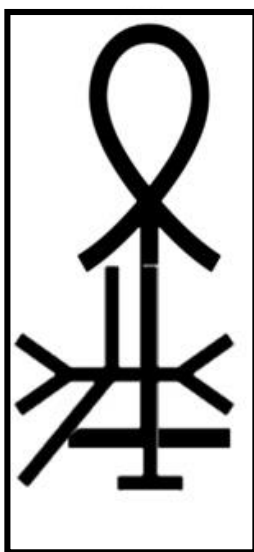


**Vestigia & figure  
Della storia dell’Africa**

**Mahougnon Sinsin**  
**(Ravenna 02-2023)**



# Khepert-Ankhu



Webpage: [Khepert-Ankhu - Autour des Humanités Classiques Africaines \(site123.me\)](http://Khepert-Ankhu - Autour des Humanités Classiques Africaines (site123.me))



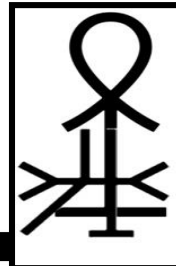
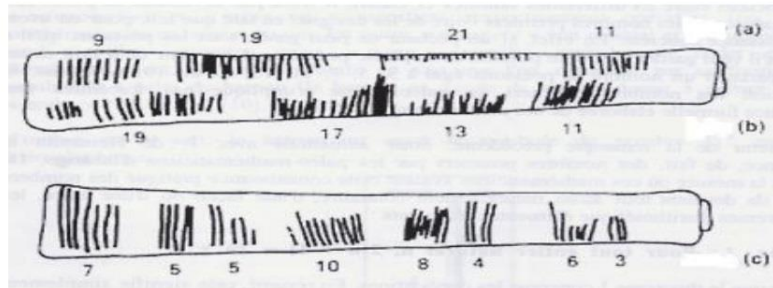
Colonnes		
Gauche	Milieu	Droite
	3	
	6	11
11	4	
	8	21
13		
	10	19
17	5?	
	5	
19	7	9
somme =		
60	48	60

$$\begin{array}{r}
 M \\
 \hline
 3 + 6 \quad +2 \\
 1 + 6 + 4 \\
 \quad 4 + 6 + 3 \\
 \quad 4 + 8 + 9' \\
 \quad \quad 8 + 9' \\
 \quad \quad \quad 9' + 5 + 5 \\
 2 + \quad \quad 7 + 5 + 5 \\
 \quad \quad \quad \quad 2 + 7 \\
 \hline
 6 \quad 12 \quad 12 \quad 24 \quad 30' \quad 12 \quad 12 \quad 12
 \end{array}$$

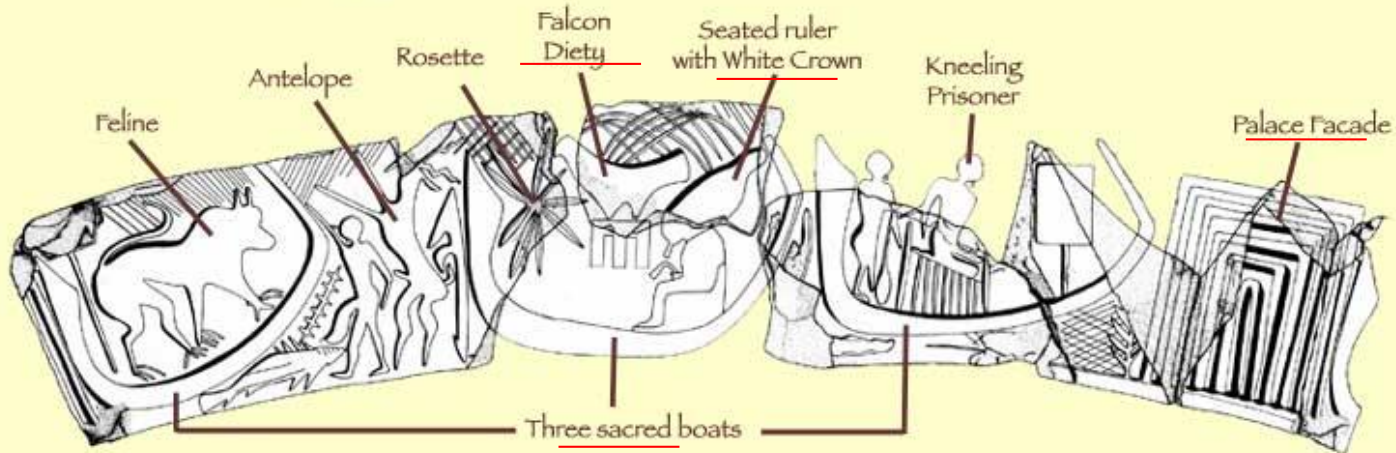
$$\begin{array}{r}
 \rightarrow \\
 \rightarrow \\
 \rightarrow \\
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 \rightarrow \\
 \rightarrow \\
 \rightarrow \\
 \hline
 G \quad D \\
 \hline
 11 \\
 11 \\
 13 \\
 21 \\
 17 \\
 19 \\
 19 \\
 9 \\
 \hline
 60 \quad 60
 \end{array}$$



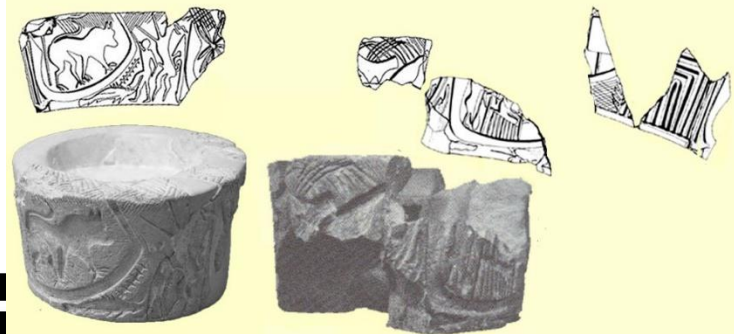
# Ishango



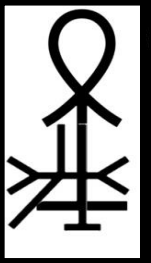
# The Qustul Incense Burner



The Qustul Incense Burner  
Qustul, Nubia, Cemetery L, tomb 24 OIM A-Group (circa 3200-3000 B.C.)



**L'Encensoir de Qustul en ivoire  
(Actuel Soudan 5000 av. J-C)  
Cfr. F. Iniesta, 2014, p. 38**

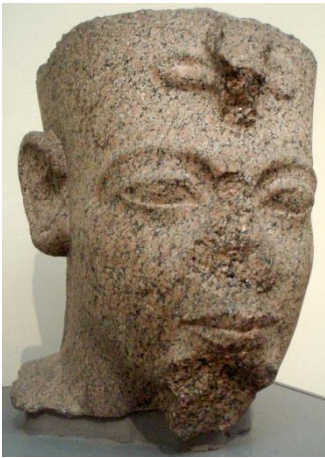
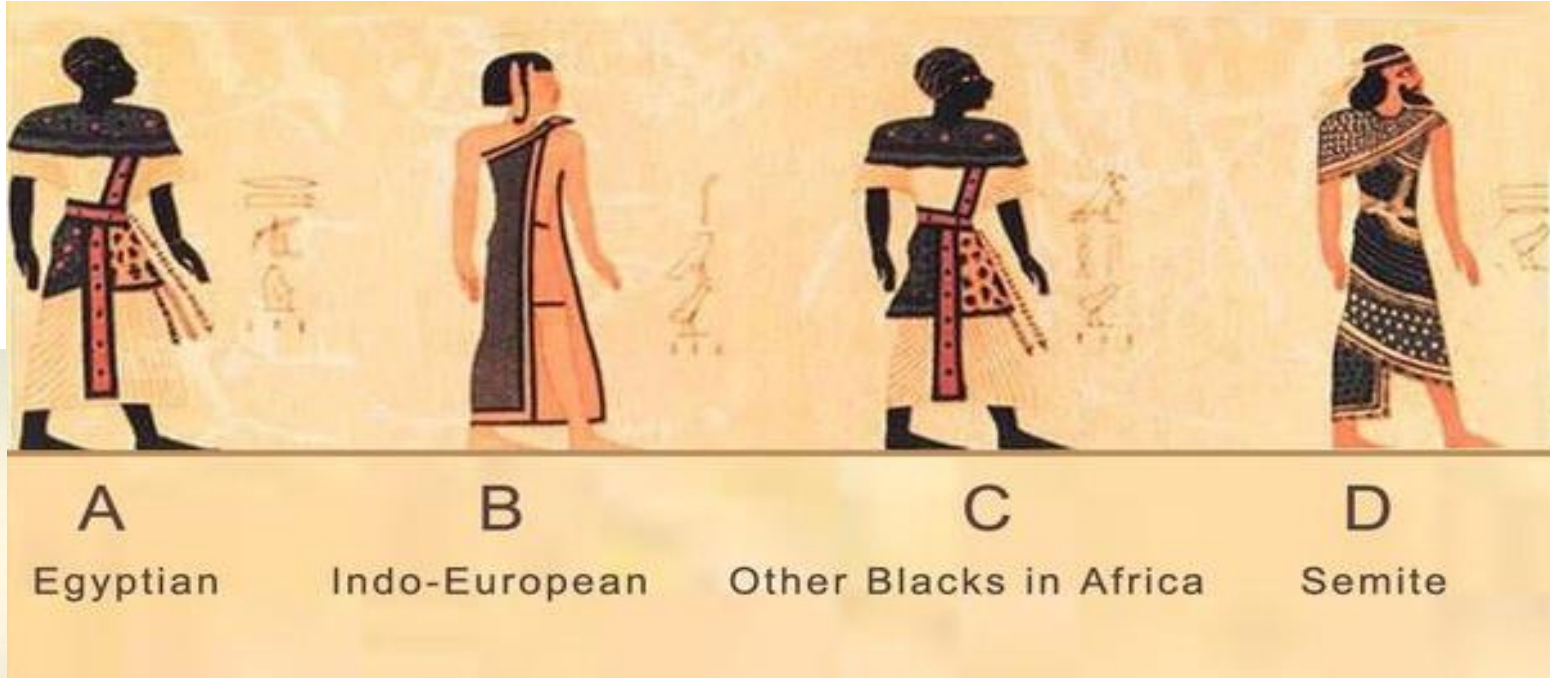


**Narmer (ca. 3100 BCE)**

**1° faraone, unificatore dell'Alto e del Basso Egitto**



# Les Khemetiwou (égyptiens)



Tombe de Ramsès III (Lepsius)

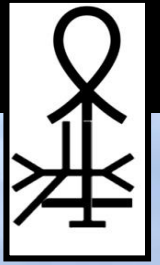
Tombe de Ramsès III,  
règne: 1186 à 1154 av. J-C





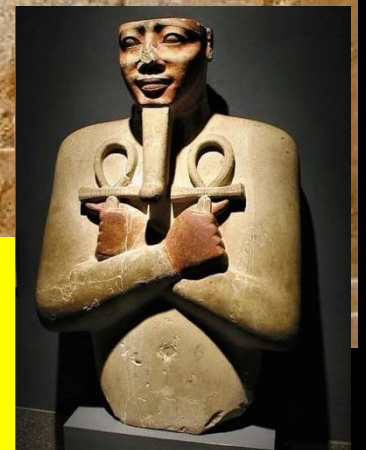
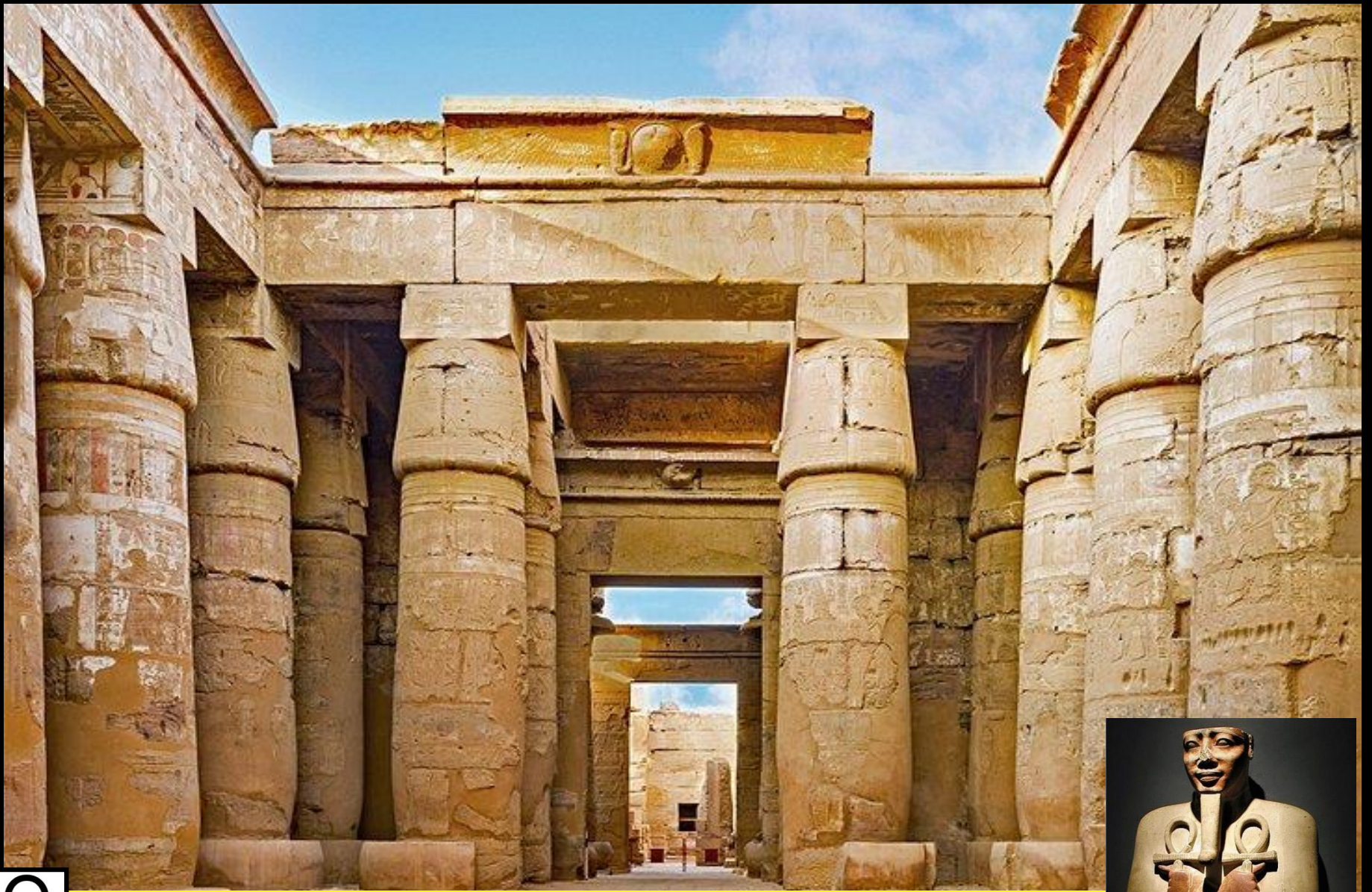
**IMHOTEP**  
Chancelier du roi  
vers 2700 avant  
pour son maître  
des pyramides,  
à degrés de Saqqarah  
le plus ancien re  
et se serait distin  
comme médecin  
de son génie rest  
à Basse époque, à  
un rang de dieu  
le fils de l'

