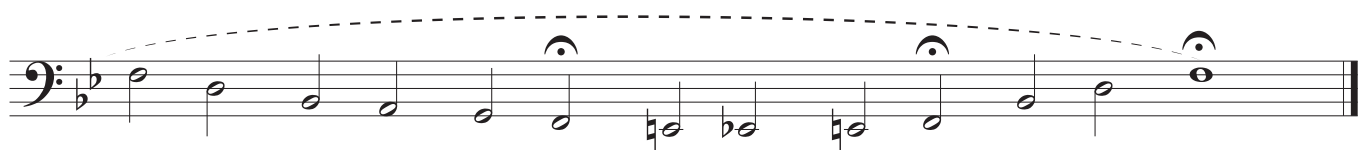
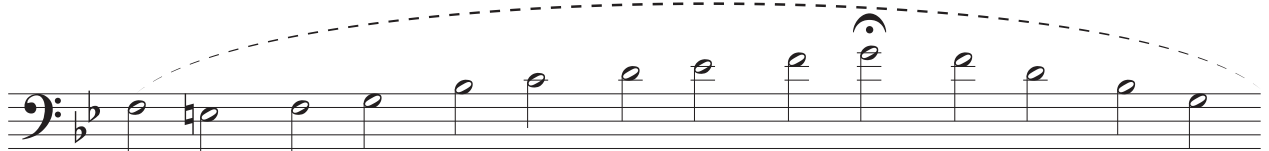
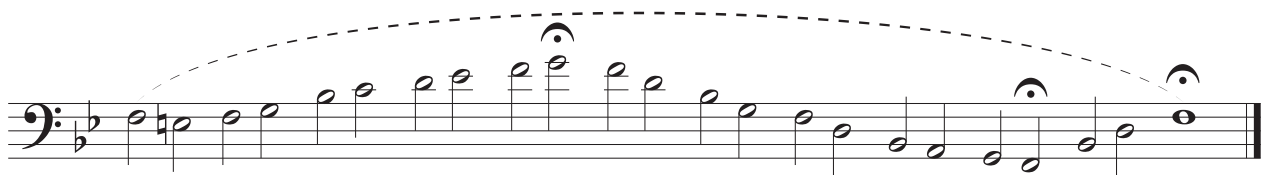
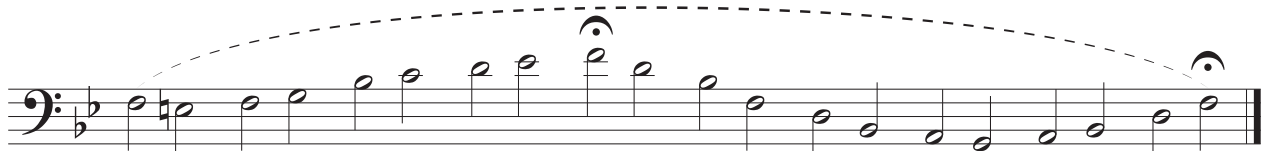
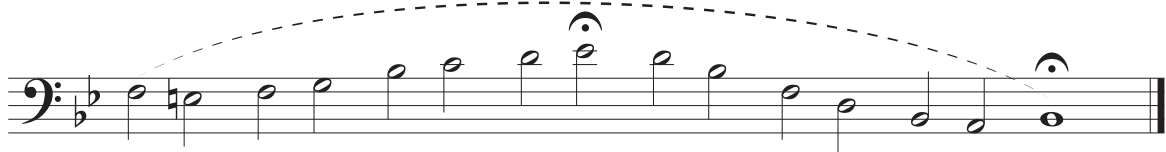
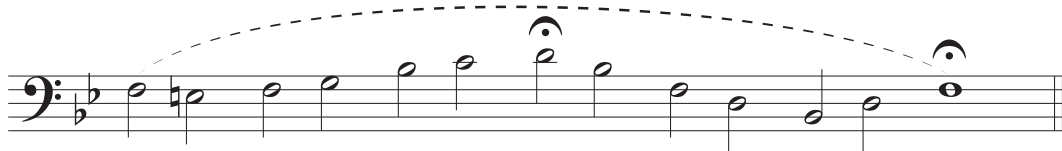
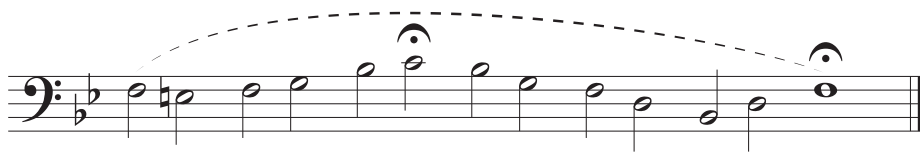
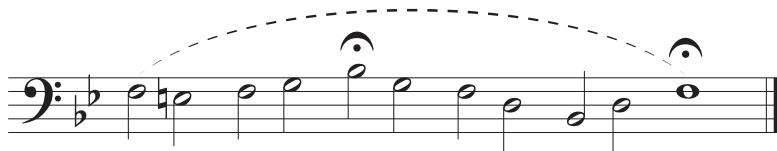
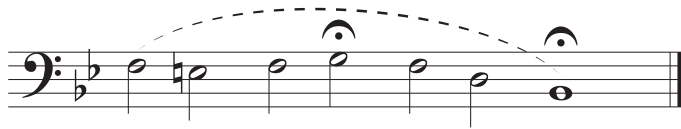


# Warm-up after Vince Chichowiz's Air Flow Exercises

presented by Leonard Cecil

all slurred, at the beginning sloppily, completely without tongue  
only when you can do that, can you add an extremely legato "la" articulation  
if you need to breathe, restart with an air attack, without tongue.  
Do NOT try to play rhythmically. Enjoy the fermati!

