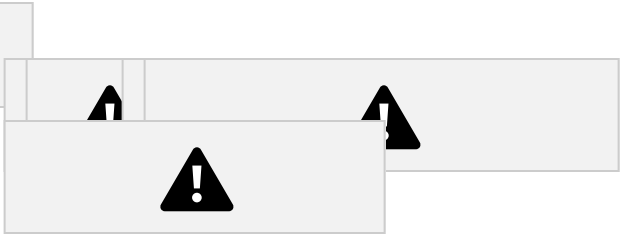
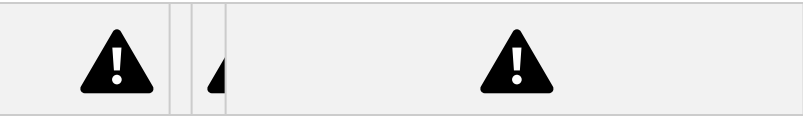
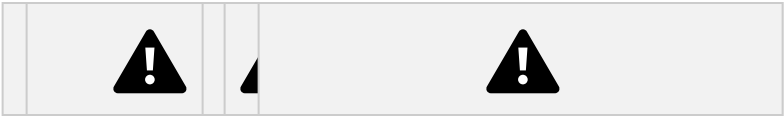
⋮
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⋮

I O Sub-contrary









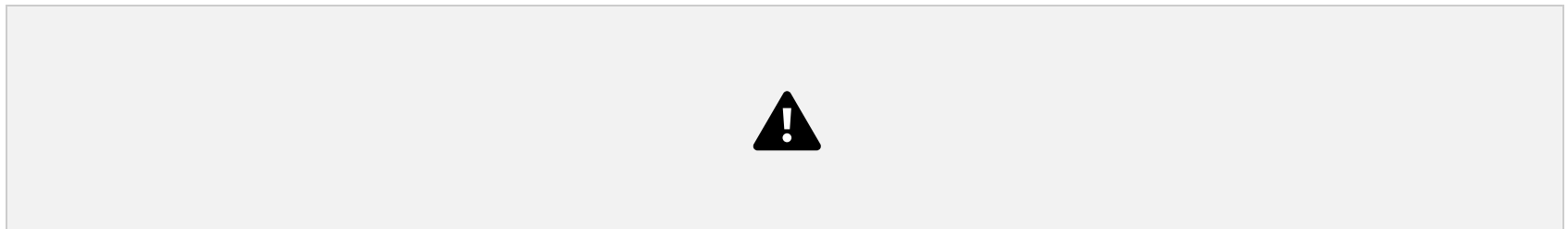
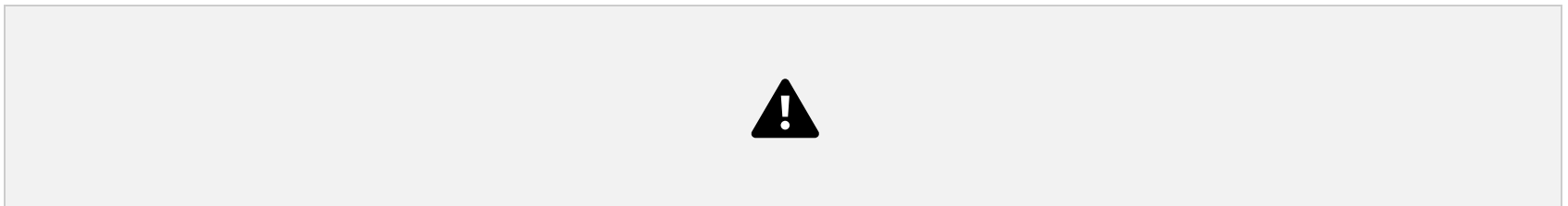
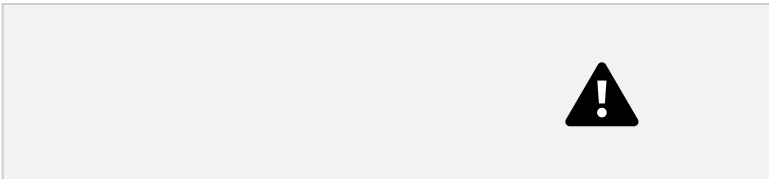
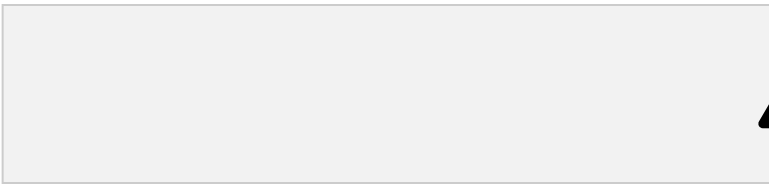




