**Imhotep (né vers 2650 ou 2600 BCE) et La pyramide de Saqqarah**

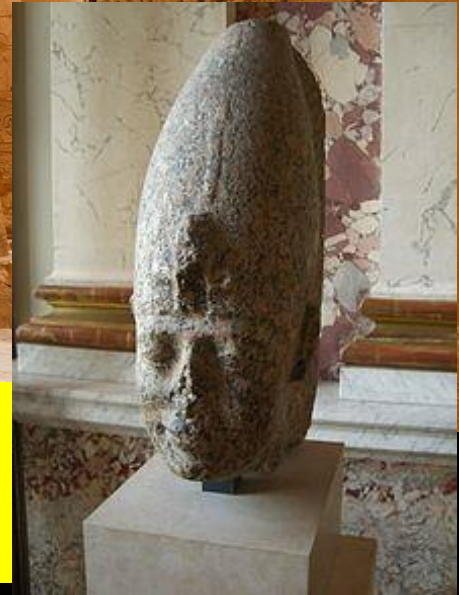


**La grande pyramide de Gizeh (Sanctuaire  
du Pharaon Khufu (Règne: 2589–2566 BCE)**





**Le Temple de Karnak: Ipet-sout « la place très vénérée »  
Début: Sensusret I (règne: 1971–1926 BCE)**



**Le Temple de Karnak (Fin: sous le règne de  
Nectanebo I: 379–361 BCE)**



## Excursus: La chute de l'Égypte : chronologie des invasions étrangères

- **Sous la XIIIe dynastie (-1803/-1649):**



Installation des «Amw» (les Asiatiques ou Hyksos), provenant de la région syro-palestinienne et fuyant la famine



- **Dans la même période,**  
Arrivée et installation des Apirw/Abirw (les Hébreux?)

- **2° période intermédiaire, entre 1720 et 1530 av. J-C:**

Hyksos et Apirw prennent le pouvoir dans le nord, à Avaris (Hout Ouaret). Ils fondent la XV et XVIe dynastie. Voir les chroniques de Manethon (in F. Iniesta, 2014, p. 143)



■ **Vers 1648 av. J-C:**

Emergence de la XVIIe Dynastie (autochtone) à Thèbes, dans le sud. Tentatives de libération (surtout avec le roi Seqenenre Tao et ses fils Kamose et Ahmosis. Voir Iniesta, p.145)



■ **Vers 1530 av. J-C:**

La XVIIIe dynastie écrase le pouvoir hyksos et reconstruit l'unité du pays: c'est le début du nouveau règne.

■ **En 1224 av. J-C:**



Merenptah, dernier roi de la XIXe Dynastie, repousse l'invasion de la coalition euro-asiatique (Voir la stèle de victoire de Merenptah. F. Iniesta, p. 178)

- **Ramsès III**, 1218-1155 av. J-C (XXe dynastie) repousse quatre autres coalitions euro-asiatiques



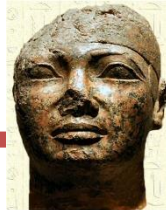
- **Vers l'an 950 av. J-C:**

Occupation de l'Égypte par les «tehenu» (lybiens blancs). Intronisation de Sheshonq. Arrivée massive de mercenaires cariens et grecs.

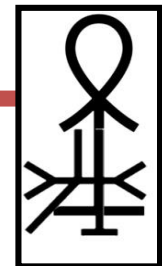


- **Vers 750 av. J-C:**

le roi nubien Piankhy est couronné à Napata (Soudan): avec l'appui du clergé d'Amon, il entame la libération de l'Égypte.

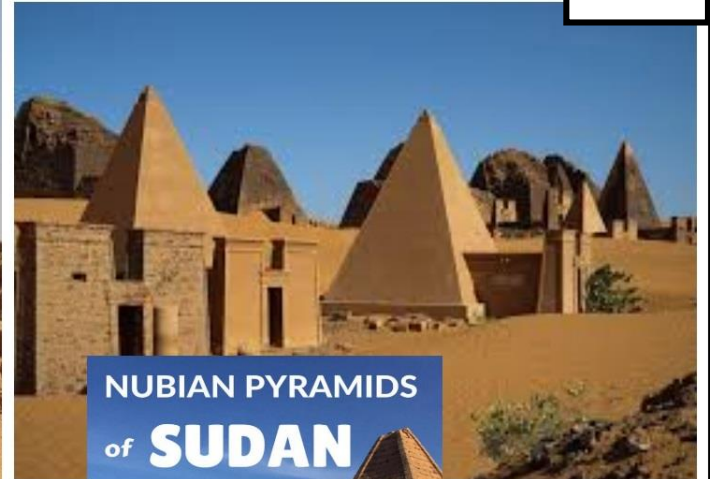


- **En l'an 671 av. J-C:** le pharaon nubien Taharqa, qui venait en aide à Tyr, fut vaincu par le roi assyrien Assarhaddon II. L'Assyrie occupa le nord et le centre de l'Égypte. Taharqa se replia à Thèbes.
- **661 av. J-C:** Thèbes est occupée par les Assyriens aidés par les lybiens.
- **525 av- J-C:** occupation perse avec Cambyse II
- **330 av. J-C:** occupation macédonienne avec Alexandre
- **30 av. J-c:** occupation romaine suivie de celle de l'empire byzantin (empire romain d'Orient)
- **639 de notre ère :** début de l'invasion arabo-musulmane

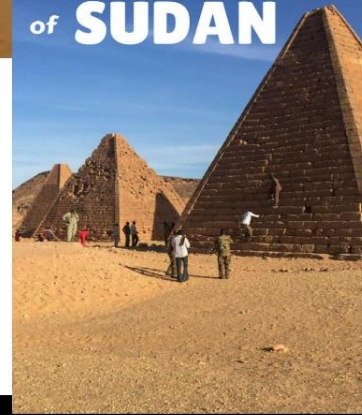




## Les Pyramides du Sudan



NUBIAN PYRAMIDS  
of **SUDAN**





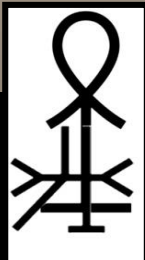
**Vestiges de Kerma (Ancienne Nubie, Soudan)**



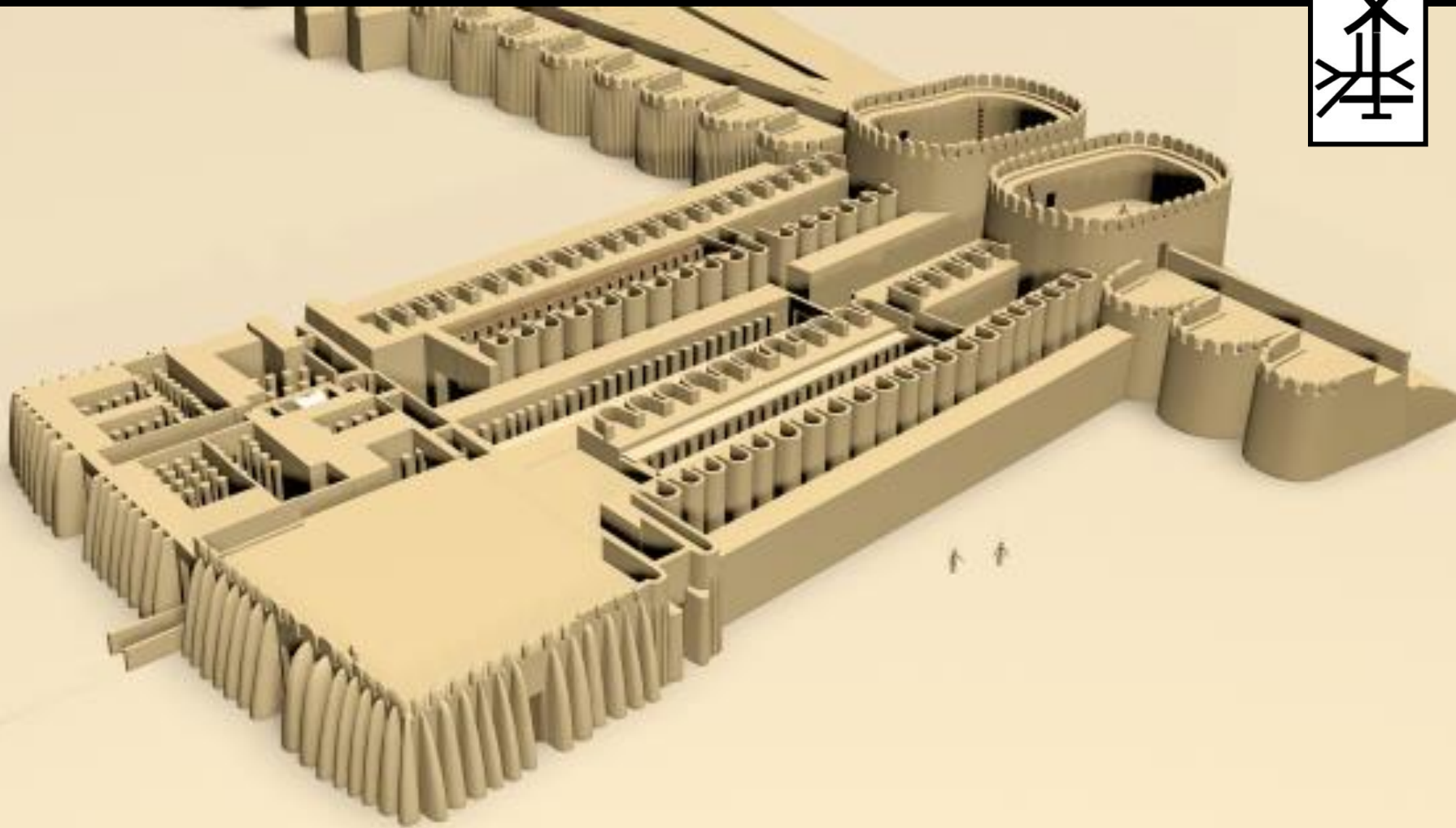




**Reconstruction de Kerma**



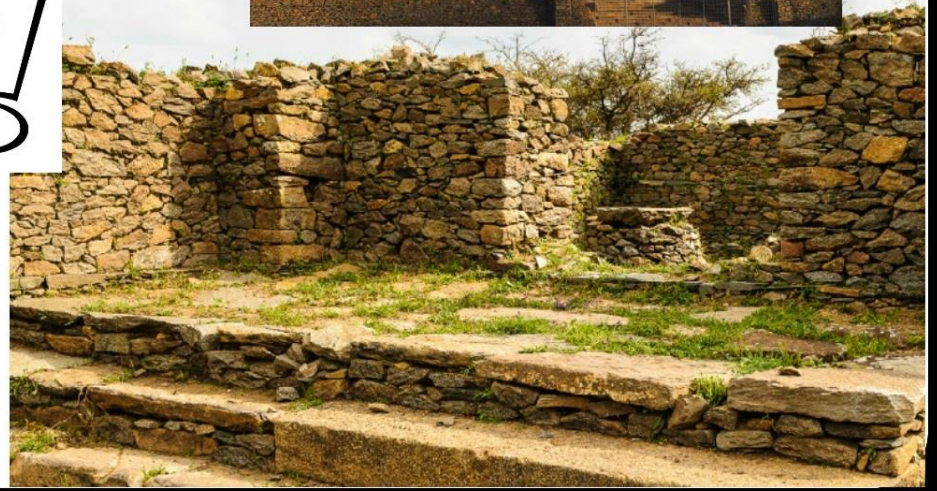
**Reconstruction de Kerma**



**La porte nord-ouest de l'antique ville de Doukki Gel (Soudan)**



**Reconstruction de Douki Gel**



**Aksum**







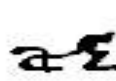






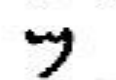



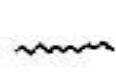




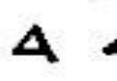
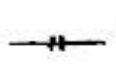





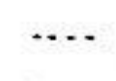
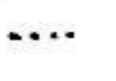

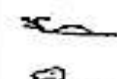










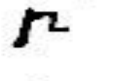


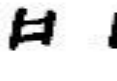









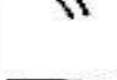
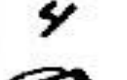
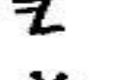
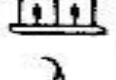

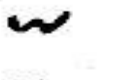







**“Amma Bummo”, “Medu Neter”**



**Fouilles Gunter Dreyer**



## Origine del alfabeto fenicio: Teoría hierática de Taylor

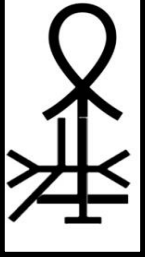
Fon.	Jerog.	Hierático	Fenicio	Fonét.	Jerog.	Hierático	Fenicio	Fon.
'(a)				'				l
b				b				m
k(g)				g				n
t(d)				d				s
h				h				'
f				w				p
z				z				ş(e)
X				h				q
o(th)				t				r
i				y				ş
k				k				t



