

YU - MEDICINE

PASSION ACADEMIC TEAM

# Clinical Psychology

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Sheet# 6  
Psychopathology  
( Part 2 )

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# Psychopathology (Part 2)

## *Slide 29*

\***Derailment** is part of loosening of associations (like a train rail deviate slightly).

\***perseveration** usually come in dementia patient or organic brain disorder.

\***Circumstantiality** we ask the patient a question he keeps talking about unnecessary details then he give us the answer.

\***thought blocking** when pt. talks, he doesn't remember that he had a block .

## *Slide 32*

Perceptual disturbances related to abnormality in five senses .

We talked about panic disorder it may come with depersonalization and derealization .

## *Slide 33*

\***it can be useful to learn if the patient hears words, commands, or conversations** -} severity of command hallucination could be homicidal .

\***whether the voice is recognizable to the patient.** --} if the voice is not recognizable the patient will not have aggressive thought because he doesn't know the voice owner But, if the voice was recognizable the patient will have aggressive thoughts toward voice owner and try to do harm to him. We ask this question to assist the safety .

## *Slide 40*

Sometimes you heard voices, but you know it's real and it doesn't reoccur .

## *Slide 41*

Reflex hallucination when patient hear music, he begins to see colors .

Functional is like reflex hallucination but it is in the same modality .

## *Slide 43*

AH = auditory hallucination

## *Slide 46*

What people have concrete thinking:

1. Intellectual disability .
2. Kids .
3. Psychotic patient .