

PSYCHO (GLORY) MIDTERM EXAM

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1) according to Erikson , which of the following is a major developmental task for most children around 15 years of age :

- * developing a sense of integrity
- * learning about sex
- * learning a clear identity
- * developing intimate relationships

Learning to be independent

2) a mother asks her daughter to babysit a younger sibling, the daughter asks her mother to add five dollars to her allowance in exchange for babysitting work , what level is the child at in terms of Kohlberg's theory of moral development??

- * pre-convention
- * post-convention
- * social orientation
- * interpersonal accord and conformity

Conventional

3) in Erikson's model of psychological stages, the development of trust versus mistrust occurs at which stage??

- * 3-5 years
- * 21-40 years

First 18 months of life

4) Erik Erikson's epigenetic principle states??

- * the genetic component of personality must be explored to fully understand the ego
- * each developmental stage must be completed but in no particular order
- * none of the above

each sequential stage must be satisfactorily resolved for development to proceed smoothly

6) In memory??

- * the regions in the right hemisphere of brain are activated during encoding
- * immediate memory and working memory are synonymous
- * the regions in the left hemisphere are activated during retrieval
- * sensory or iconic memory plays a major role in thought and conscious recall

Short term memory has a duration of 20 s unless it's rehearsed

7) which of Erikson stages is associated with age 40-60??

Generativity versus stagnation

8) a child is able to understand that he can use water to make ice cubes and that if he leaves the ice on counter it will melt, what stage of cognitive development is this child??

* formal operational

*preoperation

*sensorimotor

Concrete operations

9) child's pet has recently died, the child believes that pet will soon come back to life, the child is mostly to be in age ??

* 11 years

*9 years

* 6 years

*7 years

4 years

10) at what age the child responds to social play??

3 years

11) which of the following is an id function??

* perception

*cognitive

*conscious

*psychological defense mechanism

Aggression

12) who is generally considered the founder of attachment theory??

John bowlby

13) 21 years old male recently diagnosed with schizophrenia and treated with risperidone complains of motor restlessness and inability to sit still, what this symptom called???

* excitement

* Parkinsonism

* none of above

* tardive dyskinesia

Akathisia

14) according to Carl Jung introvert??

- * are shyful
- * has few numbers of friends
- * prefer to work alone

All of the above

15) which of the following is true regarding gender differences in bipolar disorder??

- * is seen more in women below 40
- * more in men
- * more in female

Prevalence is the same

16) as regards recurrence rate of major depressive disorder??

- 50 % AFTER first one episode
- 20 % after one episode
- 30 % after 2 episodes
- All of the above
- None of the above

17) which of the following is wrong concerning birth order???

- * first born and only children are lower in achievement motivation
- * having younger siblings increases power motivation
- * younger children are more relationship oriented
- * none of the above
- * all of the above

18) dysthymia requires that symptoms include depression mood for most of the day , for more days than not ,for at least what period of time ??

2 years

19) which of the following is a projective personality assessment test??

- * California personality inventory
- * personality assessment inventory
- * multiphasic personality inventory

Rorschach inkblot test

- * none of the above

20) which regards intrinsic motivation theories, all are true except??

- * the yerkes - doson curve is U shape
- * moderate degree of arousal leads to an optimal degree of alertness
- * the activity engaged in has own intrinsic rewards
- * when attitude and behavior are inconsistent, the alteration of attitude brings cognitive consistency
- * the individual motivated to achieve cognitive consistency may change one or more of the cognitives (maybe this is the answer)

21) what is the overall goal or focus of the therapist in psychoanalytic psychotherapy??

- * to understand the patient's characteristics defense and responsive
- * to resolve the patient's ambivalence that results from the patient past experience

22) which of the following is most closely associated with a good prognosis in schizophrenia,??

- * younger age of onset
- * many relapses
- *negative symptoms
- *catatonic symptoms
- *Mood symptoms

23) patient can hear voices when ever the noise of water running through a tap is heard- this is called??

- * reflex hallucinations
- *functional hallucinations
- *reverse hallucinations
- *extracampine hallucinations
- * synaesthesia

24) a 25 years old patient said " phlogons have invaded my lungs first sideways and now medways. What is this phenomenon called??

- * loss of association
- * flight of ideas
- * preservation
- *none of the above

*Neologism

25) which of the following must occur if an individual is to be assigned diagnosis of schizophrenia???