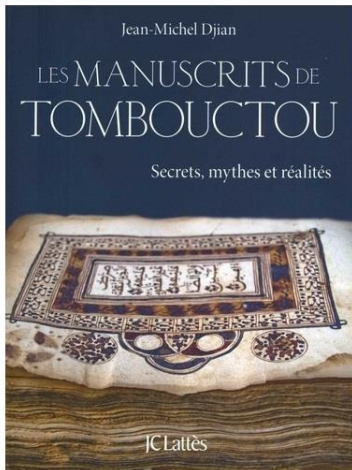
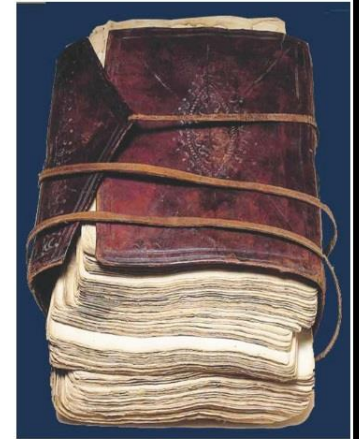
**Dai geroglifici alle lettere latine**



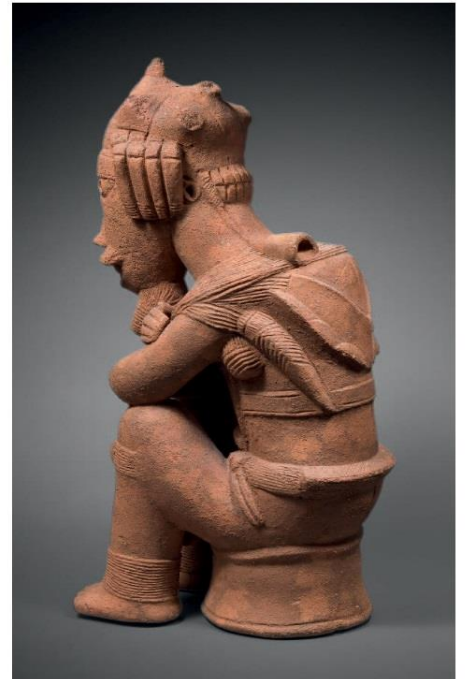




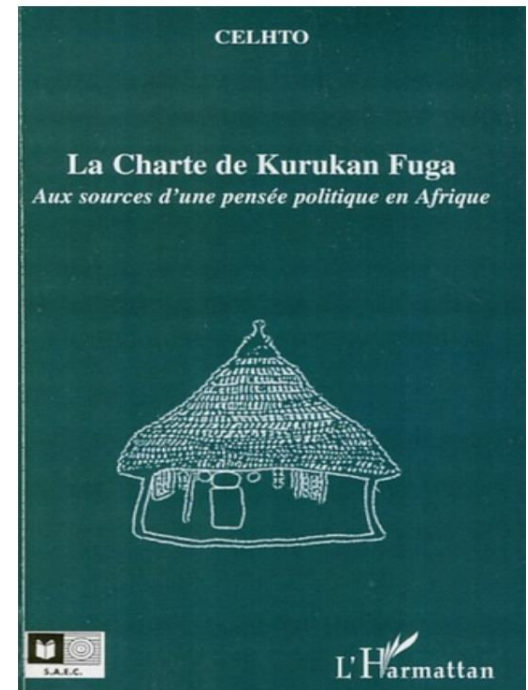
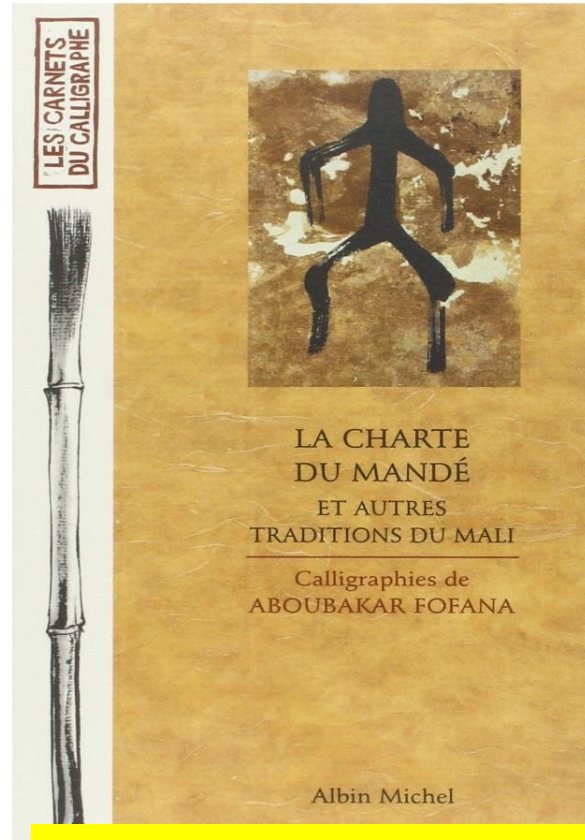
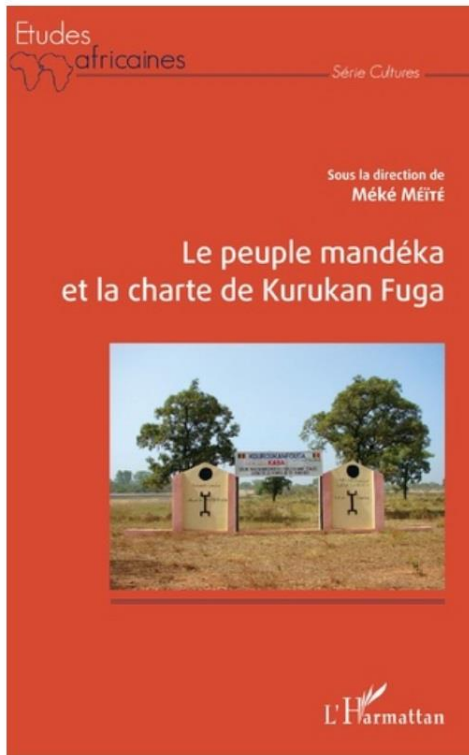
# systemes idéographiques africains



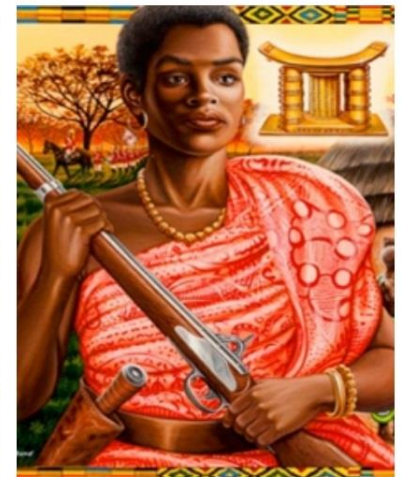
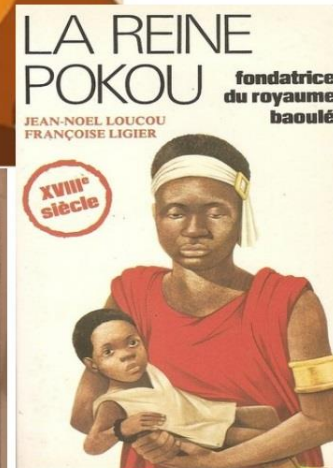
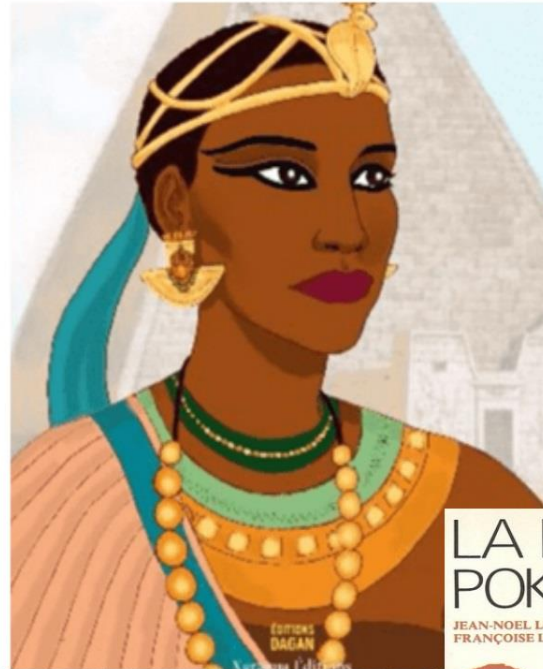
## Le Corpus de Tombouctou



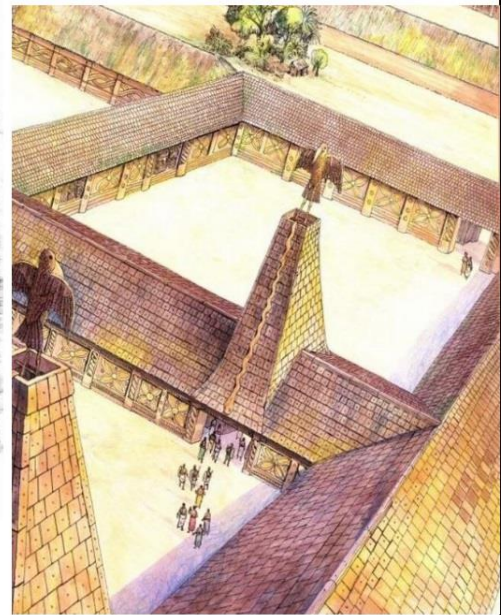
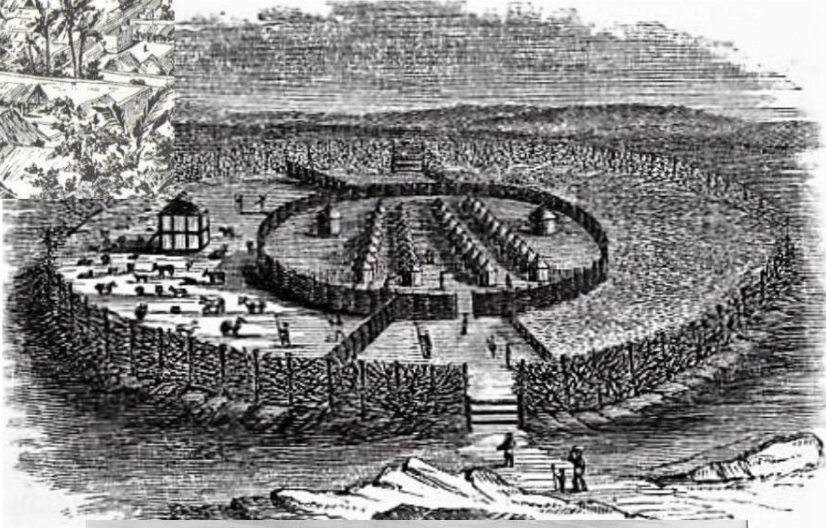
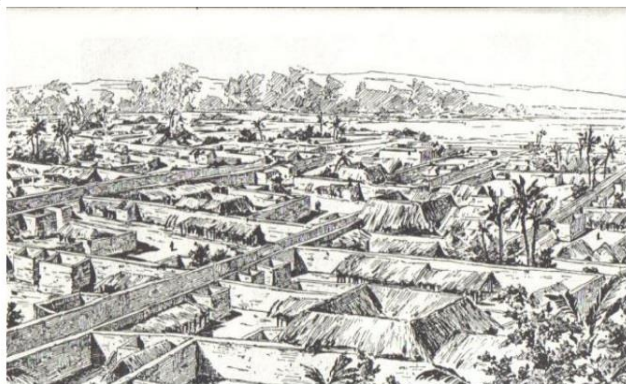
**Vestiges de la Civilisation Nok**



**“Manden Kalikan”, 1236**



Reines

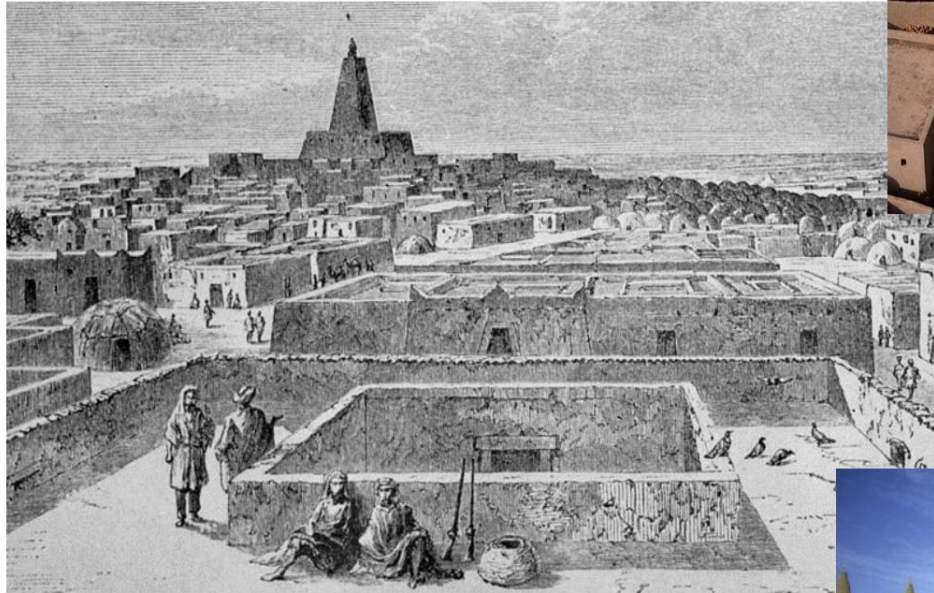
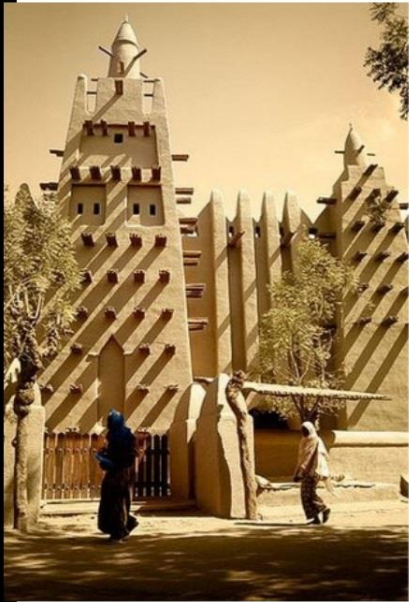


8 SCALED DOWN VERSION OF THE TOWER WITH A BRASS SNAKE AND BIRD THAT ACQUIRED THE OBA'S PALACE IN BENIN CITY BEFORE THE 18TH CENTURY. MUSEUM OF TRADITIONAL NIGERIAN ARCHITECTURE, JOS, NIGERIA.