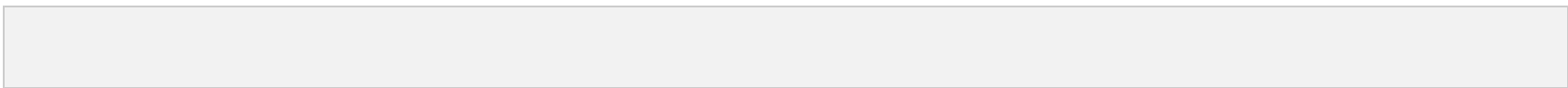
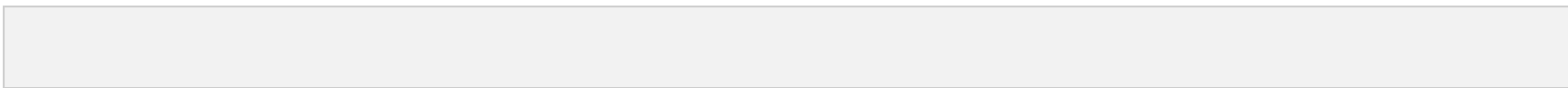
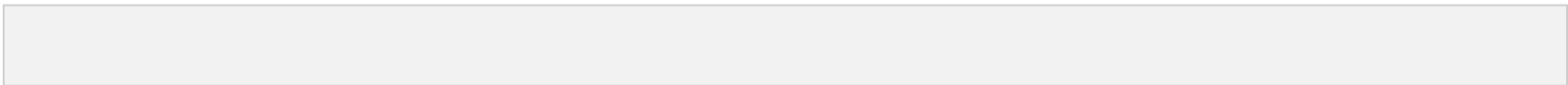
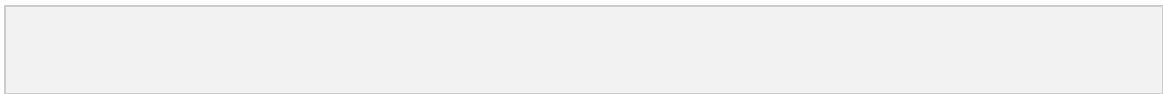
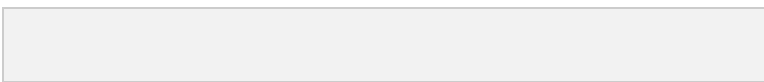
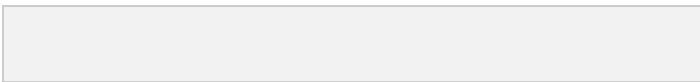


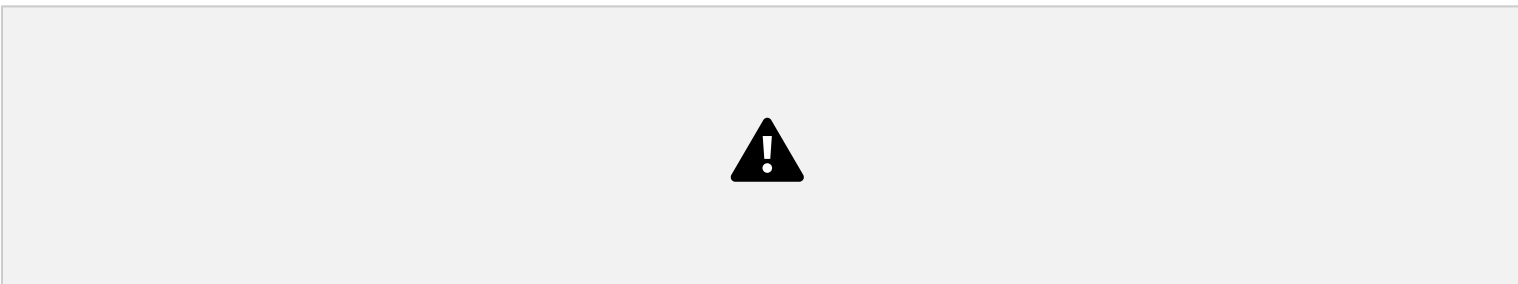
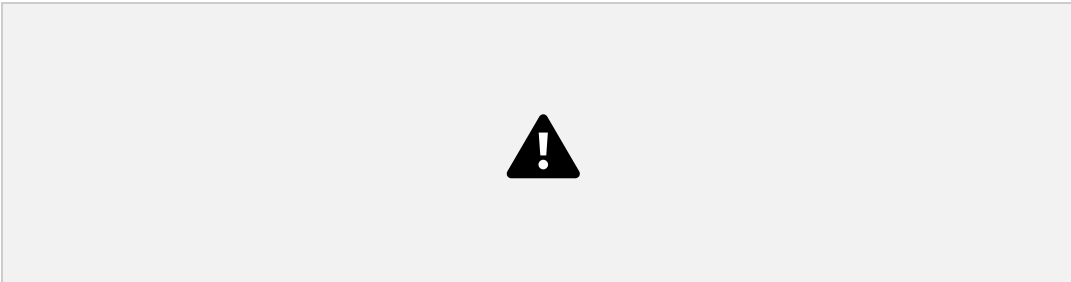
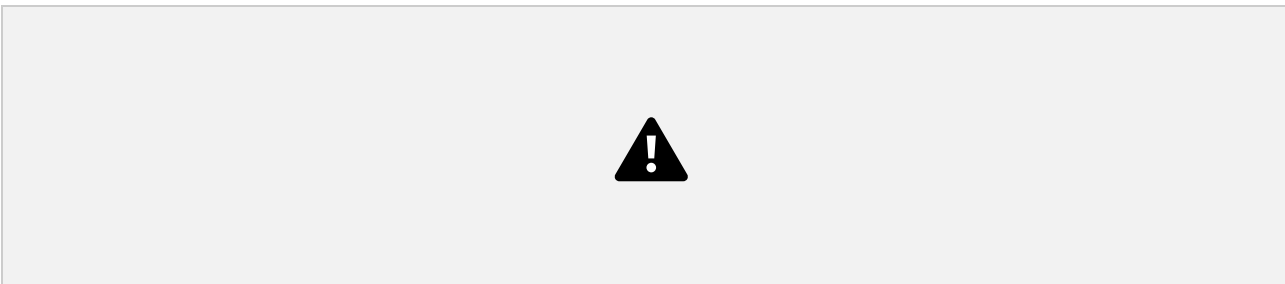
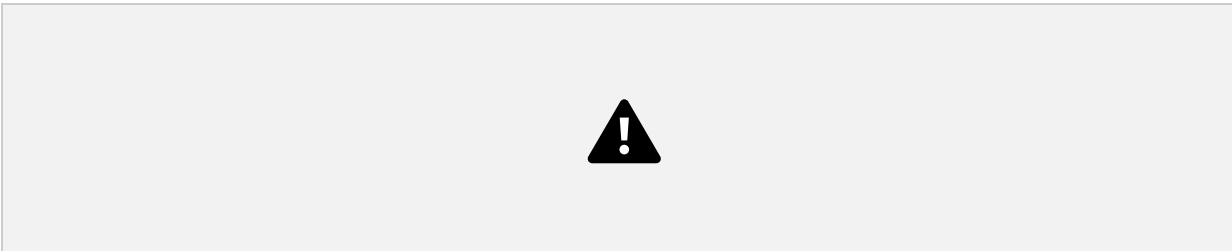
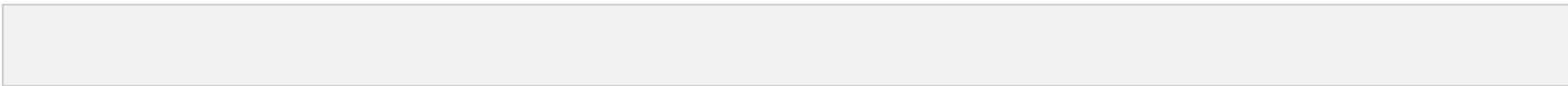








