**Important Medicinal, Aromatic, Spices and Condiment plants**

**Subject: Fundamentals of Horticulture**

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| **S.no** | **Common name** | **Botanical name** | **Family** |
| **Medicinal plants** | | | |
| 1 | Dandelion | Taraxacum | Asteraceae |
| 2 | Aloe | Aloe vera | Lilliaceae |
| 3 | Milk thistle | Silybum marianum | Asteraceae |
| 4 | Atees or Ativisha | Aconitum heterophyllum | Ranunculaceae |
| 5 | Sunflowers | Helianthus annuus | Asteraceae |
| 6 | Aswahagandha | Withania somnifera | Solanaceae |
| 7 | Aonla | Phyllanthus emblica | Euphorbiaceae |
| 8 | Lavender | Lavandula | Lamiaceae |
| 9 | Lemon Verbena | Aloysia citrodora | Verbenaceae |
| 10 | Chamomile | Matriceria chamomilla | Asteraceae |
| 11 | Tulsi | Ocimum tenuiflorum | Lamiaceae |
| 12 | Noni | Morinda citrifolia | Rubiaceae |
| 13 | Senna | Cassia angustifolia | Leguminosae |
| 14 | Brahmi | Bacopa monnieri | Scorphulariaceae |
| 15 | Black night shade | Solanum nigrum | Solanaceae |
| 16 | Stevia | Stevia rebaudiana | Compositae |
| 17 | Pyrethrum | Chrysanthemum cinerariaefolium | Asteraceae |
| 18 | Digitalis | Digitalis lanata | Sacrophulariaceae |
| 19 | Periwinkle | Catharanthus roseus | Apocynaceae |
| 20 | Vallarai | Centella asiatika | Apiaceae |
| **Aromatic plants** | | | |
| 1 | Rosemary | Salvia rosmarinus | Lamiaceae |
| 2 | Vetiver | Chrysopogon zizanioides | Poaceae |
| 3 | Bay Laurel | Laurus laurus nobilis | Lauraceae |
| 4 | Patchouli | Pogostemon cablin | Lamiaceae |
| 5 | Palmarosa | Cymbopogon martinii | Poaceae |
| 6 | Geranium | Pelargonium graveolens | Geraniaceae |
| 7 | Lemongrass | Cymbopogon flexuosus | Poaceae |
| 8 | Mint | Mentha sp | Lamiaceae |
| 9 | Sweet flag | Acorus calamus | Acoraceae |
| 10 | Eucalyptus | Eucalyptus globulus | Myrtaceae |
| **Spices plants** | | | |
| 1 | Ginger | Zingiber officinale | Zingiberaceae |
| 2 | Cardamom | Elettaria cardamomum | Zingiberaceae |
| 3 | Turmeric | Curcuma longa | Zingiberaceae |
| 4 | Black pepper | Piper nigrum | Piperaceae |
| 5 | Coriander | Coriandrum sativum | Apiaceae |
| 6 | Fennel | Foeniculum vulgare | Apiaceae |
| 7 | Clove | Syzigium aromaticum | Myrtaceae |
| 8 | Garlic | Allium sativum | Alliaceae |
| 9 | Cinnamon | Cinnamomum zeylanicum |  |
| 10 | Fenugreek | Trigonella foenum graecum | Leguminosae |
| 11 | Tamarind | Tamarindus indicus | Caesalpiniaceae |
| 12 | Paprika | Capsicum annum | Solanaceae |
| 13 | Vanilla | Vanilla planifolia | Orchidaceae |
| 14 | Allspice | Pimenta dioica | Myrtaceae |
| 15 | Nutmeg | Myristica fragrans | Myristicaceae |
| **Condiment plants** | | | |
| 1 | Ajwain | Trachysoermum ammi | Apiaceae |
| 5 | Curry leaves | Murraya koenigli | Rutaceae |
| 3 | Za'atar | Origenum syriacum | Lamiaceae |
| 4 | Wasabi | Eutrema japonicum | Brassicaceae |
| 5 | Black mustard | Brassica nigra | Brassicaceae |
| 6 | Lettuce | Lactuca sativa | Asteraceae |
| 7 | Cumin | Cuminum cyminum | Apiaceae |

Reference:

<https://www.google.com>

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