

# REPERTORY A COMPARITIVE STUDY

## BACK & EXTREMITIES



Dr SHALINI G UNNITHAN MD(Hom.)

Prof. & HOD

Dept of Repertory

SVRHMC, Nemom

KENT

Back

TPB

Back

BOGER

Back

- Scapular region
- Back proper – dorsal
- Lumbar region – small of back
- Sacrum & coccyx
- Spinal column & vertebrae

# BACK :KENT

- ERUPTION B/W BUTTOCKS ie; NATES
- CERVICAL, DORSAL, LUMBAR, SACRAL, COCCYX
- SCAPULA
- SPINE
- GLANDS OF NAPE OF NECK(POST)

- BIFIDA
  - Spina Bifida
- Skin of neck brown and greasy
  - BACK - BROWN spots on - skin of neck brown and greasy
- EMPROSTHOTONOS
- OPISTHOTONOS
- Spinal meningitis
- Cerebral meningitis
  - HEAD - INFLAMMATION of brain - meninges
- SPASMODIC drawing - Cervical region (head bent backward)
- SWELLING - Dorsal region
  - Buffalo hump

- Curvature spine
  - dorsal(kyphosis)
- Softening of cord (Myelomalacia)
  - HEAD - SOFTENING of brain
    - senility or general paralysis of the insane (GPI) which is tertiary syphilis. Also used for cerebral haemorrhage/stroke.

- **TPB : BACK**

- Scapulae
- Dorsal region
- Lumbar and sacral region(including small of back)
- Coccyx
- Left and Right are given
- **KREUZ & STEISS**

- **BBCR : BACK**

- ❖ SCAPULAR REGION
- ❖ BACK PROPER – DORSAL REGION
- ❖ LUMBAR REGION- SMALL OF BACK IN GENERAL
- ❖ SACRUM & COCCYX
- ❖ SPINAL COLUMN & VERTEBRAE

# • BBCR : BACK

## ❖ SCAPULAR REGION

- Pain, simple
- Stiffness b/w scapula

## ❖ BACK PROPER – DORSAL REGION

- Bending back (Opistotonos)
- Curvature of spine
- Kyphosis
- Myelitis

## ❖ LUMBAR REGION- SMALL OF BACK IN GENERAL (also Loin)

- Inflammation, myelitis
- Lumbago

## ❖ SACRUM & COCCYX

- Sacroiliac jt

## ❖ SPINAL COLUMN & VERTEBRAE

- Opistotonos
- Spina bifida
- Spinal cord
  - Inflamed, myelitis
  - TABES
- Spine vertebrae, pain in

**KENT**

Extremities

**TPB**

Upper Extremities

Lower Extremities

**BOGER**

Upper Extremities

Lower Extremities



# EXTREMITIES : KENT

- Biggest chapter
- Overparticularisation – drawback
- Pain rubric itself covers 248 pages
- Sciatic Nerve, Crural Nerve
- Hip Joint
  - Hip Region – Abdomen
- Psoas muscle

# CLINICAL RUBRICS

- Abscess - psoas

Ankylosis elbow

Gonarthrocace (tuberculous arthritis of the knee joint)

Anthrax

Arthritic nodosities (gout)

Ataxia

Bunions

Bursae (house maids knee)

- Chilblains
- Chorea
- Corns
- Dropping wrist (wrist drop)
- Felon
- Ganglion
- Hangnails
- Knobby finger ends (clubbing)
- Milk leg
- Tumors, knee hollow (popliteal cyst)

- ABSCESS - Knees – gonarthrocace
  - tuberculous arthritis of the knee joint.
- **Fungus articulosm** (white swelling of the knee was believed to be tuberculosis )
  - Extr, Swelling **knee white**
- AWKWARDNESS - Fingers - as if fingers were Thumbs
- AWKWARDNESS - Lower limbs - knocks against things
- AWKWARDNESS - Feel that all her fingers are thumb

- BEND – irresistible desire to bend arm: **FERR.**
- CHILBLAINS
- ANTHRAX
  - GLANDERS – In Generalities
- MILK-LEG
  - Phlegmasia alba
- HIP-JOINT DISEASE
  - COXARTHROSIS
- INJURIES - Thumbs – cat's bite

- MISSING STEPS when going downstairs – *stram*
- EXTREMITIES - PERSPIRATION - Hand – **megrin** in
  - = **Migraine**
- EXTREMITIES - ULCERS - Foot - Heels - rubbing of the shoe; from = Shoe bite
- EXTREMITIES - WALKING - **gressus gallinaceous** = Walks like a hen
- EXTREMITIES - WALKING - **gressus vaccinus** = Walks like a COW