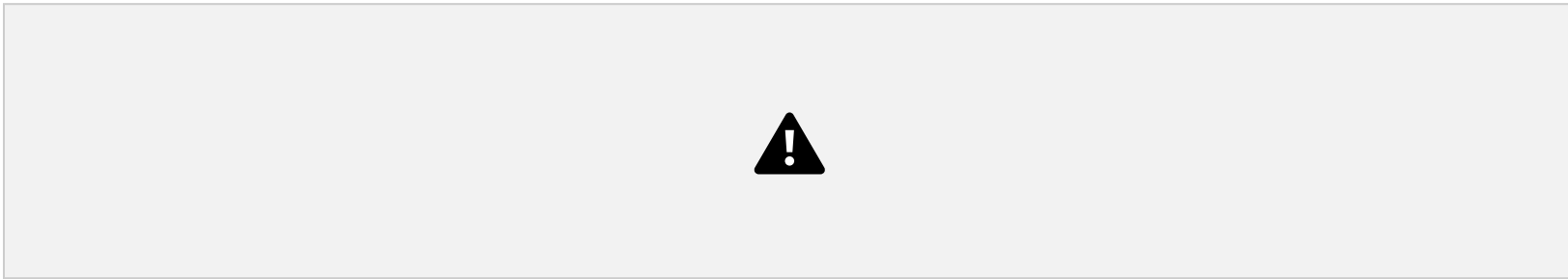
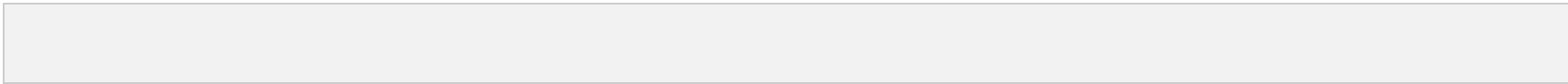
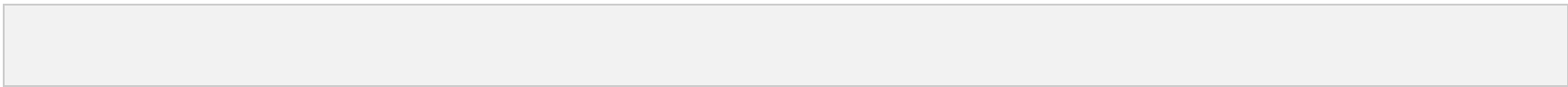
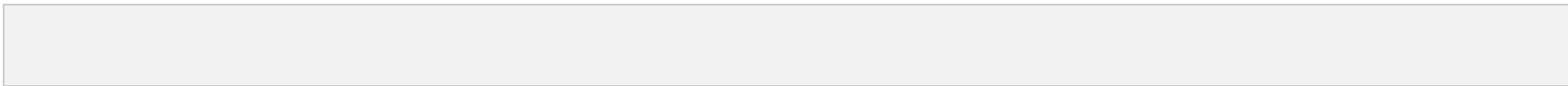
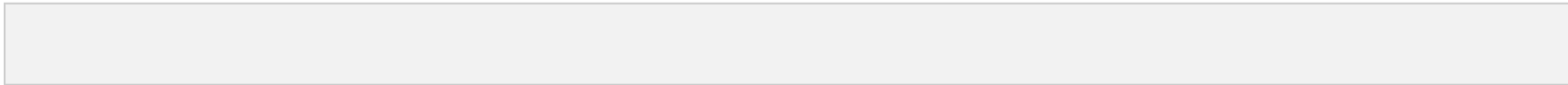
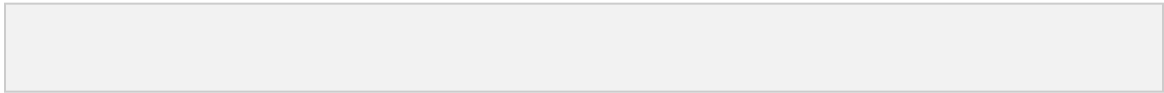
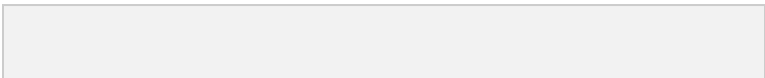








