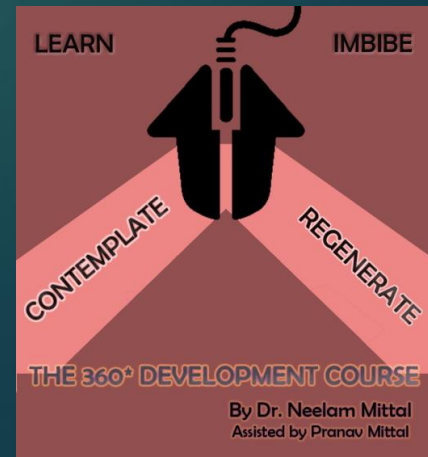


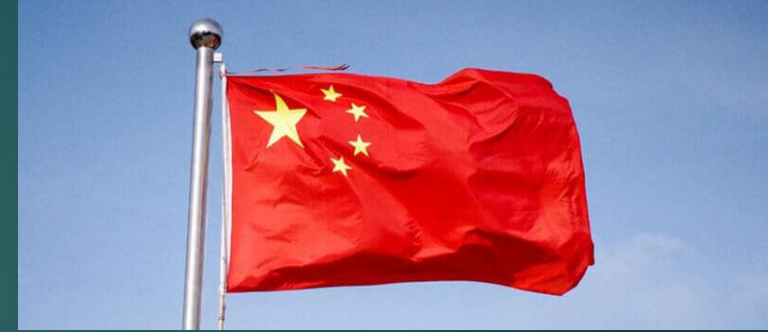
Quadrilateral Security Dialogue

BY DR. NEELAM MITTAL AND PRANAV MITTAL

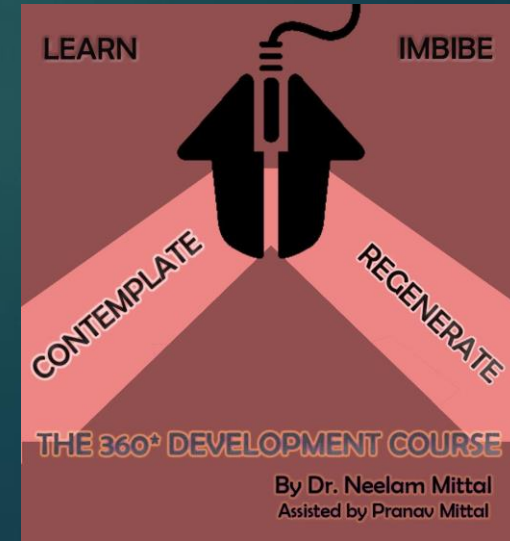


4 Countries

- ▶ USA (Trade War)
- ▶ India (Territorial Disputes)
- ▶ Japan (Maritime Dispute: Sen Kaku Islands)
- ▶ Australia (Concerned About Aggressive Presence of China in the Indo – Pacific Region)



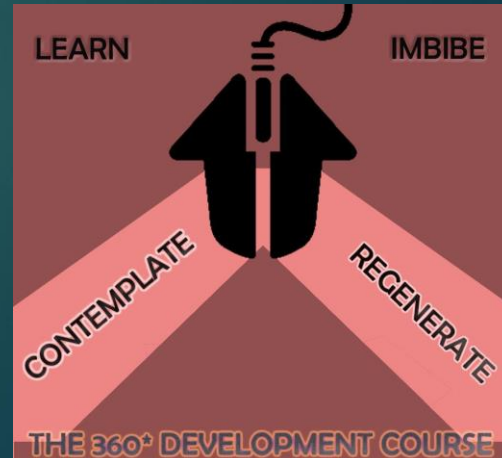
ENEMY'S ENEMY IS YOUR BEST FRIEND.



Why in News?

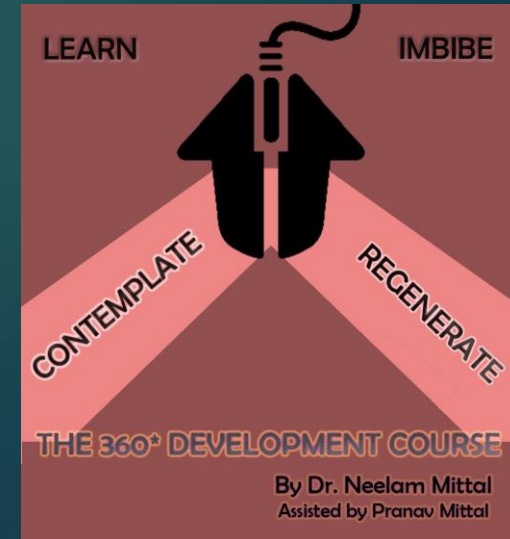
- ▶ QUAD Summit, 2020 – Tokyo, Japan
- ▶ Expansion of Malabar Exercise

QUAD is gradually moving towards a Military Agreement. Our Chief of Defence Staff (CDS) General Bipin Rawat already suggested that QUAD should move from a Strategic Dialogue to a Military Dialogue.



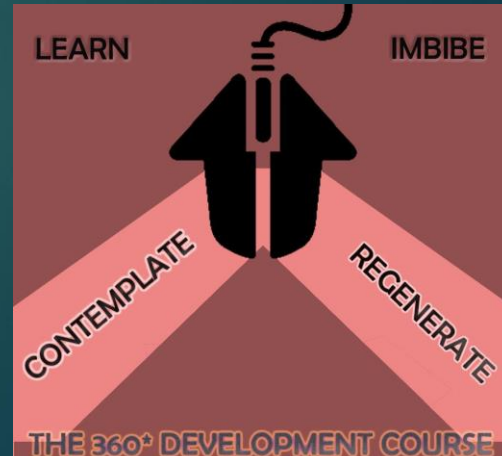
Historical Background

- ▶ 2007: Former Prime Minister of Japan – Shin Jo Abe wanted to create QUAD but could not due to the Pressure Exerted By China.
- ▶ QUAD got its Present Shape in 2007.
- ▶ Indo – Pacific Region is the Centre of Quad and India is at the centre of the Indo – Pacific Region.



Objectives

- ▶ Indo – Pacific Region has to be free from Dominance of a Particular Group, Especially China.
- ▶ Maintain the Peace and Prosperity of Indo – Pacific Region.
- ▶ Maintain Open and Free navigation in the Indo – Pacific.



STAND OF CHINA REGARDING QUAD

- ▶ QUAD is only the Indo – Pacific Version of NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation).

NATO: Established – 1949

Strength – 30

HQ: Belgium, Brussels

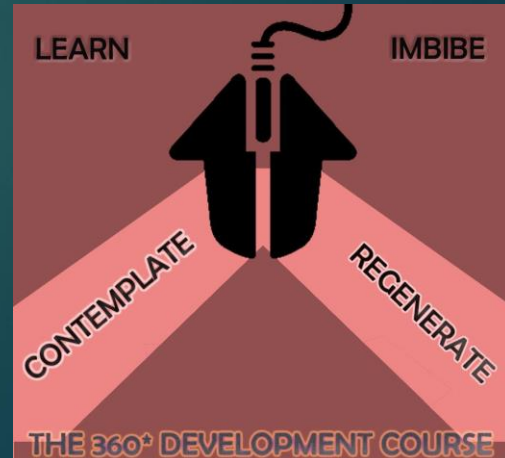
Collective Security Organisation

Military Organisation

Based on Washington Treaty



Thank You



THE 360° DEVELOPMENT COURSE

By Dr. Neelam Mittal
Assisted by Pranav Mittal