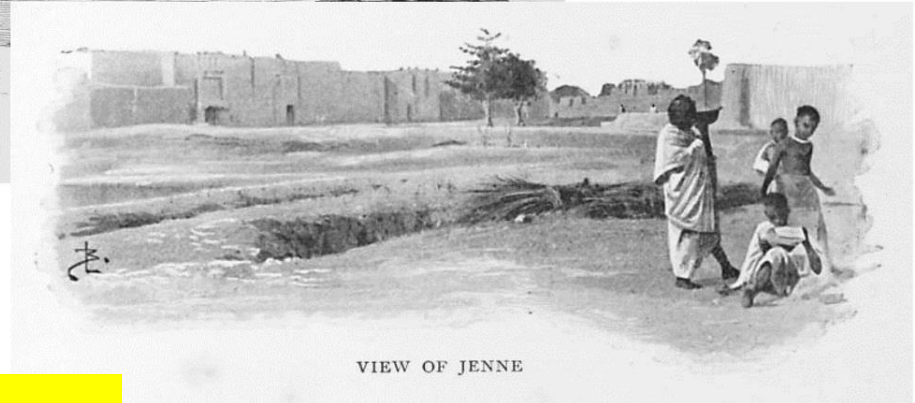
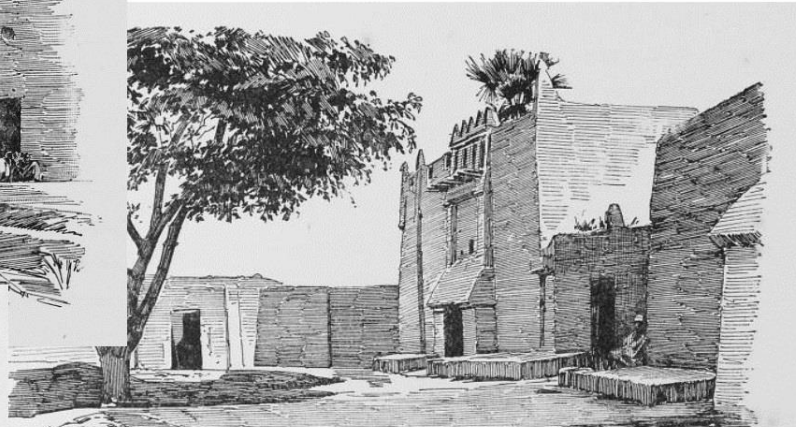
The Guardian

# Le Royaume du Benin



**Tombuktu**

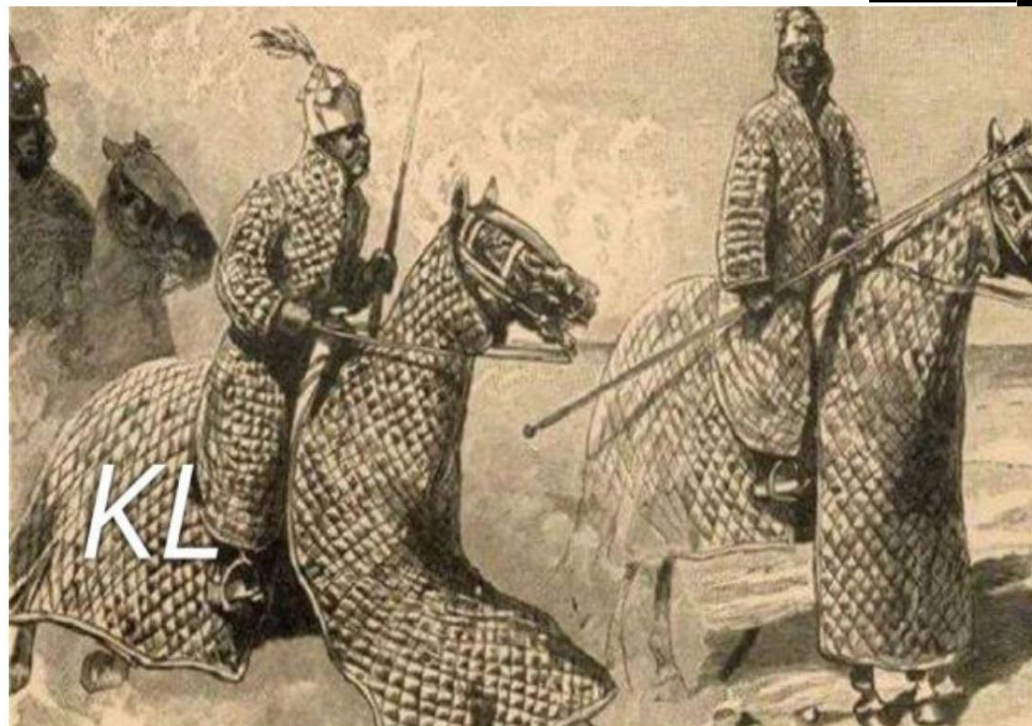




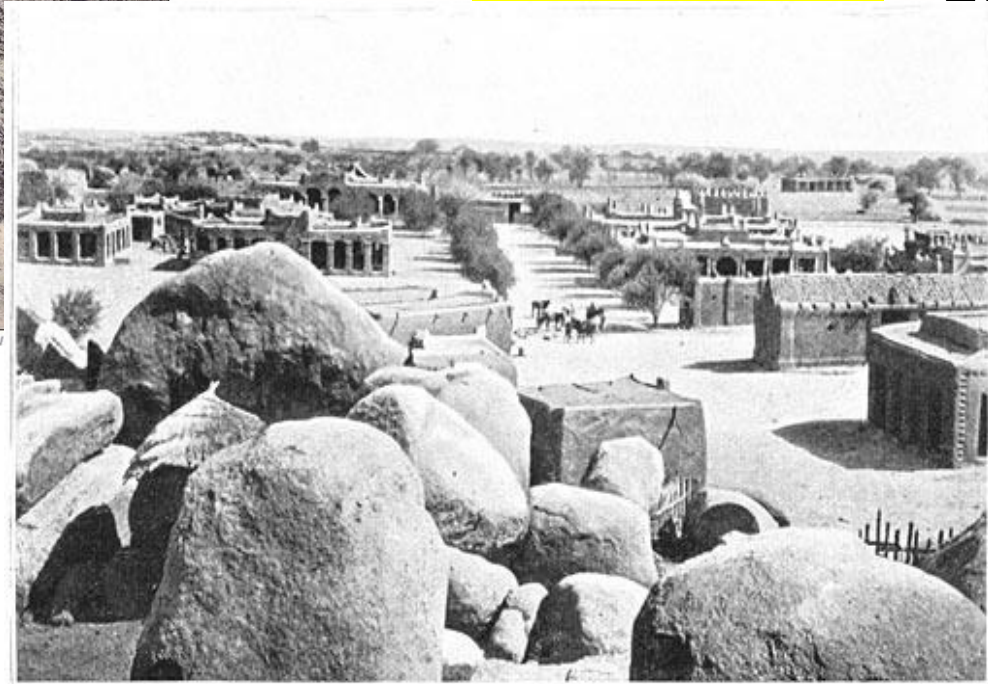
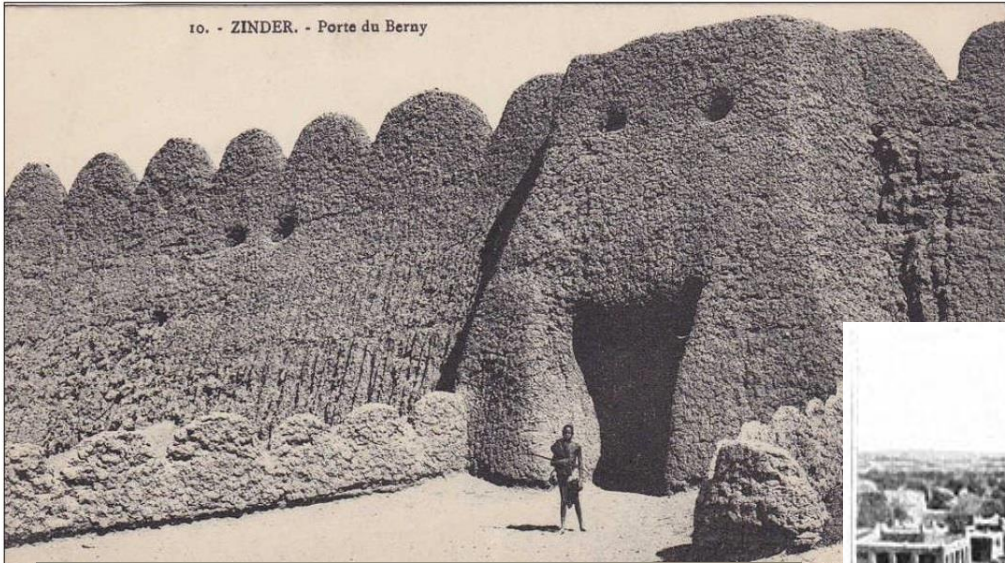
# Djenne



?



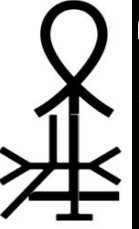
Chevaliers de la période impériale



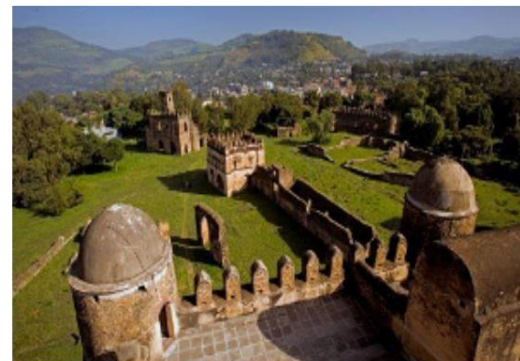
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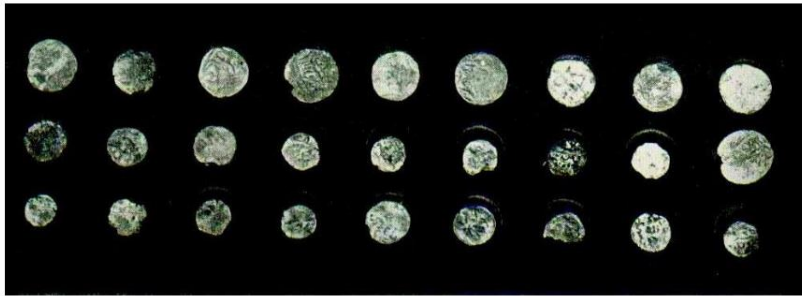
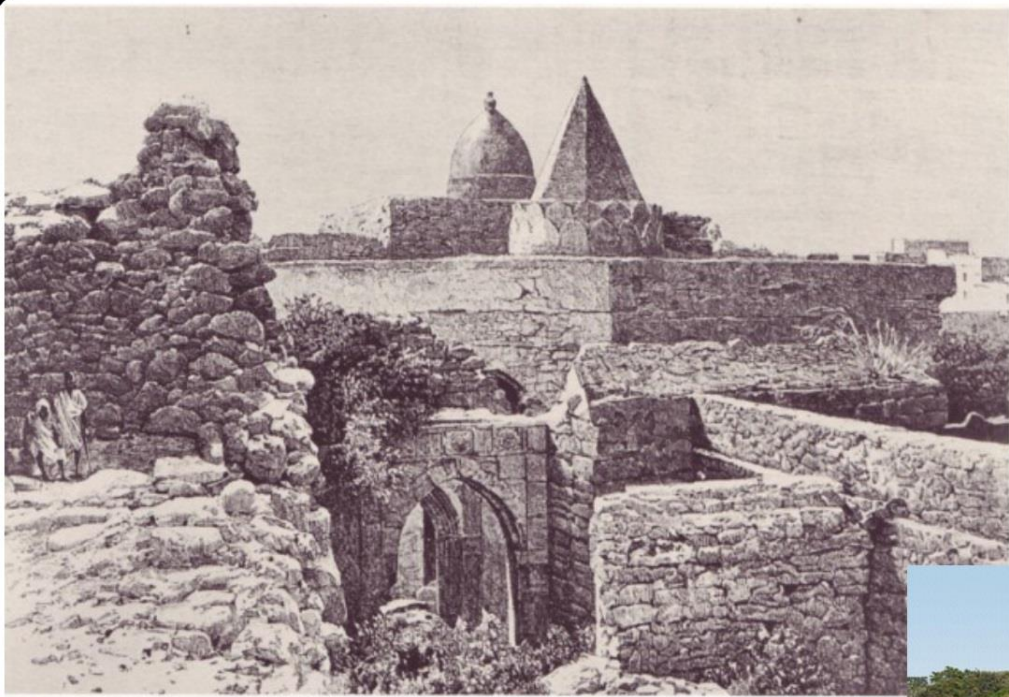
Zinder



