

An anatomical illustration of the human digestive system (GIT) in a blue-tinted body. The organs are highlighted in a reddish-pink color. The background is a gradient of red and blue.

# REPERTORY A COMPARITIVE STUDY

GIT

Dr SHALINI G UNNITHAN MD(Hom.)

Prof. & HOD

Dept of Repertory

SVRHMC, Nemom

	KENT	TPB	BOGER
GIT	<input type="checkbox"/> Mouth <input type="checkbox"/> Teeth <input type="checkbox"/> Throat <input type="checkbox"/> <u>External Throat</u> <input type="checkbox"/> Stomach  <input type="checkbox"/> Abdomen <input type="checkbox"/> Rectum <input type="checkbox"/> Stool	<input type="checkbox"/> Teeth <input type="checkbox"/> Mouth <input type="checkbox"/> Throat <input type="checkbox"/> Mouth & fauces  <input type="checkbox"/> Hunger & thirst <input type="checkbox"/> Taste <input type="checkbox"/> Eructation <input type="checkbox"/> Nausea & vom.	<input type="checkbox"/> Teeth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Gums</li> </ul> <input type="checkbox"/> Mouth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Palate</li> <li>•Throat (&amp;gullet)</li> <li>•Saliva</li> <li>•Tongue</li> </ul> <input type="checkbox"/> Appetite <input type="checkbox"/> Thirst <input type="checkbox"/> Taste <input type="checkbox"/> Eructation <input type="checkbox"/> Waterbrash & heartburn <input type="checkbox"/> Hiccough <input type="checkbox"/> Nausea & vom. <input type="checkbox"/> Stomach <input type="checkbox"/> Epigastrium



# GIT - KENT

- MOUTH

- Inner Lips, Gums, Tongue, Papillae, Palate
- Saliva, Speech, Taste

- TEETH

- Incisors, Canines, Molars, Wisdom
- NERVES, ENAMEL

- THROAT

- Fauces, Oesophagus, Pharynx, Tonsils, Uvula
- SWALLOW

## – EXTERNAL THROAT

- Anterior neck, Carotid, Thyroid Gland, Cervical Gland, Throat pit (also in L&T)
- Sternocleidomastoid
- GOITRE – Exophthalmic
  - Exophthalmos ???
- TORTICOLLIS

- **STOMACH**

- Cardiac orifice, Pylorus, Pit of stomach
- Appetite, Thirst, Desires, Aversion
- Nausea, Vomiting, Eructation, Waterbrash, Heartburn, Hiccough

- **ABDOMEN**

- Liver, GB, SPLEEN, PANCREAS, COLON
- Inguinal Region, Lymphatic Glands, Mesenteric, Hip Region, Iliac bone, **In Groins(ERUPTIONS)**

- **RECTUM**

- RECTUM, ANUS, PERINEUM, RAPHE, NATES
- Constipation, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Cholera, Flatus, Fissure, Fistula, Haemorrhoids, Haemorrhage, Polypi, Prolapse
- Worms

- **STOOL**

- NATURE, COLOR, ODOR

- Ankyloglossia
  - MOUTH - PROTRUDED, Tongue - difficulty with
- Bitter taste in throat not in mouth
  - Mouth, Taste bitter
- **Burnt** taste in mouth
  - Mouth, Taste, empyrumatic
- **Cancrum oris** = rapidly progressing gangrenous ulceration of mouth
  - Mouth, **Stomacace**
  - **NOMA** = ulcerative stomatitis
    - **GENERALITIES - CANCEROUS** affections - noma



- Blood **gum** due to scurvy in salt eaters
  - Mouth, Scorbutic gum, in salt eaters
    - **SCURVY**
      - GENERALITIES - SCURVY, scorbutus
- Cold breath
  - Mouth, Cold
  - Hot Breath
    - RESPIRATION - HOT breath
  - Offensive Breath
    - MOUTH - ODOR (breath), - offensive

- Child putting **fingers** in mouth (Thumb sucking)
  - **Mouth**, Fingers
- Puts **stones** in mouth
  - **MIND - DELIRIUM** - mouth, moves lips as if talking - puts stones in
- Spitting always
  - Mouth, Spasmodic spitting
- **Spits in face of people**
  - **Mind**, Spits
- Drawing back the corners of mouth due to spasm of muscles
  - **FACE** - RISUS sardonius

- Hot tea seems cold
  - Mouth, Coldness hot tea seems
- Imprint of teeth on **tongue**
  - **Mouth**, Intended
- Mouth remain open after yawning
  - MOUTH - OPEN - wide, - after yawning remains
  - SLEEP - YAWNING - chill, - before - mouth remains open for a long time
    - **OPEN MOUTH – TPB, BBCR???**
- Puckered sensation in **palate**
  - MOUTH - PUCKERED sensation - Palate

- Receding gums
  - Mouth, Detached from teeth, gums
- Rhus tox tongue
  - Mouth, Discoloration, tongue, red, tip, triangular
- RANULA
- EPULIS
- Tongue rapidly darting in and like a snake
  - MOUTH - PROTRUDED, Tongue - rapidly, darting in and out like a snake's

- Unable to **talk** after a CVA
  - Mouth, **Speech**, wanting, apoplexy after
- STAMMERING
  - MOUTH - SPEECH – stammering
  - MOUTH - SPEECH – stammering - exerts himself a long time before he can utter a word: **STRAM**
- STAMMERS WHEN TALKING TO STRANGERS
  - MIND - EXCITEMENT, excitable - stammers when talking to strangers:  
(1) dig.
    - **MIND – SPEECH**

- Rubric having more nosodes
  - TEETH SERRATED: (5) lach. med. plb. syph. tub.

