

Medicine – Yarmouk University
Elixir Batch
Medical Ethics - Final Exam
(20 Questions out of 20)

1. Not of Requirements of Research Ethics:

- Community Partnership
- Social value
- Scientific validity
- Fair subject selection
- + Any risk-benefit ratio

2. Unethical Research uses are all of the following except:

- Samples
- Questions
- Statistical methods
- Sample size
- + Conducted in accurate manner

3. all are true regarding Favorable Risk-Benefit Ratio, except:

- Proper design
- Withdrawal criteria
- + include high risk subjects

4. Regarding Independent Review - Investigators have interests in all of the following except:

- To conduct high quality research
- To complete research expeditiously
- To protect research subjects
- To obtain funding
- To advance their career
- ++++ الإجابة غير النقاط المذكورة

5. Independent Review protects all of the following except:

- the research subjects
- the researchers
- the institutes
- the community
- ++++ الإجابة غير النقاط المذكورة

6. Quality of the Informed consent. All are true except:

- understandability
- documentation
- purpose of the research
- +safety monitoring

7. All are contents of informed consent, except :

- Procedures
- Risks
- Withdrawal
- Compensation
- + inconfidentiality

8. Regarding Respect for Enrolled Subjects, all are true except:

- Permitting withdrawal
- Protecting confidentiality
- Informing of new risks & benefits
- Maintaining welfare of subjects
- +Ignore results of clinical research

9. Not of the Legal rules that should be followed before Blood transfusion:

- The need for blood transfusions
- No alternative method of treatment
- No harm or damage to the donor
- Consent of the donor
- Donor should be clinically free from transmissible disease
- + Not Under medical supervision

10. The major clinical problems regarding organ transplantation Include all of the following except:

- Tissue rejection
- Organ preservation
- Insufficient facilities and manpower
- The high cost of each operation
- +The law has no additional restriction

11. Not of the Reasons why people sue their doctors:

- Advised to sue by another person
- Need money
- Believed there was a cover-up
- Child would have no future
- Revenge
- +extensive information

12. Medical errors are NOT associated with:

- Inexperienced clinicians
- Extremes of age
- Complex and urgent care
- Poor communication
- +Old procedures

13. All of the following are Elements of The Bolam Test, except:

- The ordinary skills of an ordinary competent doctor
- Not highest expert skill
- In accordance with responsible body of medical opinion
- +It means that a Court is bound to accept expert medical evidence.

14. Regarding Malpractice in diagnosis, all of the following are true except:

- the physician should take a careful history, examine his patient thoroughly
- the physician expected by the law to use the same degree of care in making a diagnosis that is required from him in all his dealing with his patients
- one of the problems in determining whether there has been a mistake in diagnosis lies in the deciding what investigative techniques need to be used in a particular case
- ++Ordinary laboratory tests must not be used if symptoms suggest their use but elaborate and expensive investigative procedures would not be expected other than in complicated cases/

15. Types of Medication Error

- Wrong drug.
- Wrong dose.
- Wrong route of administration.
- Wrong time of administration.
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16. The responsible for the error may be one of the following except:

- Prescribers (doctors)
- Dispensers (pharmacists)
- Nursing staff
- Patient himself
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17. Which patient is NOT at risk?

- undergoing cardiothoracic surgery, vascular surgery, or neurosurgery
- with complex conditions
- in the emergency room
- looked after by inexperienced doctors
- Older patients
- ++++ الإجابة غير النقاط المذكورة

18. NOT of the Most Frequent Cases of Malpractice in Emergency Room:

- Failure to diagnose a fracture or dislocation
- Failure to diagnose a Foreign body in a wound
- Failure to diagnose complications of lacerations, tendon or nerve damage
- Failure to diagnose and treat myocardial infarction
- +Failure to diagnose osteoarthritis

19. All of the following are High-Risk situations and scenarios in Emergency Room, except:

- Temporal Factors: Between 6 pm and 1 am on weekend and holidays
- Physical Shift Change
- Physician Orders By Telephone
- Unaccompanied Unconscious patients
- ++++ الإجابة غير النقاط المذكورة

20. Not true about Legal advice:

- Get the patient's informed consent for all procedures at least for all surgical procedures
- When in doubt ask for consultation. No one knows it all.
- Do not criticize another practitioner
- Do not fail to provide maximum care in the selection of assistants
- +Base an important diagnosis on a clinical, impression alone if reliable laboratory diagnostic aids are available.

GOOD LUCK

Collected by Ameera Mazen Mousa/Elixir Batch

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