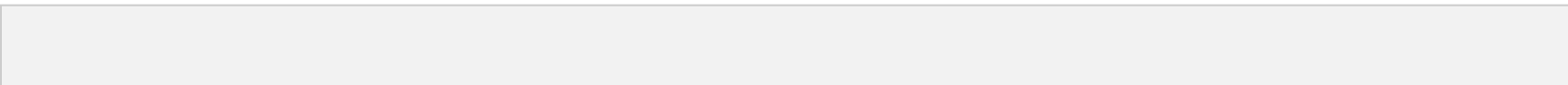
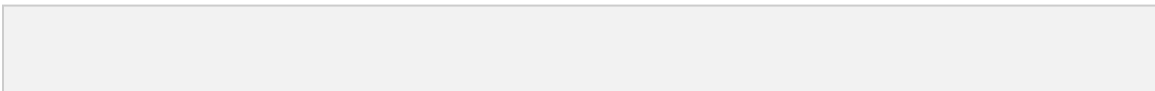
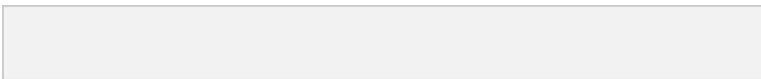
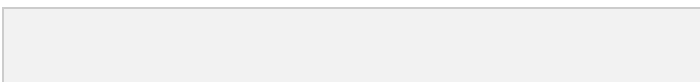


















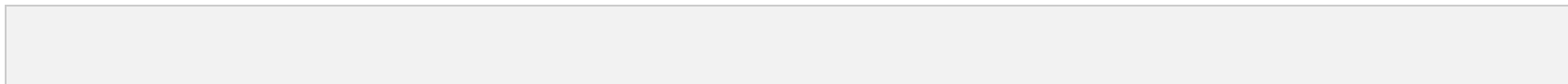
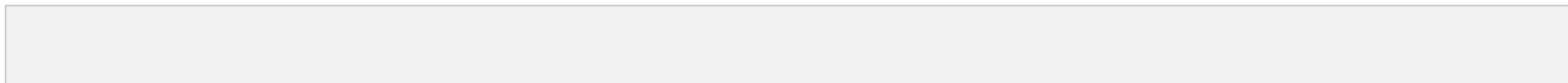
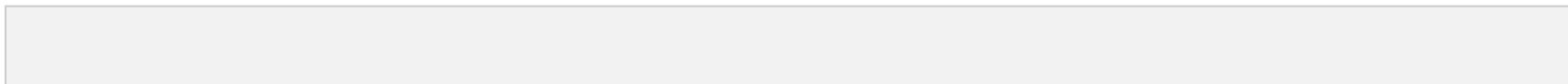
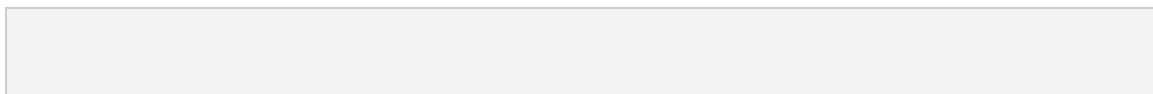
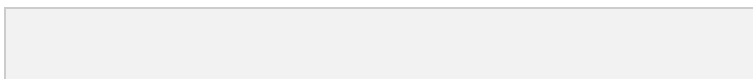
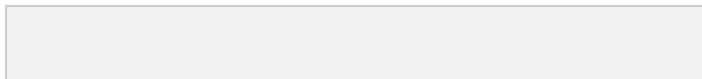