**Gondar, XV s.**

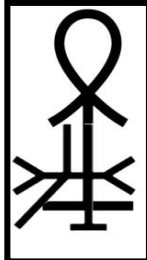
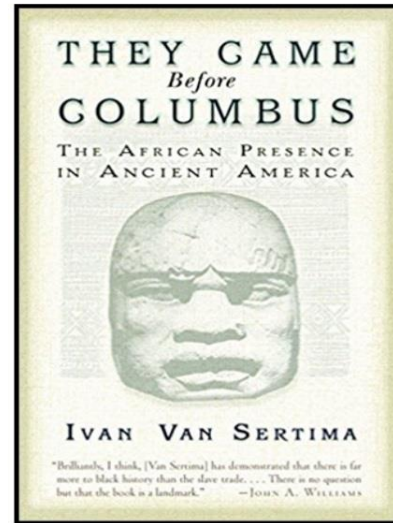
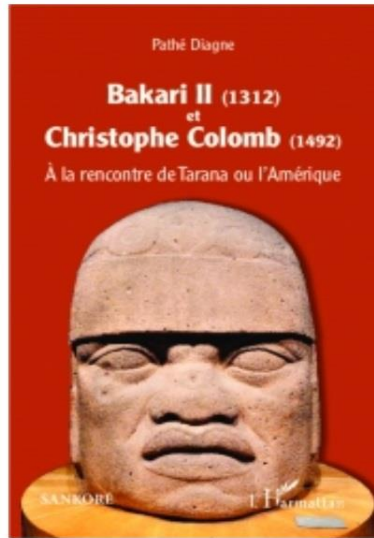
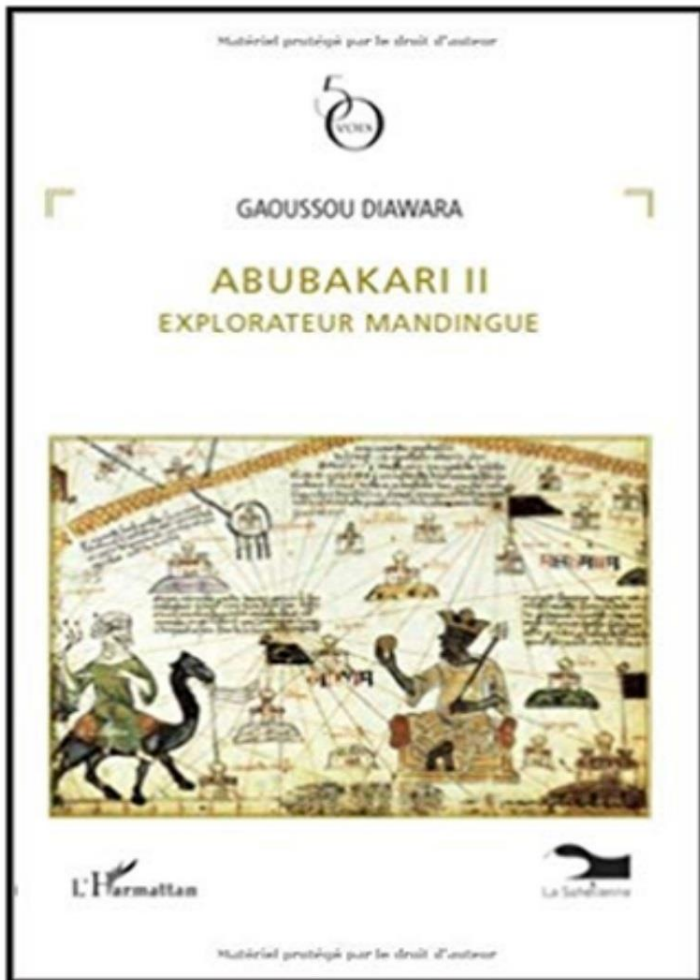


**Gondar**



**Ajuran**



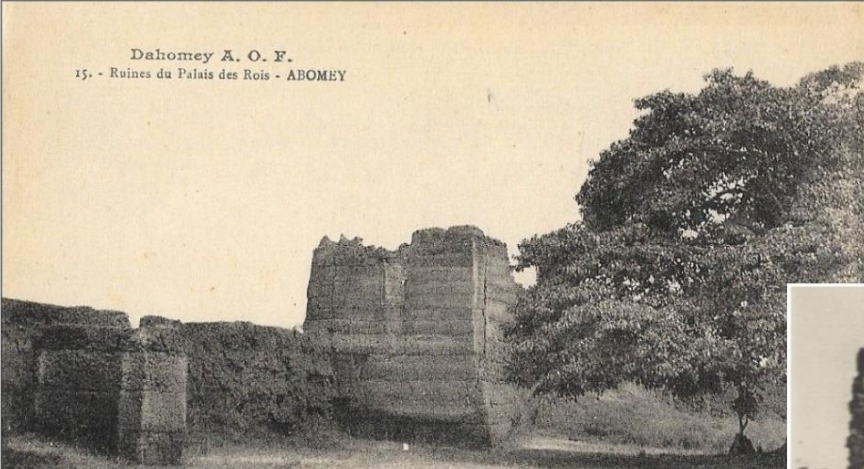


**L'empereur explorateur**

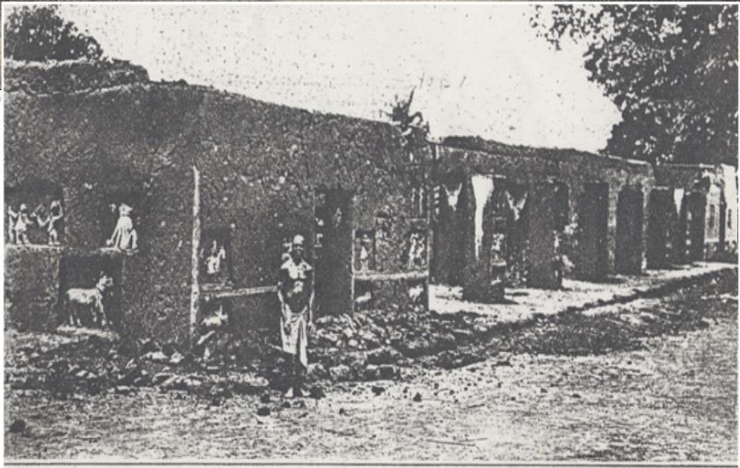


**Ruines de Loropeni**





Dahomey A. O. F.  
15. - Ruines du Palais des Rois - ABOMEY



ABOMEY (DAHOMÉY). — RUINES DE LA SALLE DE RÉCEPTION DES ROIS DAHOMÉENS



B. Ruines du Palais d'Abomey.  
(D'après LE HÉRISSE (A.). *L'Ancien royaume du Dahomey*. Paris, 1911, pl. XXIII).

# Ruines du Danxomè

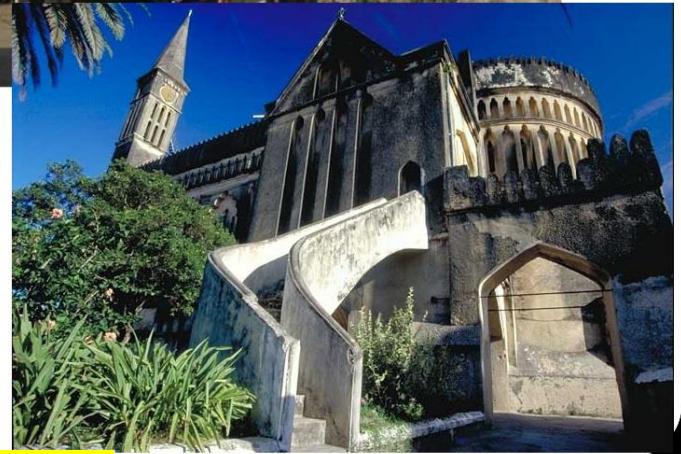


# Zimbabwe

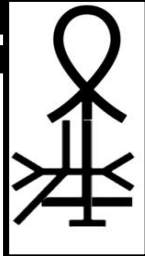


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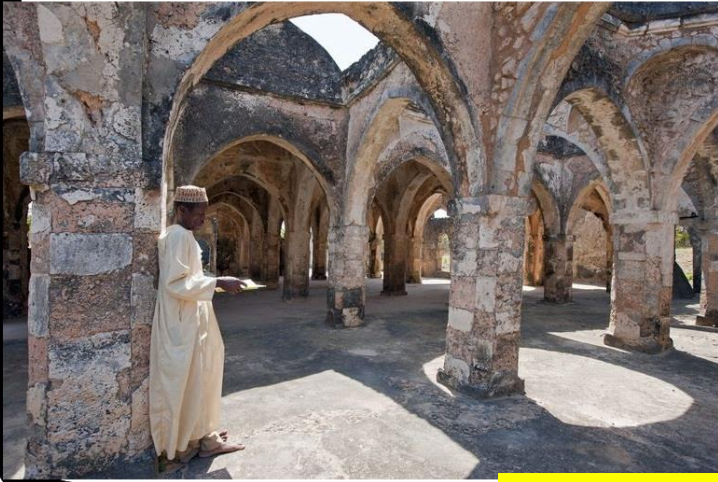
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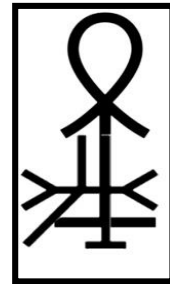
Zanzibar



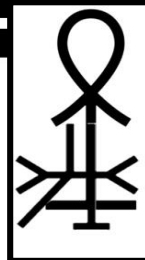
**Ruines de l'ancien Kongo**



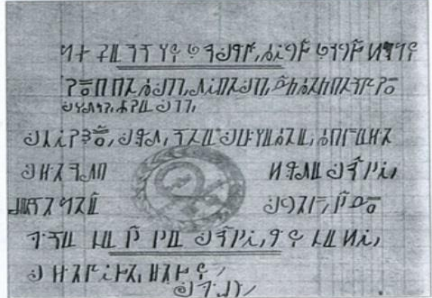
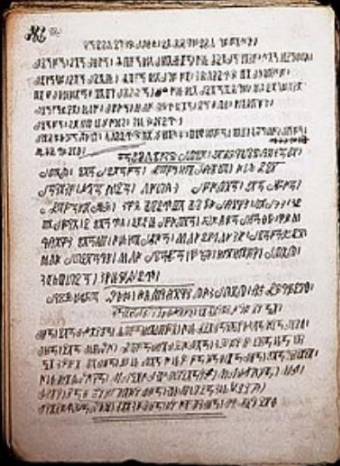
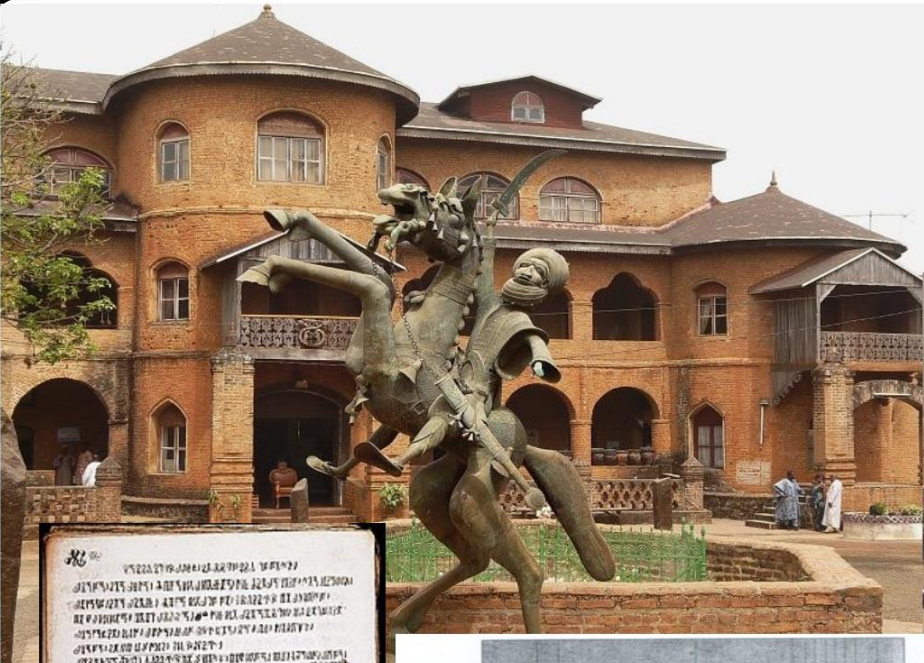
**Ruines de Kilwa**



**Gedi ruins**



# Bamoun



16. Manuscrit en écriture Bamoun : « certificat de mariage entre Pan Nji [Daniel Panjuene] et Mbèche », mercredi 15 décembre 1919, avec cachet du Palais

