

2 of 10

There is no difference in the way the law deals with competent and incompetent patients.

- True
- False

1 of 10

As a direct result of the trial of German physicians who conducted medical experiments on thousands permanently disabled as a result, the Nuremberg Code was established in 1948.

- True
- False

Medical technology can increase reproductive choice by:

- Providing the means of assisting conception
- Making available a range of investigations that help predict the likely health status
- Providing the possibility of abortion
- All of the above

1 of 10

The success of frequent or regular meetings between doctor and patient depends on:

- The nature of the social relationship
- The doctor's technical skills
- The doctors' clinical knowledge
- All of the above

1 of 10

Children and incompetent patients may be harmed by confidentiality

- True
- False

4 of 10

The paternalistic position would be very concerned with research that take place without the

- True
- False

4 of 10

Healthcare systems throughout the world has sufficient funds to provide the best possible treatment for all patients in all

- True
- False

7 of 10
"Research ethics" refers to the moral principles guiding research, from its inception through to its completion and publication of results and beyond.

- True
- False

9 of 10

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- True
- False

8 of 10

The risk of harm to the research participant gives rise to the paternalistic position.

- True
- False

1 of 10

The principle on which the judgment is based in persistent states of un-

- Public best interests
- Not against the best interests of the patient
- Patients best interests
- Against best interests of the patient

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In Parsons' model of the patient-physician relations

- Patients must complete their normal activities
- Patients should counteract the doctor
- Patients should be regarded as needing care
- Patients must get well by their own

5 of 10

Children and incompetent patients may be harmed by confidentiality

- True
- False

9 of 10

The philosophical basis of informed consent rests on the principle of patient:

- Justice
- Non-maleficence
- Beneficence
- Autonomy

8 of 10

All the following are ethical problems with past studies EXCEPT:

- Risks to subjects outweigh benefits
- Voluntary participation
- Lack of informed consent
- Withholding information
- Use or exploitation of a vulnerable populations

2 of 10

All the following pertaining Thalidomide are correct EXCEPT:

- Taking this drug during pregnancy caused severe deformities in the fetus.
- The drug was prescribed to control sleep and nausea throughout pregnancy
- As a result of this historical event, drug manufacturers were required to prove to FDA
- Thalidomide was approved by the FDA as a sedative in Europe and in the United States

4 of 10

Bad death may include all the following EXCEPT:

- Having no knowledge of patient preferences or having CPR
- Any intervention designed to provide physicians with better prognostic information had no effect on medical decision making prior to death.
- Severe pain
- Decisions to withhold invasive treatments were made on time

10 of 10

Walter Reed's well-known experiments to develop an inoculation for yellow fever were carefully examined.

- True
- False

10 of 10

Allocating resources within health care should minimize the amount of welfare

- True
- False

8 of 10

The patient-physician relationship is fundamental to

- Improving outcomes
- Promoting healing process
- Decreasing survival
- Providing excellent care

Breach of confidentiality may occur

- Data were anonymized
- The patient gives consent to disclosure
- The patient can be identified
- All of the above

1 of 10

All the following pertaining Dr. Henry K. Beecher's article are correct EXCEPT

- It described 20 examples of research studies with controversial ethics
- It played an important role in heightening the awareness of researchers, the public, and the press to the problem of unethical human subjects research
- Its title is "Ethics and Clinical Research"
- It was published in the *New England Journal of Medicine* (NEJM)

9 of 10

"Research ethics" refers to the moral principles

- True
- False

The consequences of the breach of confidentiality that may have effects on patients include all the following EXCEPT

- Brings physical or emotional harm to them
- Deprives patients from their social rights
- Brings physical or emotional harm to them
- Discrimination against patients

2 of 10

The purpose of health care in general is to increase both the quantity and the quality of life

- True
- False

4 of 10

When consent form was not obtained from patients then proving suffering from harm is required to successfully sue

- True
- False

All the following are ethical problems

- Lack of informed consent
- Use or exploitation of a vulnerable
- Risks to subjects outweigh benefit
- Voluntary participation
- Withholding information

3 of 10

Bad death may include all the following EXCEPT:

- Having no knowledge of patient preferences or having CPR
- Decisions to withhold invasive treatments were made on time
- Any intervention designed to provide physicians with better prognostic information had no effect on medical decisions
- Severe pain

2 of 10

All the following are uses of patients' information, EXCEPT:

- Research
- Education
- Social media
- Administration and planning

5 of 10

The patient-physician relationship is fundamental for all the following EXCEPT:

- Promoting healing process
- Decreasing survival
- Providing excellent care
- Improving outcomes

3 of 10

Competency includes all the following EXCEPT:

- Capacity
- Coercion
- Understanding
- Deciding

5 of 10

The purpose of health care in general is to increase both the quantity and the quality of life

- True
- False

2 of 10

Abortion continues to raise several ethical issues related to the rights of the women versus the rights of the fetus.

- True
- False

3 of 10

All the following pertaining Thalidomide are correct EXCEPT:

- The drug was prescribed to control sleep and nausea throughout pregnancy
- As a result of this historical event, drug manufacturers were required to prove to FDA the effectiveness of their products before marketing
- Thalidomide was approved by the FDA as a sedative in Europe and in the United States
- Taking this drug during pregnancy caused severe deformities in the fetus

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Reasons of dying in the present time compared to the past are:

- Man-made diseases
- Medical advancement
- Neoplastic diseases
- Degenerative diseases
- All of the above

9 of 10

Quantitative futility is when the quality of benefit an intervention will produce is exceedingly poor.

- True
- False

All the following were stated in the Nuremberg Code EXCEPT:

- An institutional review board should be implemented
- The risks should be justified by the anticipated benefits
- Only qualified scientists must conduct research
- Research should be based on prior animal work
- Informed consent is essential

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Medicine was established in response to social needs to:

- Protect the social system from being misused by individual members
- Take care of the sick
- A + B
- None of the above

2 of 10

All the following are resources of healthcare systems EXCEPT:

- Insurance
- Time
- Beds
- Drugs
- Equipment

Approaches to the issue of reproductive choice include all the following EXCEPT

- The interests of the public
- The interests of the physicians
- The interests of parents
- The interest of the future child

3 of 10

In Parsons' model of the patient-physician relationship:

- Patients should counteract the doctor
- Patients should be regarded as needing care
- Patients must get well by their own
- Patients must complete their normal activities

2 of 10

Main areas of law concerned with consent:

- Costs
- Battery
- Battery and negligence
- Negligence
- All of the above