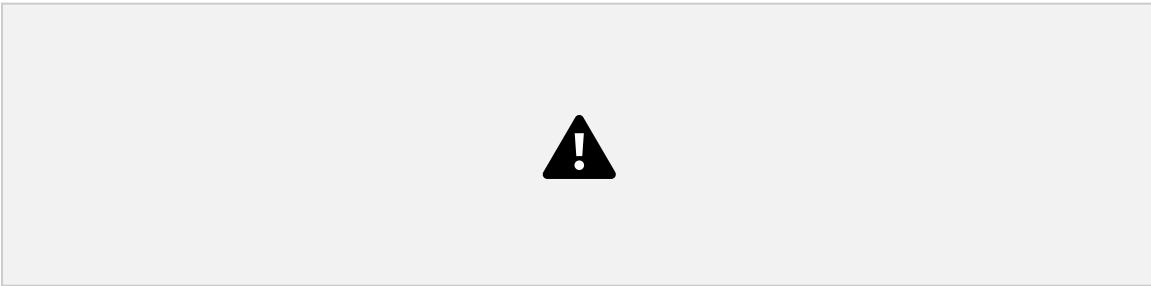
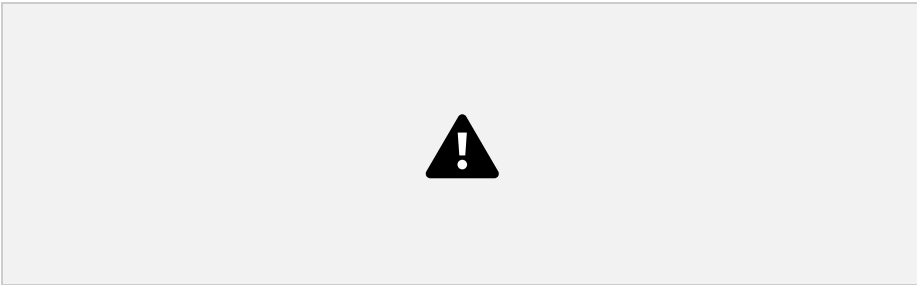
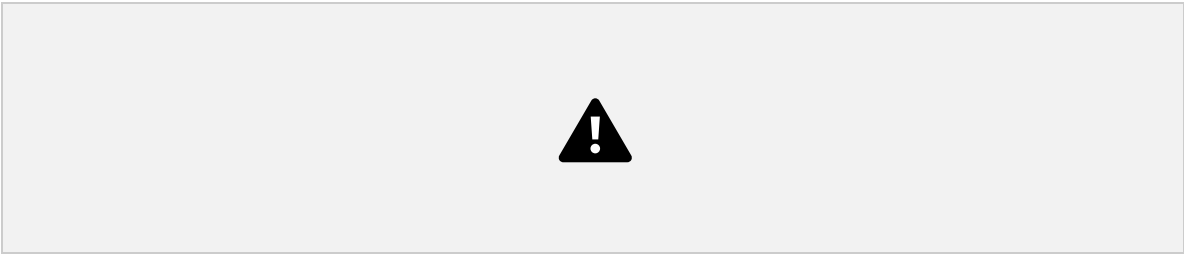
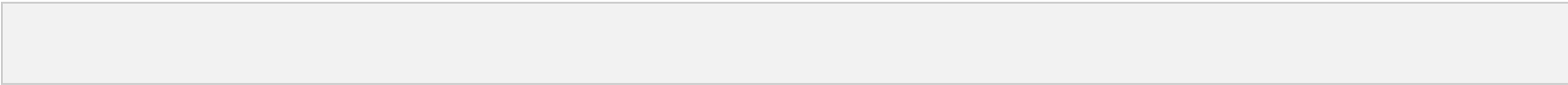
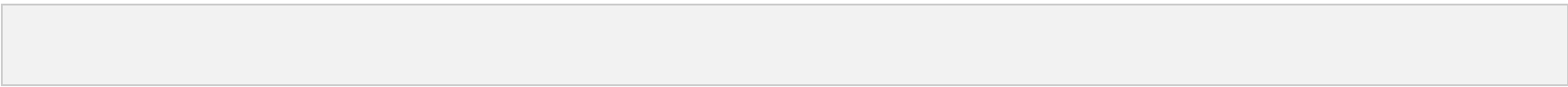