የክፍለ-ዓመት የሥራ ሪፖርት ላይ የሚገኘውን የገቢ ሪፖርት ለማረጋገጥ ማስገባት ይገባል።

Théophile Obenga

# LA PHILOSOPHIE AFRICAINNE DE LA PÉRIODE PHARAONIQUE

2780-330 avant notre ère



L'Harmattan

Nsame Mbongo

# LA PHILOSOPHIE CLASSIQUE AFRICAINNE

Contre-histoire de la philosophie  
tome 1

Problématiques africaines



MAAT  
The Moral Ideal in  
Ancient Egypt

*A Study in Classical African Ethics*

Maulana Karenga

YOPOREKA SOMET

# L'AFRIQUE DANS LA PHILOSOPHIE

INTRODUCTION À LA PHILOSOPHIE  
AFRICAINNE PHARAONIQUE

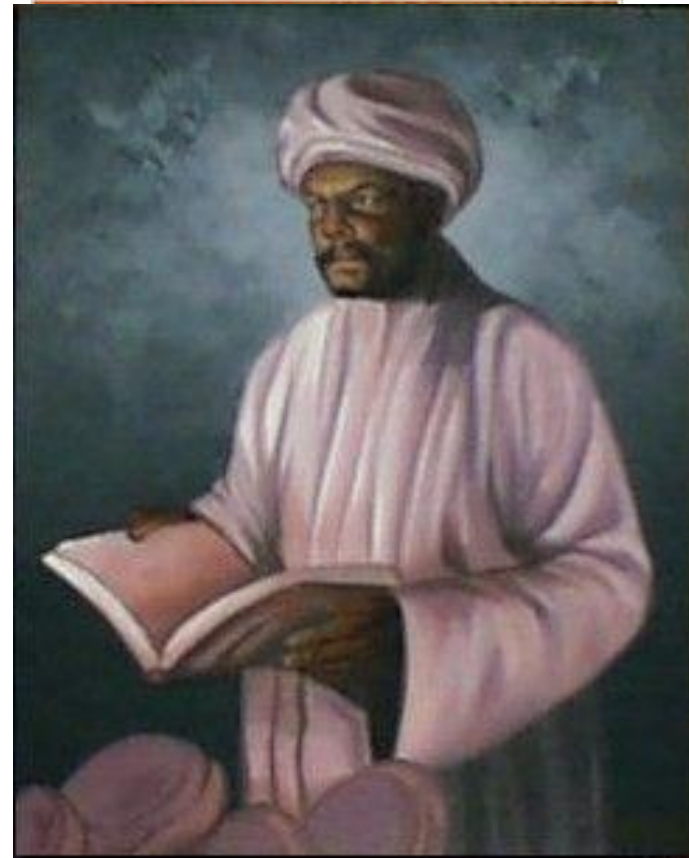
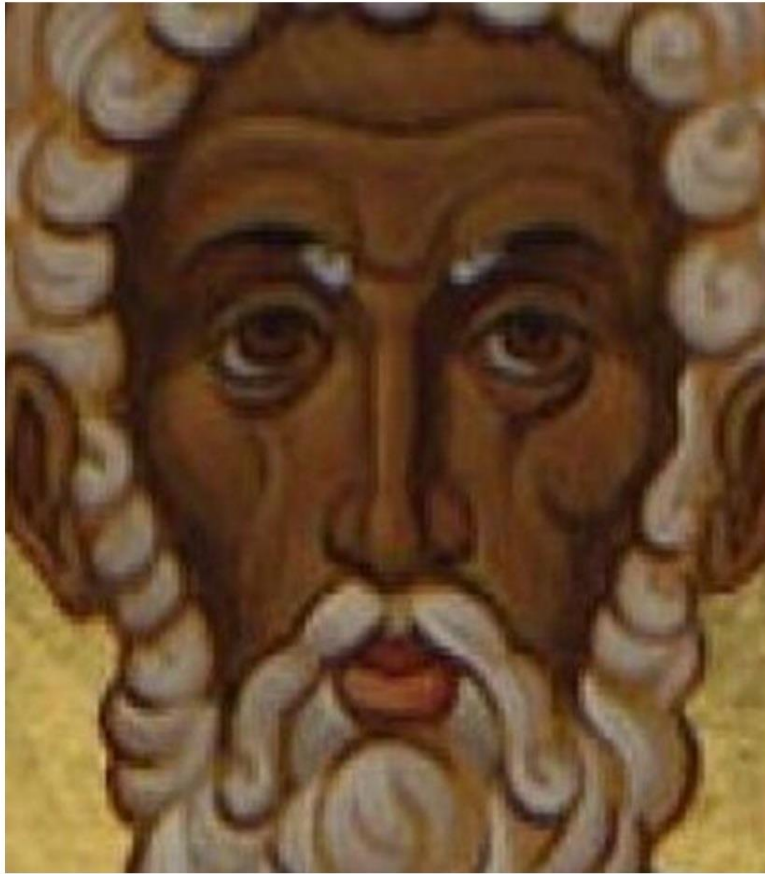


PRÉSENCE AFRICAINE

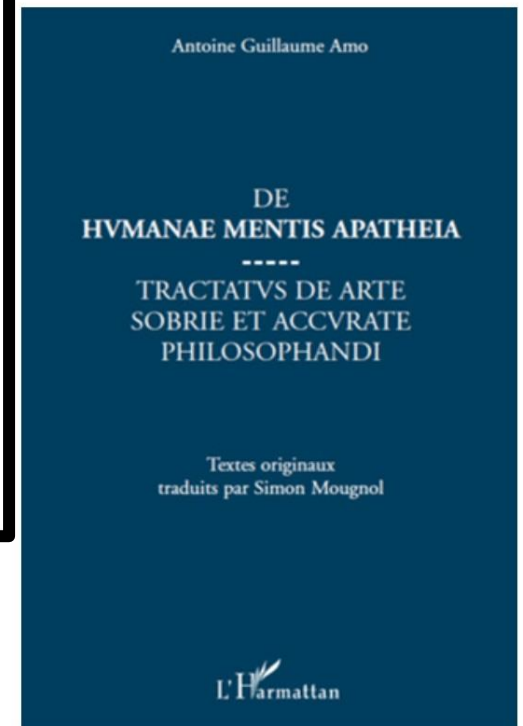
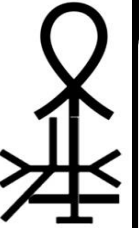


# Philosophie Africaine de la Période antique

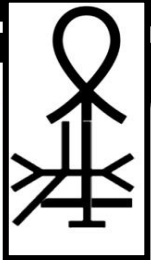
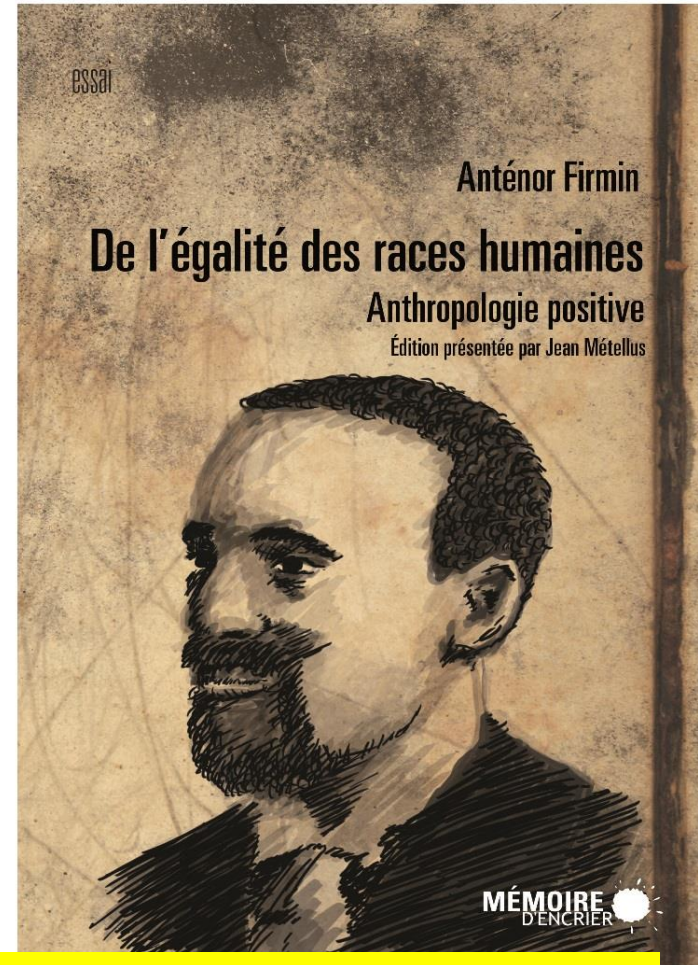




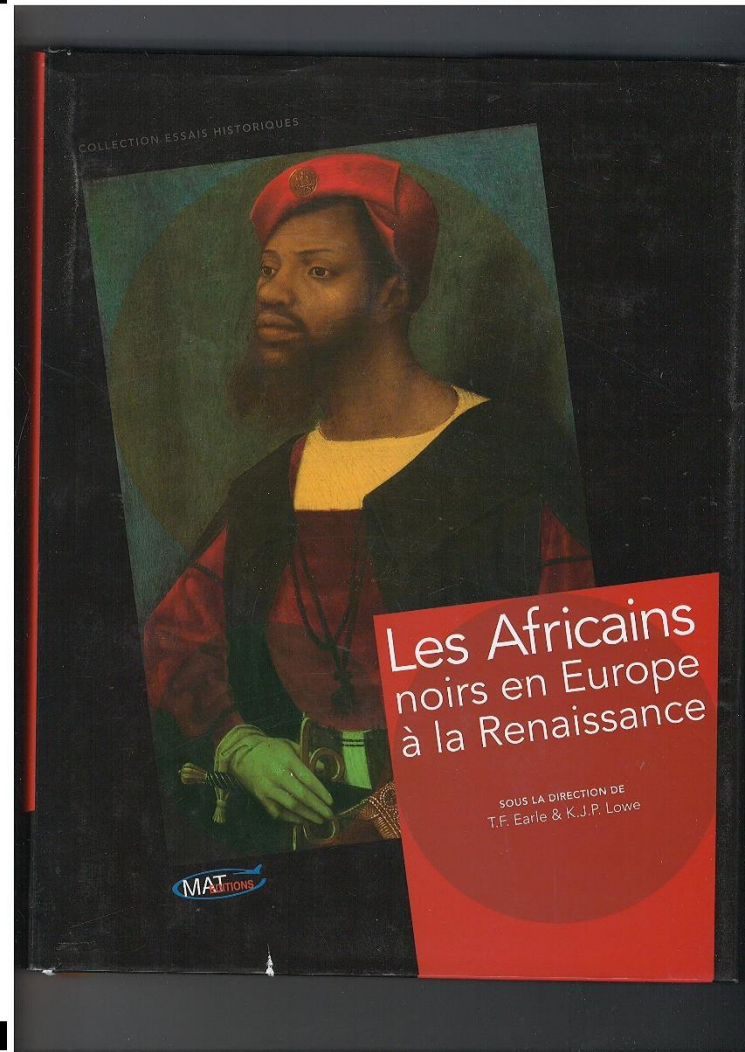
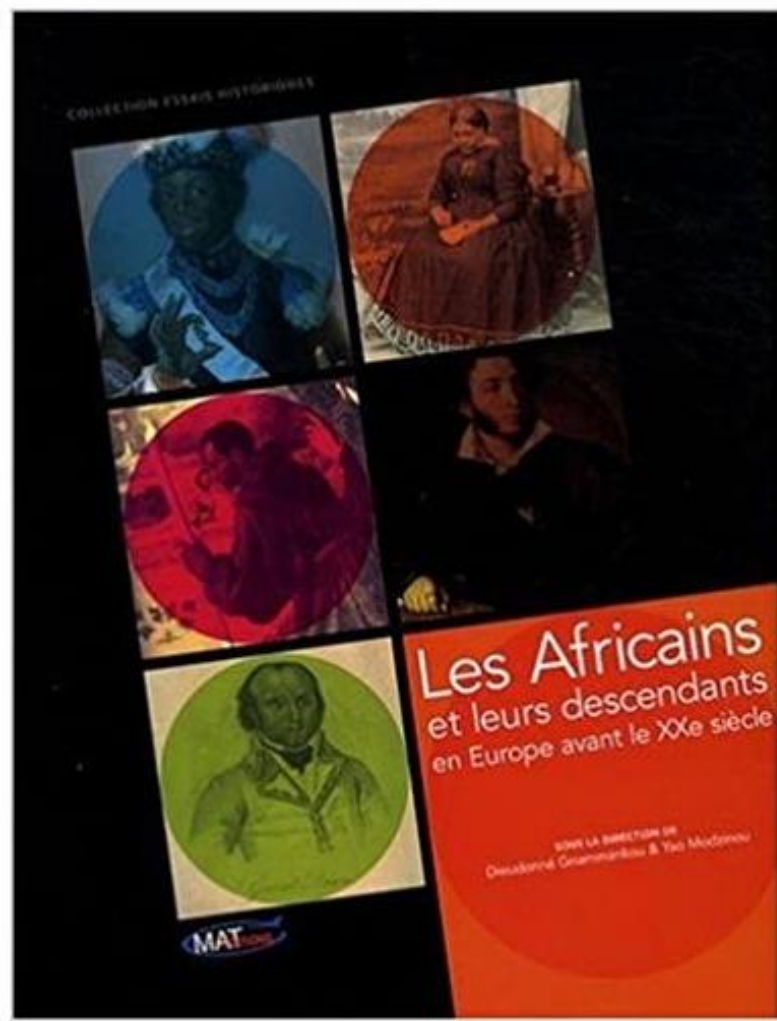
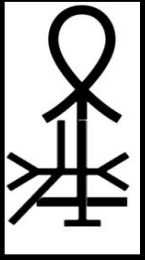
**Deux Philosophes de la période impériale: Zara Yacob et Ahmed Baba de Tombouctou**



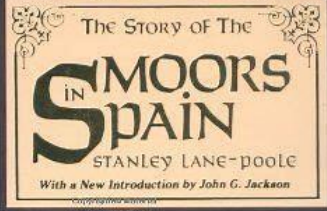
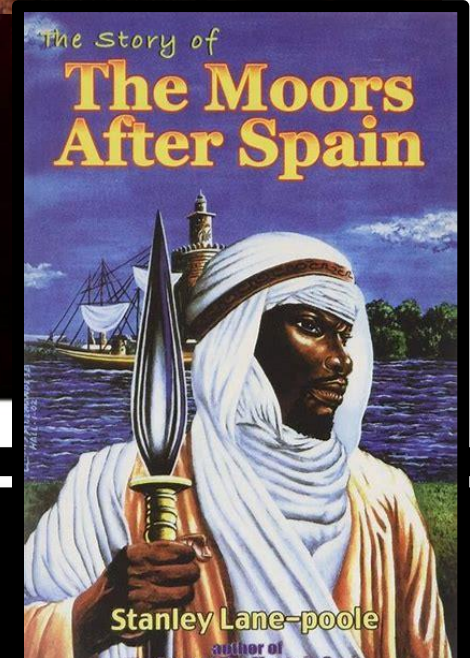
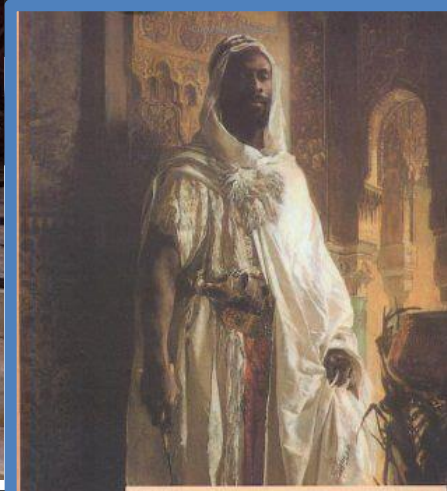
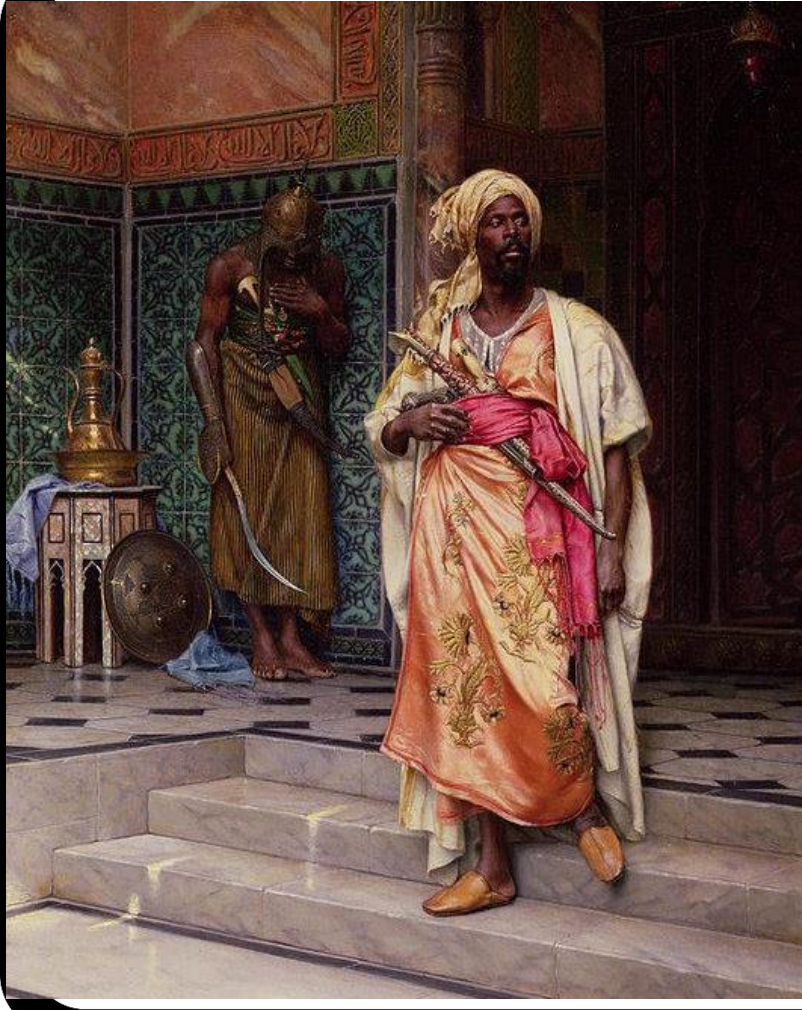
**Amo Afer: Précurseur de la philo.  
Africaine moderne**



