UNIT 9 ENVIRONMENT

EB

ercan büyükkeskin

We love English

SHOULD

Birine bir şeyler yapması için tavsiyede ya da öneride bulunurken " should" (-meli/ -malı) ifadesi kullanılır.

POSITIVE FORM
(Olumlu Hali)

We should use public transportation.

You should plant trees.

You should use renewable energy sources.

$$S + should + Verb$$

NEGATIVE FORM
(Olumsuz Hali)

SHOULD X SHOULD NOT = SHOULDN'T
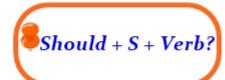
$$S + shouldn't + Verb$$

You shouldn't cut down trees.
You shouldn't pollute the environment.

We shouldn't waste energy.

QUESTION FORM
(Soru Hali)

Should we use less energy?
Should I plant trees?
Should we recycle plastic , paper and glass?

$$Should + S + Verb?$$

-Wh QUESTIONS

What should I do to save the environmnt?
What should we do to stop pollution?
What should we do to be an eco-friendly person?

MUST

Kişisel zorunlulukları ifade ederken kullanılan yapıdır.
Zorunluluk ifade eder. Türkçe' de -meli/malı anlamındadır.

POSITIVE FORM
(Olumlu Hali)

We must use less electricity.
We must stop hunting animals.
We must use solar energy.

$S + must + Verb$

NEGATIVE FORM
(Olumsuz Hali)

MUST X MUST NOT = MUSTN'T

"Must" ın olumsuz hali yasaklama (prohibition) yani
herhangi bir şeyin yapılmaması gerektiğini ifade eder.

We mustn't throw litter on the street.
We mustn't cut down trees.
We mustn't use chemicals.
You mustn't park here.

$S + mustn't + Verb$

HAVE TO / HAS TO

"Have to/ has to" dışarıdan gelen zorunlulukları , kurallara göre yapılması gereken eyşemleri ifade ederken kullanılır.

→ **"I - we - you - they" özneleri ile birlikte have to kullanılır.**

We have to stop global warming.
You have to keep the environment clean.
We have to stop wasting energy.
I have to get up early.

"I - we - you - they" özneleri ile OLUMSUZ cümle kurarken don't have to kullanılır.

You don't have to help your sister.
We don't have to go to school on Sundays.
People don't have to use fossil fuels.

→ **"He - she - it" özneleri ile birlikte has to kullanılır.**

Jane has to stop eating junk food.
My brother has to water the flowers everyday.
Göktuğ has to use recycling bins for paper and glass.
He has to use solar energy for his factories.

"He - she - it" özneleri ile OLUMSUZ cümle kurarken doesn't have to kullanılır.

She doesn't have to use plastic bags.
He doesn't have to waste water.
She doesn't have to use her private car.

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