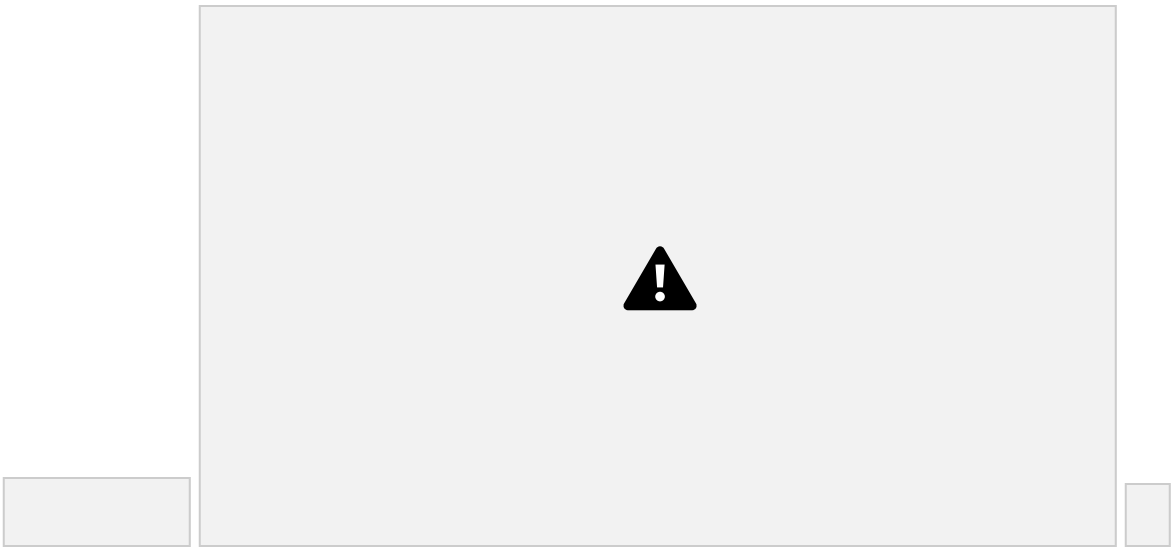
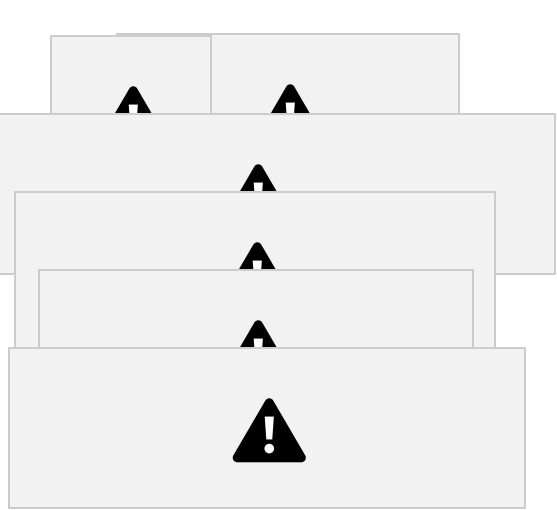
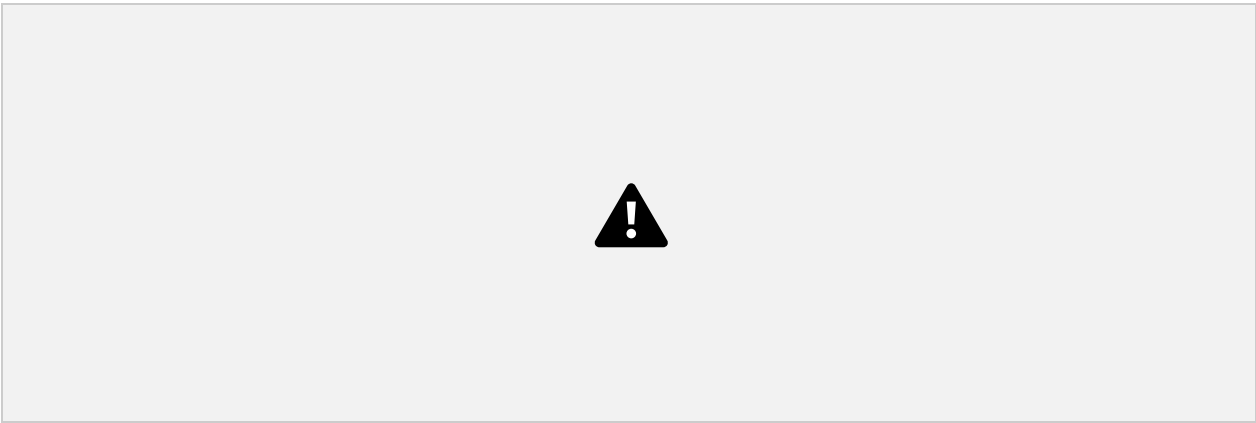
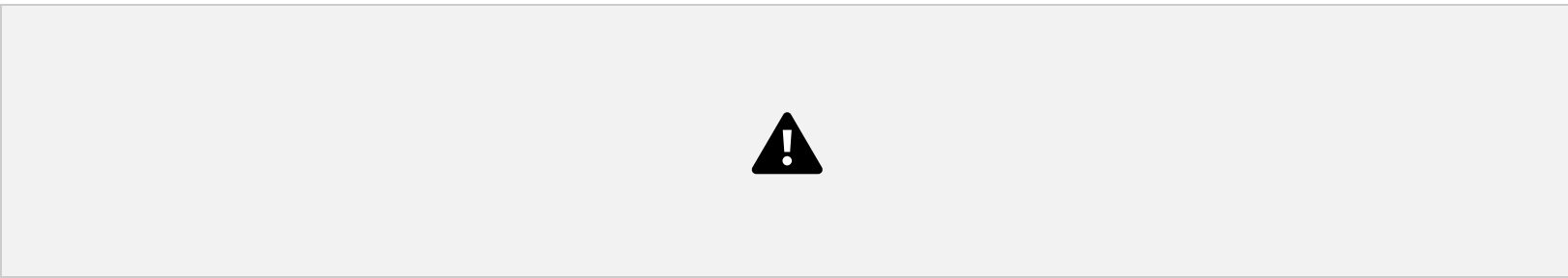








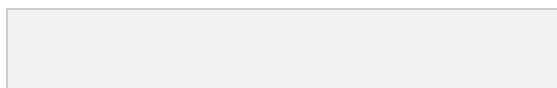
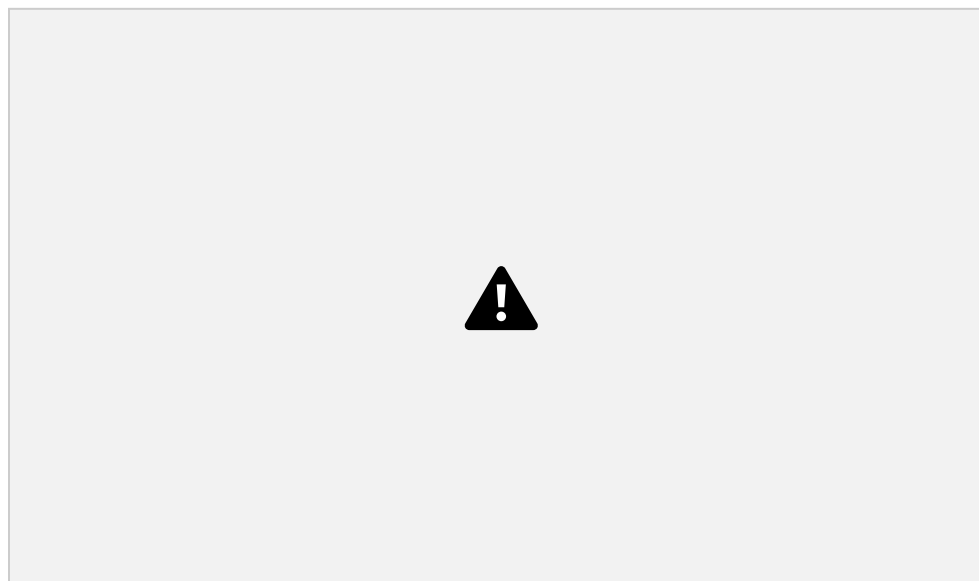
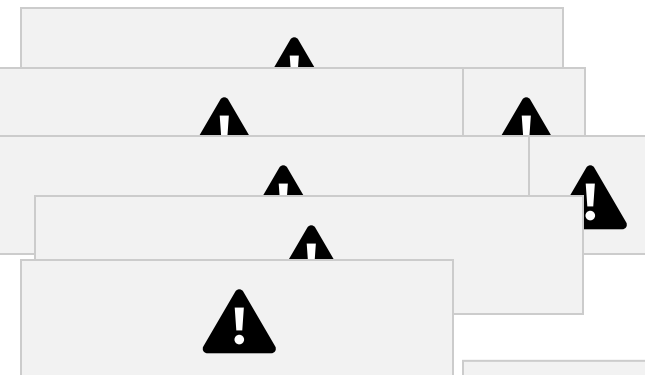