**Anténor Firmin: pionnier de la philo. africaine moderne**



figures afro-européennes

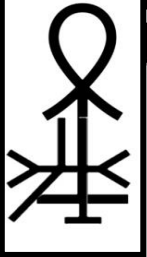
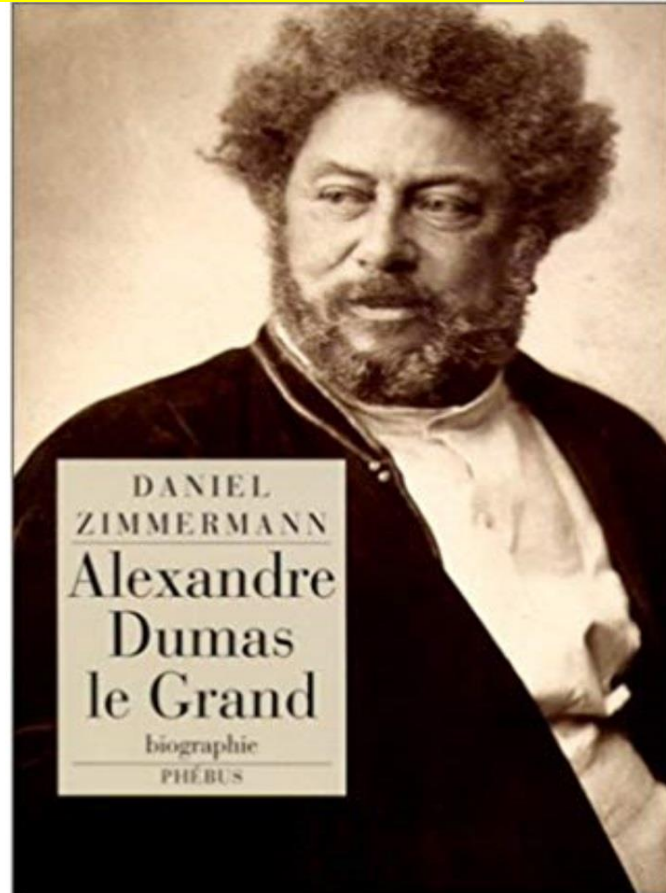


Les maures en Europe

## figures afro-européennes

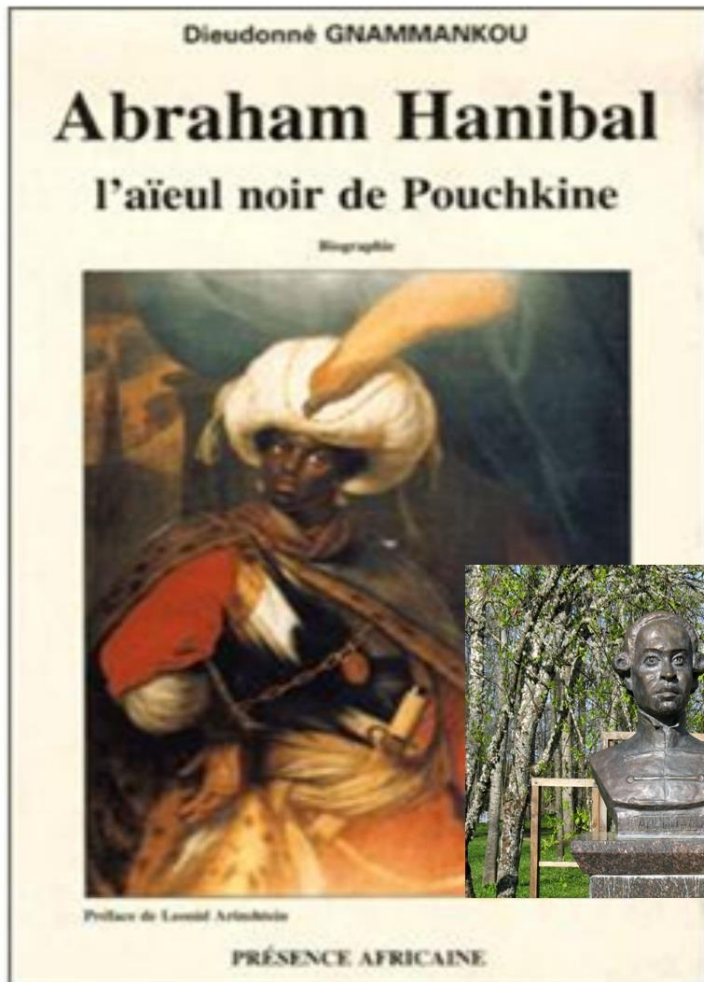


Dumas, père et fils





## figures afro-européennes

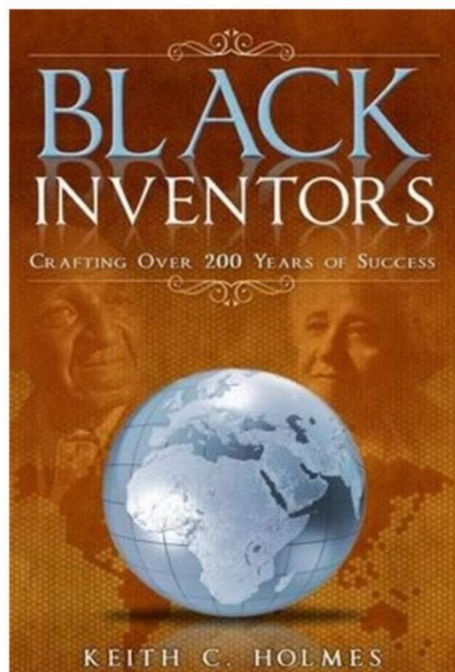


Le chevalier de st. Georges

A. Hanibal



The contributions of these inventors changed the world.



BLACK HISTORY MONTH



Janet Emerson Bashen



Dr. Patricia Bath



John Arthur "Jack" Johnson



Lonnie Johnson



Marjorie Stewart Joyner



Lewis Howard Latimer



Elijah McCoy



Dr. Tahira Reid



Dr. Henry Sampson



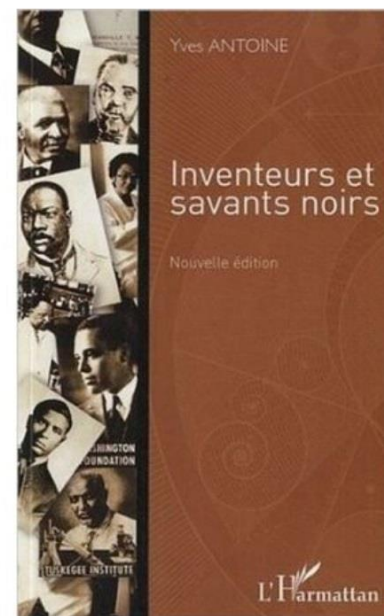
Valerie L. Thomas



Dr. James Edward Maceo West



Granville T. Woods



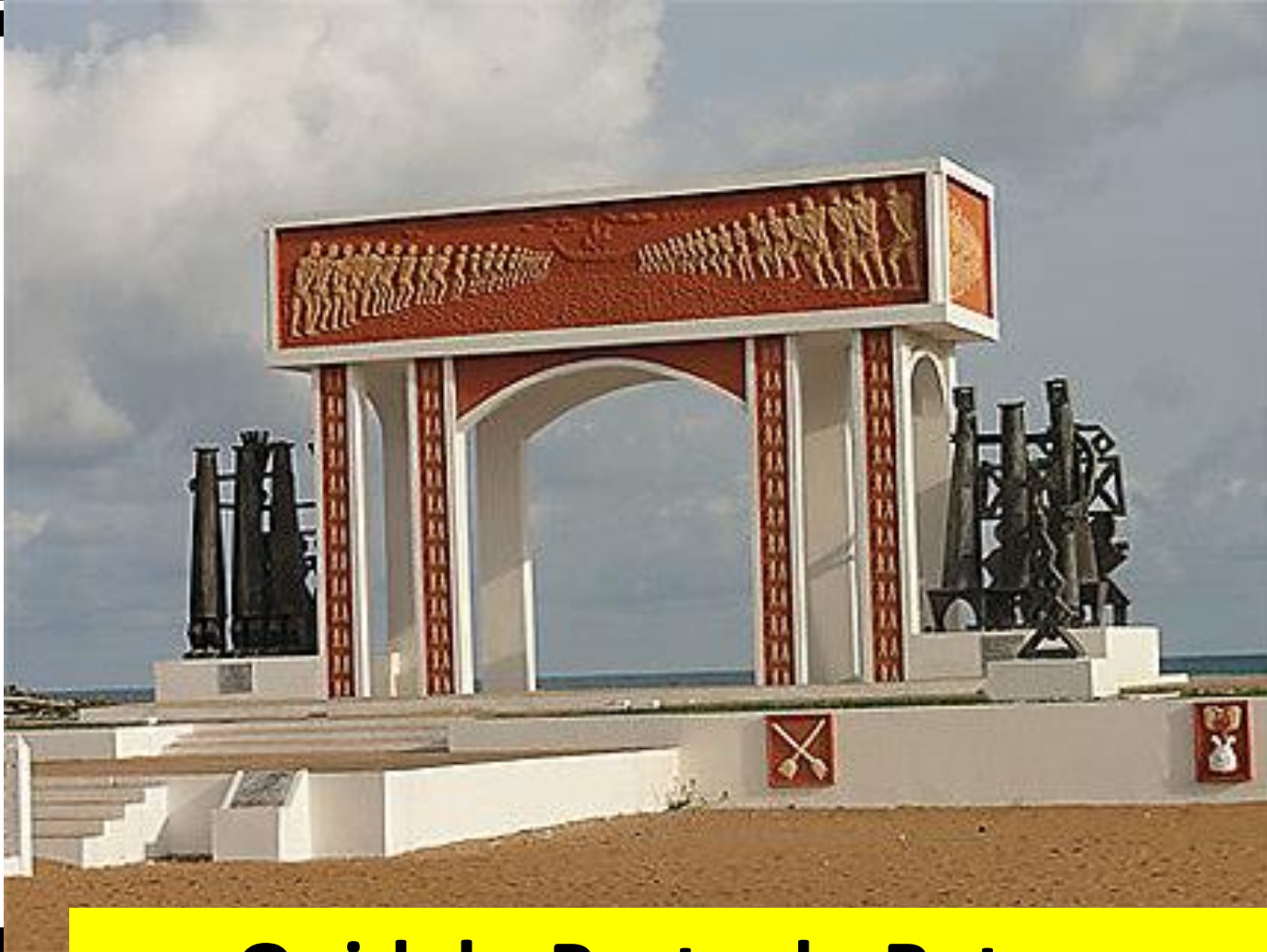
Win a Free Poster Printing!

- Fill out an entry form and match the inventor with their story on the adjacent poster.
- Correctly completed forms will be entered into a drawing.
- Winner announced March 1st.