Non of the above

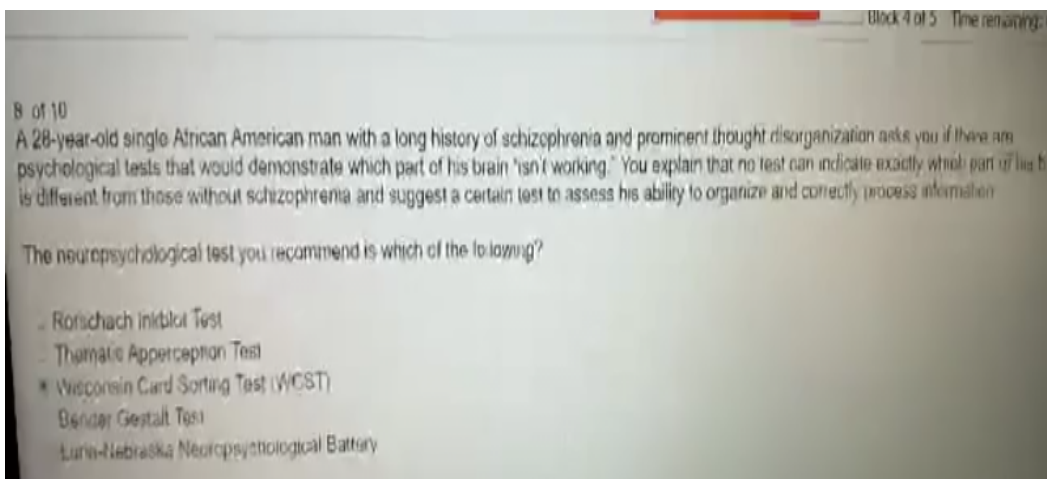
26) which of the following is the best predictor of recurrence of depression in someone with major depressive disorder??

- * poor episode of depression
- * comorbidity medical conditions
- * comorbidity of psychiatric disorders
- * family history of depression
- * prior suicide attempts (i think this)

27) a patient of years having recurrent dreams of snakes shedding their skin , according to Carl Gustav jung , this image is ?

- * phallic symbols
- * manifest content
- * primary process
- * illusion (i think this)
- * Archetypes

28)



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A 30-year-old woman who is withdrawing from heroin shows intense anxiety, increased pulse, elevated blood pressure, and a hand tremor. Her symptoms improve when she is given clonidine. The area(s) of the brain most likely to be involved in the improvement in this patient's symptoms (are) the

- right parietal lobe
- locus ceruleus
- amygdala
- basal ganglia
- raphe nuclei

Block 3 of 5 Time remaining

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A 20-year-old girl presents to clinic for unusual behavior. Her father states that for the past 3 months, his daughter claims she has been "communicating with unidentified flying objects from outer space." During this period, it has become increasingly difficult to communicate with his daughter, and she has become an introvert. What is the most likely diagnosis?

- Schizophrenia
- Brief psychotic disorder
- Schizoaffective disorder
- Schizophreniform disorder
- None of the above

Block 3 of 5 Time remaining

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A mother brings her 4-month-old child to the pediatrician for a well-baby examination. Which of the following developmental signposts can the pediatrician expect to be present in this infant if the child is developing typically?

- Social smile
- Core gender identity
- Phobias
- Stranger anxiety
- Rapprochement

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According to Skinner, a reinforcement is defined as any event that:

- Substitutes a punishment.
- Is satisfying to the person.
- Increases a behavior.
- Decreases a behavior.
- Increases or decreases a behavior.

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Harlow's classical study of rhesus monkeys, the baby rhesus monkeys preferred soft-clothed, non-feeding surrogate mothers to food-providing surrogate mothers. This illustrated the concept of :

- Individuation.
- Object relation.
- Contact comfort.
- Imprinting.
- Insecure attachment.

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Paget theorized that newborn babies turn their head toward something that touches the cheek as a result of

- Object constancy.
- Equilibration.
- Accommodation.
- An innate schema.
- Assimilation.

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A 65-year old man tends to repeat the same answer for all subsequent questions. This is pathognomonic of:

- Schizophrenia.
- Organic brain damage.
- Obsessive compulsive disorder.
- Stuttering.
- Mixed affective state.