**①การอ้าง
เหตุผลบกพร่อง
เพราะเข้าใจ
ข้อเท็จจริง
คลาดเคลื่อน**

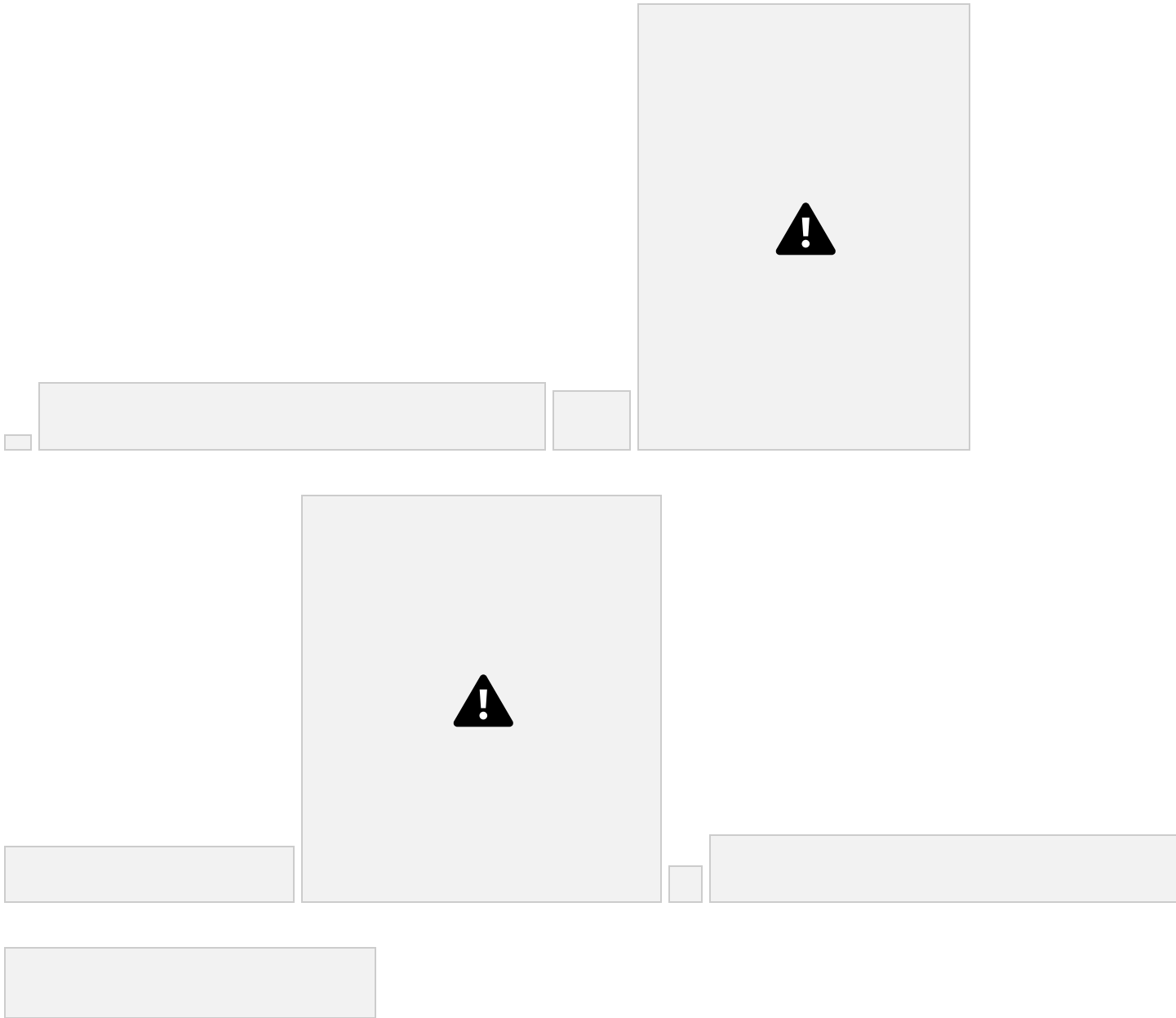


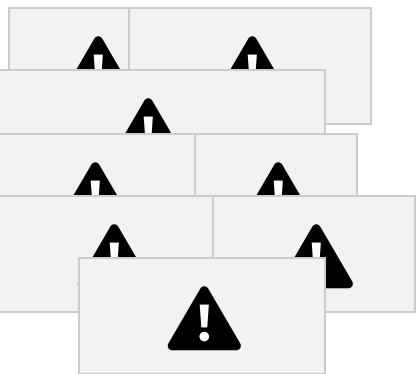
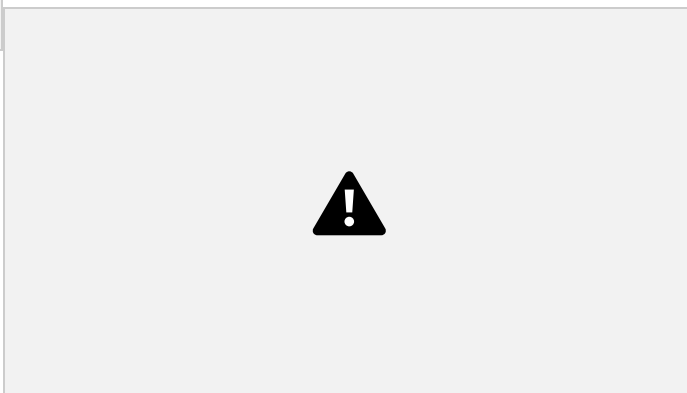
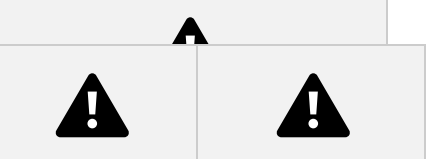
2)