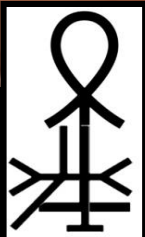
Sciences



# Lieux de mémoire



**Ouidah: Porte du Retour**



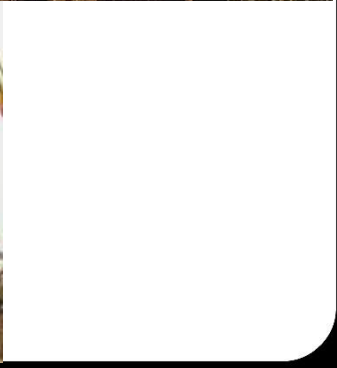
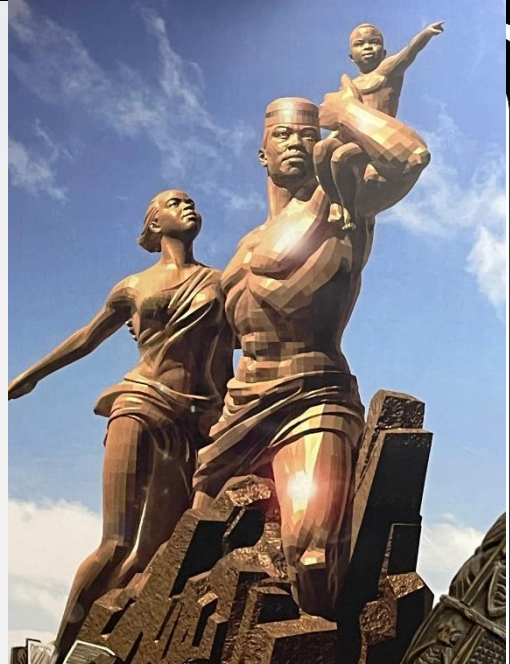
**Gorée: maison des esclaves**

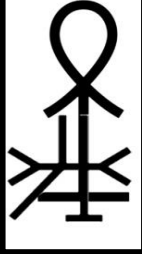


**Elmina, Maison des esclaves**



# Figures de la Renaissance Africaine

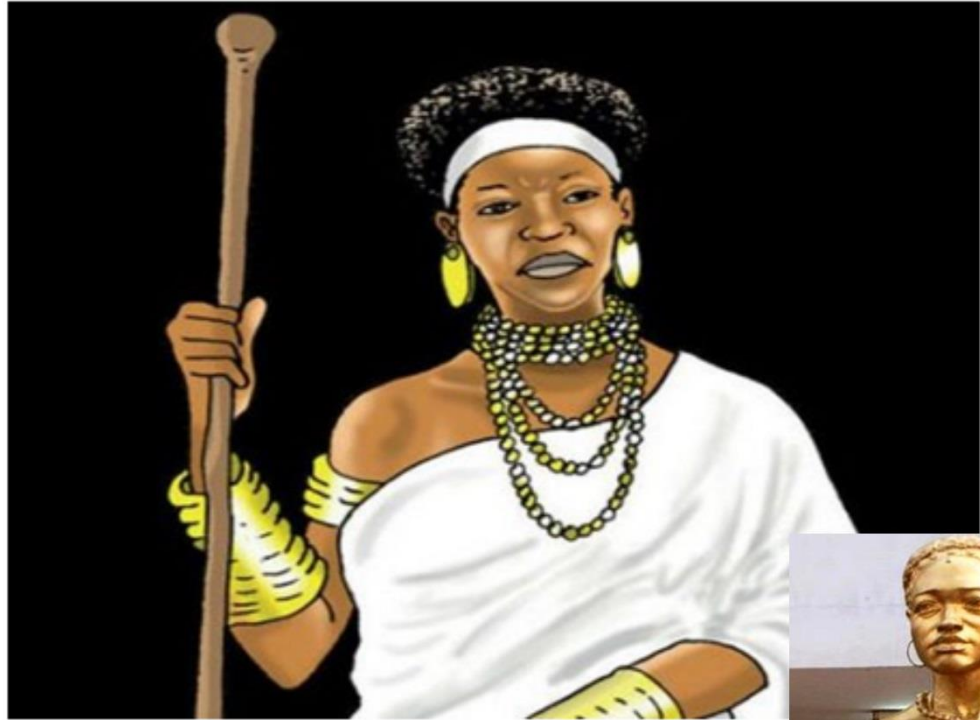
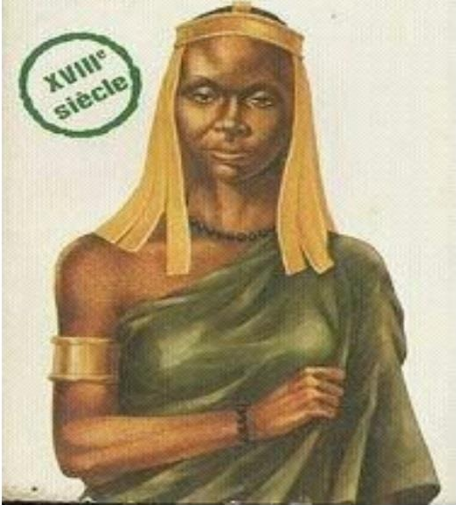




DONA BEATRICE  
La Jeanne d'Arc  
congolaise

IBRAHIMA  
BABA KAKE

XVIII<sup>e</sup>  
siècle



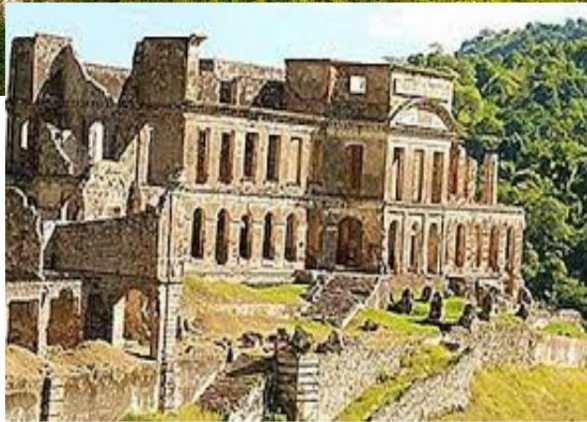
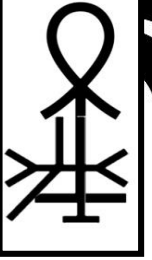
**Kimpa vita**



**Toussaint Louverture**



## Les fortifications de Dessalines



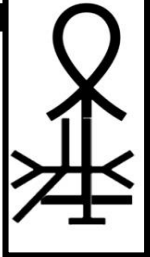
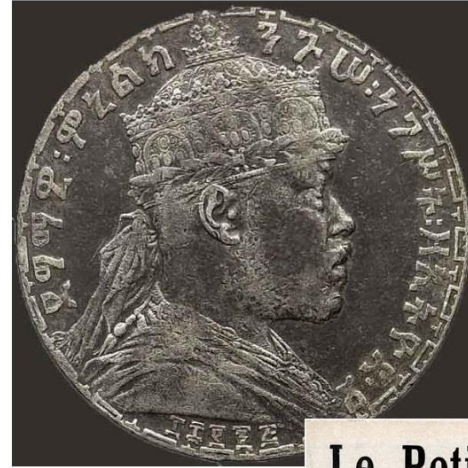
**La Citadelle de H. Christophe**

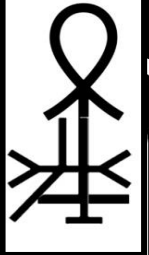




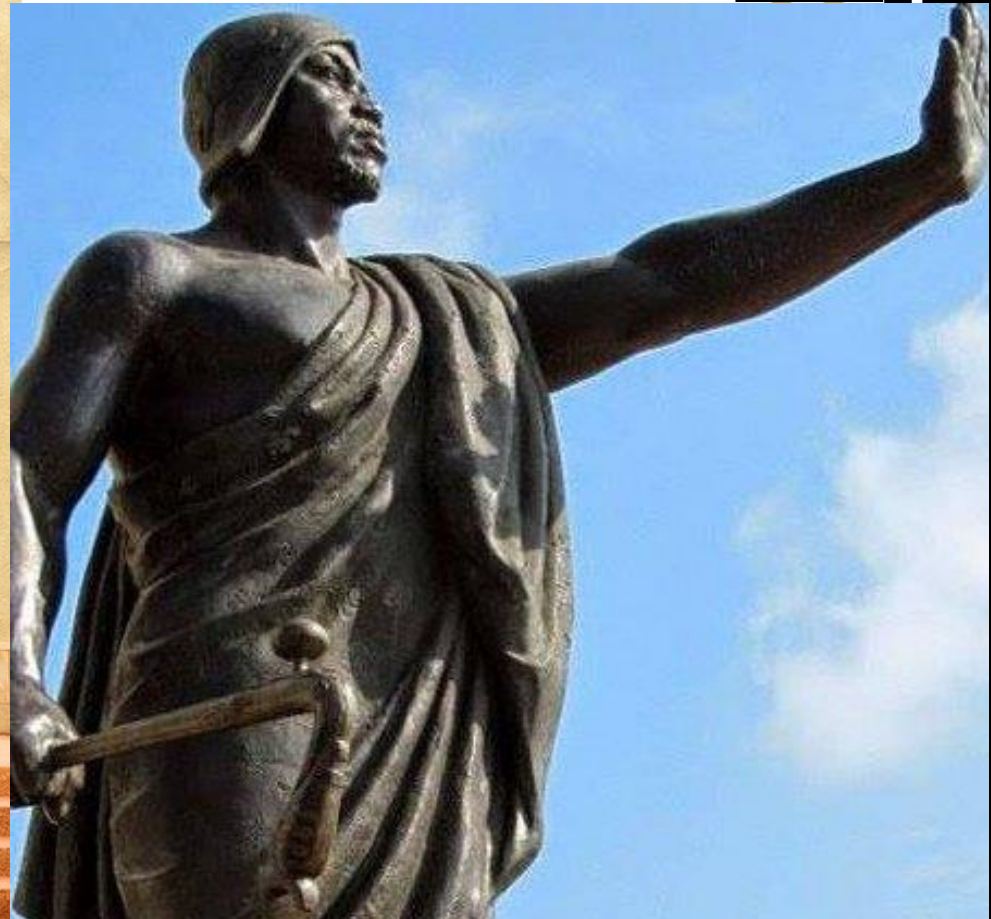
# MENELIK II

1844-1913





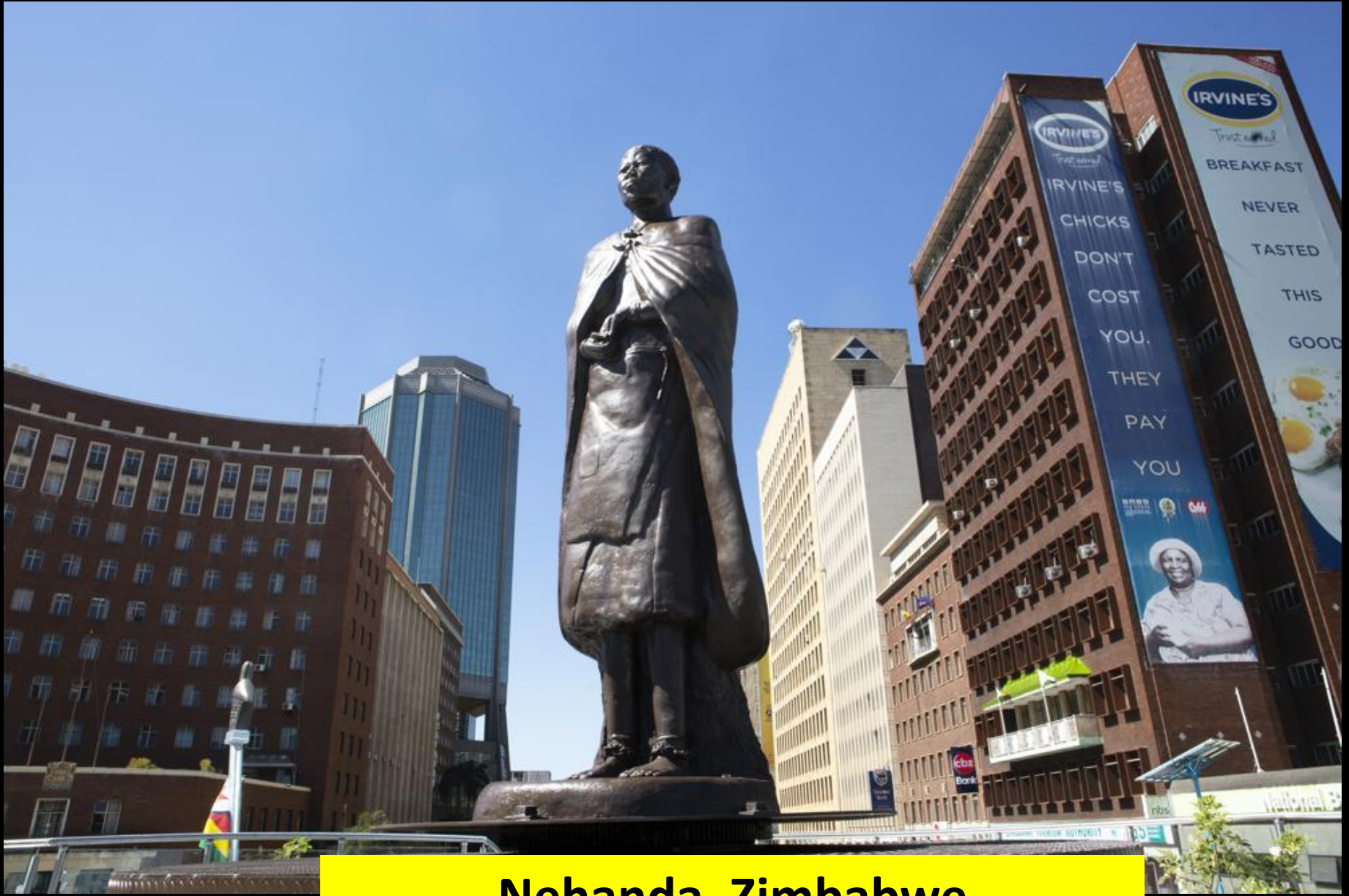
"JE N'ACCEPTER JAMAIS DE SIGNER  
AUCUN TRAITÉ SUSCEPTIBLE  
D'ALIÉNER L'INDÉPENDANCE  
DE LA TERRE DE MES AÏEUX."  
GBEHANZIN ROI DU DANXOME,  
( 1890 - 1906 )



**Le Roi Gbehanzin, Résistant anti-colonial**



**Bio Guerra, Résistant anti-colonial**



**Nehanda, Zimbabwe**



**Statue de l'Agojié, Cotonou**

**Note conclusive :**

**-Zeinab Badawi: “Using African history as a tool for change”**



**-Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie: “The danger of a single story”**

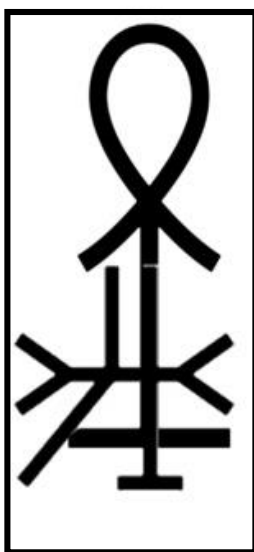


**-Komla Dumor: “Telling the African Story”**



**- Elikia M'bokolo**





# Khepert-Ankhu



Webpage: [Khepert-Ankhu - Autour des Humanités Classiques Africaines \(site123.me\)](http://Khepert-Ankhu - Autour des Humanités Classiques Africaines (site123.me))