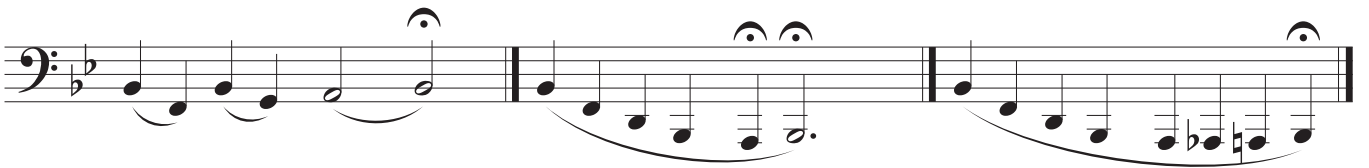
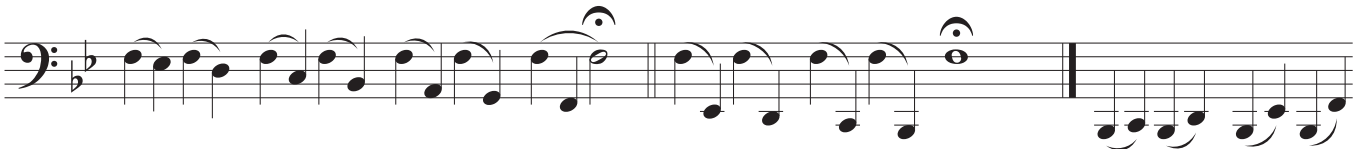


The image displays eight staves of musical notation, each representing a warm-up exercise. The notation is in bass clef with a key signature of two flats (B-flat and E-flat). The exercises are as follows:

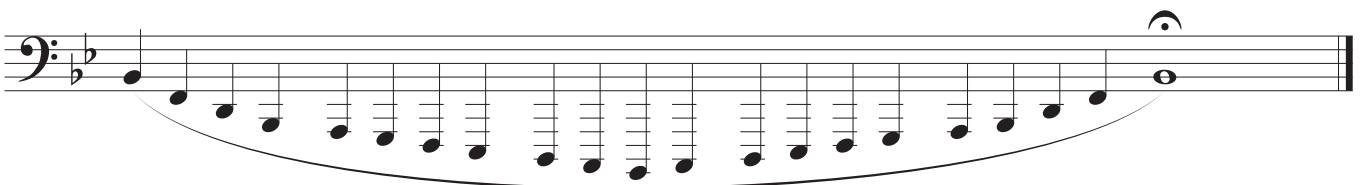
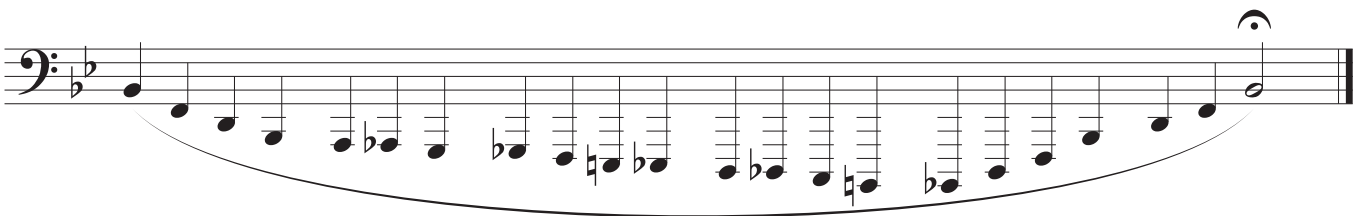
- Staff 1:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 2:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 3:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 4:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 5:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 6:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 7:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.
- Staff 8:** A sequence of notes starting on G2, moving up stepwise to G3, with a dashed line above indicating a rising contour. The notes are: G2, A2, B2, C3, D3, E3, F3, G3.



*very legato*



*from here on, breath where necessary,  
breath-attack to restart*



legato with first note as "air" attack  
and the rest with "la"  
alternatively, really slurred without tongue

The basic purpose of all these exercises is to gradually expand ones range as part of the daily warm-up, note for note in both directions simultaneously BUT ... only when the last note you played was as perfectly beautiful as the first.

This takes patience to let the range develop with the strength AND with the proper amounts of tension. Tension is not by default bad. Unnecessary tension is what we don't want. So only as much as is absolutely necessary. And the ear answers the question "how much is enough?".

The last exercises are to assure, that the basic range can be kept while riding upwards and downwards on the air, so the goal is to play these from the beginning to the fermata in one breathe. Let the air flow, don't force and squeeze. If you're forcing and squeezing, you're not doing it "correctly". Don't worry, just take three steps back and do what you can as high/low as you can without forcing/squeezing.

In other words go from success to success. We don't learn here from our failures, but rather from our successes.

I'm not going to pretend these are fun, but they shouldn't be painful either, neither to hear, nor on the lips.