- Clubbing of fingers : Extremities. Knobby
- Burning their hands in syringiomyelia
  - Extr. **INSENSIBILITY**
- **Convulsions & vertigo** after rising from a chair
  - **Extr**, Convulsion, vertigo after rising from a chair
- Counting continually
  - Mind, Counting
  - Extr, Motion fingers

- Elbow bent off when covered
  - Extr, Restlessness
- Fingers spread apart
  - Extr. Abducted fingers
- Ground itch
- Extr, Excoriation, toes between
- Stamping gate in tertiary syphilis
  - EXTREMITIES - MOTION - upward then forcibly thrown downward: (1) **BELL.**
- Tossing about in sleep
  - Extr Restlessness sleep during



- Osteo sarcoma tibia
  - Extr, Tumors
- Popliteal cyst
  - Extr, Tumors, knee hollow of
- His own leg felt as if not his own: Extr, Own
- Feel a rat running up the legs : Extr, Rat
- Paralysis of lower limb with lightning like pain in abdomen
  - Extr, Paralysis L.L fulgurating pain in abdomen

- Phthisis with curved finger nails
  - EXTREMITIES - CURVED finger nails - in consumption
- Rheumatism alt. with gastric symptoms
  - Extr, Pain, rheumatism alt. with gastric
  - Hemorrhoids after Rheumatism
    - RECTUM – HAEMORRHOIDS - rheumatism,abates,after: (1) abrot.
- Raynaud's disease
  - Extr. Coldness hand blue with
  - Extr. Discoloration, hand blue coldness with
- Shock extend from elbow to head
  - Extr. Shock

# EXTREMITIES

- TPB

- ❖ Upper extremities
- ❖ Lower extremities

- BBCR

- ❖ Upper extremities
- ❖ Lower extremities

# TPB- EXTREMITIES

## ❖ Upper extremities

- Only location rubrics
  - Above downward anatomical arrangement
  - Shoulder to Nail
  - Axilla
    - KENT – CHEST
    - BBCR – CHEST, UE
  - Joints in general -> individual jts from above downward
  - Bones of UE
- Shoulder
    - Axilla
    - Upper Arm
    - Forearm
    - Hand
    - Palm
    - Fingers
    - Nails
  - Shoulder Joint
    - Elbow
    - Wrist
  - Bones of upper extremities in general
  - Sides- Left and right.

# BBCR- EXTREMITIES

## ❖ Upper extremities (A)

- B/L location – Left & Right
- Location with abbr.
- Above downward anatomical arrangement
- Shoulder to Nail
- Joints in general (J) -> individual jts from above downward
- Bones of UE – Only 1 rubric
- Axillary glands
  - Itching
- Awkward
  - MIND also
- Bites his fingers(nails)
- Chaps, fissures
- Conv. (clonic spasm)
- Frostbite, chilblains
- Ganglion
- Gout
- Nodes arthritic
- Panaris
- Sucking of thumb
  - KENT - MOUTH

# TPB- EXTREMITIES

## ❖ Lower extremities

- Only location rubrics
- Above downward anatomical arrangement - same as UE
- **Loins ( Region of Hips)**
  - KENT – HIP JT – EXTR.
  - KENT – HIP REGION – ABD.
  - BBCR – HIP & LOINS – ABD.
- **Nates**
  - KENT – RECTUM
    - BACK (Erup. b/w)

- Thigh  
Leg below knee  
Tibia, Calf  
**Tendo Achillis** , Heel  
Back of Foot, Sole  
Toes, Nails
- Joints of LE in General
  - Hip-Joint**
  - Knee
  - Knee- Hollow of**
  - Patella
  - Ankle
  - Toe – Joint

# BBCR- EXTREMITIES

## ❖ Lower extremities (M)

- Above downward anatomical arrangement - same as UE
- Loins (region of hip) to nails
- Joints in general -> individual jts from above downward (HIP TO TOE)

- Flat foot(broken arches)
- Phlegmasia dolens
- Gait
  - Cocks- knock knee
  - Uncertain,unsteady
- Jumping gait
- Stumbling, uncertain gait
- Hip joint ds
- Neuralgia(coxalgia)
- **PODAGRA** = gout
- Sciatica, **ISCHIAS ANTICA**
- Swelling – white swelling

- **TPB**
- Chapters where “Sides of body” are added: 17
- Chapters where concomitants are given:
  - 2<sup>nd</sup> differentiating factor according to Boger & Boenninghausen
  - **Intellect**: drugs which have concomitants of mental s/m
  - **Nose**: accomp. s/m of nasal discharge
  - **Leucorrhoea**: accomp. Troubles of L
  - **Respiration**: “ “ “ of R
  - **Cough**: troubles associated with cough
  - Some troubles can be considered as aggravations
    - Troubles b, d, a **stool**
    - **Micturition, Menstruation**