**๒การอ้างเหตุผล
หา
บกพร่อง เพราะเนอ
ของเหตุผลบกพร่อง**

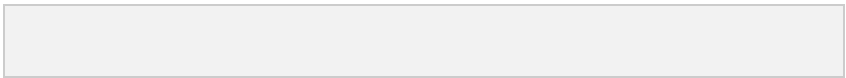






3 การ
อ้าง

เหตุผลบกพร่องเพราะวิธีการ อ้าง
บกพร่อง



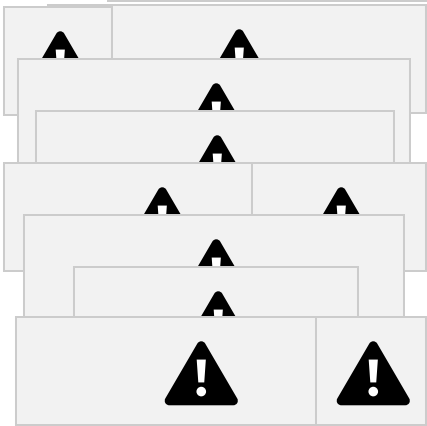
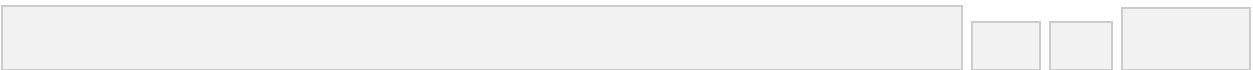
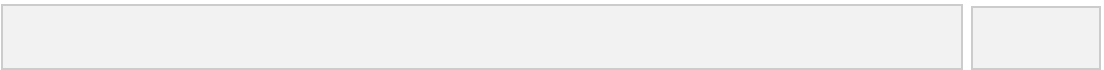
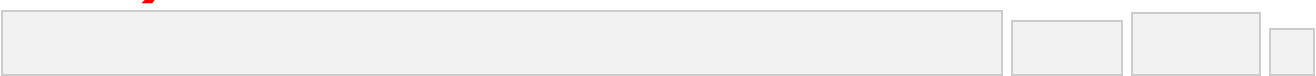
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นน้ ไม่ม สีดัวทม

วิธ

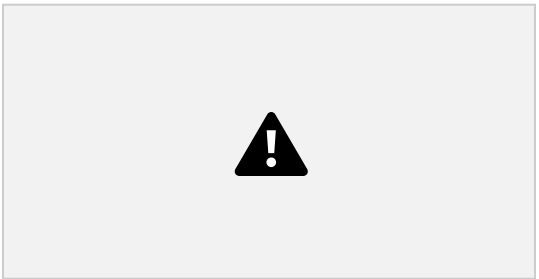
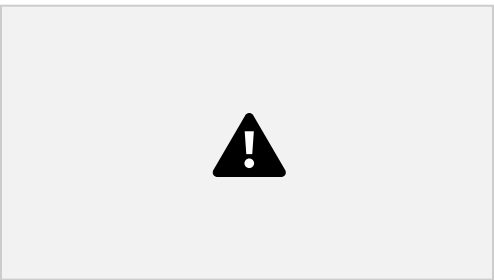
นธรรมประเภทใดเป็น

สัง มชวีติ (สรุปเหตุผลผิตรูปแบบการอ้างเหตุผลแบบ

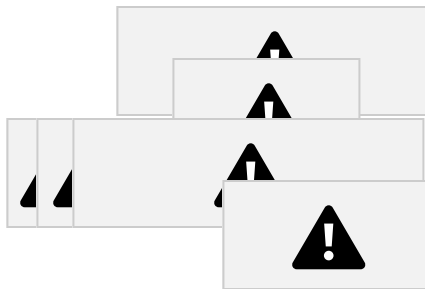
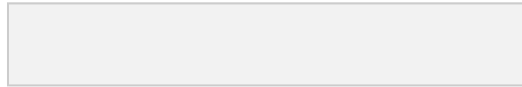
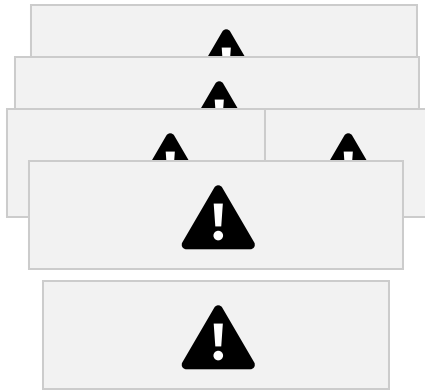
นินัย)



4การ
อ้าง



เหตุผล บกพร่อง เพราะ
การทิ้งเหตุผล



1) การใช้ฉนวน ฝ้า
ชั้น