- Hutchison's teeth
  - Teeth, Serrated
- Complaints from **wisdom** tooth
- **Enamel** deficient
- Injury to **dental nerves**
  - Teeth, Nerves
- Impulse to bite teeth together
  - Teeth, Clinch together constant..
- Premature decay of teeth in children
  - Teeth, **Caries**, premature in children
- Slow eruption of teeth in children
  - Teeth. Dentition slow

# TEETH - TPB

Begins with Toothache in General

- Incisors
- Eye teeth = Canine teeth
- Molars
- Gums ( Kent – Gums??)
- Hollow teeth (BBCR also) = Caries of teeth
  - KENT - CARIES
- TEETH – GRINDING
  - BITING TEETH TOGETHER
    - TPB, BBCR – AGGR.



# TEETH - BBCR

- ✓ Minute particularisation
- Eye teeth = canine
- Hollow teeth = dental caries
  - HOLLOW – TPB
  - CARIES - KENT
- Fangs
- Bleeding
- Dentition slow
- Grinding
- Slimy, sordes

## ❖ GUMS

- ❖ TPB, BBCR – TEETH
- ❖ KENT – MOUTH
- Scorbutic
- Fistula
- Bleeding
- Suppuration, pyorrhoea

# MOUTH - TPB

- Mouth in General
- Tongue
- Hard palate
- Soft palate
  - Odor from Mouth
  - **Breath cold**
    - KENT – MOUTH
    - TPB - MOUTH
    - BBCR – MOUTH

- **Breath hot**
  - KENT – RESP
  - TPB – MOUTH
  - BBCR - MOUTH
- Saliva diminished, increased
- Tongue coated

# MOUTH - BBCR

- Glands salivary
  - PAROTID??
- Aphthae
- Open Mouth
  - TPB - FACE – Open mouth
  - TPB – FACE - EYE Protruding
  - KENT – MOUTH - OPEN
- Bites inside cheeks
- Odor
- Noma = gangrenous stomatitis
  - KENT ??
- Stomatitis ulcerative

## ❖ PALATE

- Hard, soft; Uvula

## ❖ THROAT (&GULLET)

- Oesophagus
- Tonsils
  - Inflammed tonsils
  - TPB – THROAT + GLANDS
  - KENT – MOUTH - INFLAMMATION
- Croup
- DIPHTHERIA
  - KENT - THROAT
- Paralysis of deglutition
- GLOBUS HYSTERICUS (KENT – THROAT )
- Uvula

## ❖ SALIVA

- Mucus increased(water gathers)
- Salivation

## ❖ TONGUE -Aphthae(canker), Ranula, Mapped, Patchy

# THROAT - KENT

- Fauces, Oesophagus, Pharynx, Tonsils, Uvula
- SWALLOW
- Constant disposition to **swallow** speaking while
  - **THROAT INTERNAL** - SWALLOW, constant disposition to - speaking, while (staphy)
- Diphtheria
  - THROAT INTERNAL - MEMBRANE, exudation, diphtheria, etc.
    - BOCR – MOUTH - THROAT & GULLET - DIPHTHERIA
- Dysphagia
  - Throat, Obstruction, swallow when; Throat, Swallowing, difficult

- Drink must in order to **swallow**
  - Throat, Swallowing
- EXOPHTHALMOS
  - EYE - PROTRUSION – exophthalmus
- EXOPH. GOITRE
  - EXTERNAL THROAT - GOITRE - exophthalmic

- Food turned like a corkscrew in **Oesophagus**
  - Throat , food esophagus
- **Oesophagus** is distended
  - **Throat**, Distended esophagus sense of
- Food is felt **until enters stomach** (= Oesophagus)
  - Throat, Food **esophagus..**
- Globus hystericus
  - Throat, Lump, rising sensation
- **Sensation of sulphur vapour on coughing**
  - Throat, Sulphur vapor

- Quinsy
  - Throat, Suppuration, tonsils
- Recurrent tonsillitis
  - Throat. Inflammation, tonsils, recurrent
- Inflammation of uvula
  - THROAT INTERNAL - INFLAMMATION – Uvula
- Reversed peristalsis
  - Abdomen, Peristalsis reversed
  - Throat, Reversed

# EXTERNAL THROAT - KENT

- Anterior neck, Carotid, Thyroid Gland, Cervical Gland, Throat pit (also in L&T)
- Sternocleidomastoid
- Paralysis of sternocleidomastoid
  - EXTERNAL THROAT - PARALYSIS – sternomastoid
- Torticollis / Wry neck
  - Ext.throat, Torticollis
- Thyroglossal cyst
  - Ext.throat, Tumors, cystic



- Swollen cervical glands
  - EXTERNAL THROAT - SWELLING - Cervical Glands
- Stricture oesophagus
  - THROAT INTERNAL - STRICTURE, oesophagus

- **STOMACH - KENT**

- Cardiac orifice, Pylorus, Pit of stomach
- Appetite, Thirst, Thirstless, Desires, Aversion
- N, V, gagging Retching
- Eructation, Waterbrash, Heartburn, Hiccough

- As if head rising from stomach
  - HEAD - STOMACH, as if rising from
  - HEAD - HANDS, - holds head with
- Every cough seems to reecho in stomach
  - COUGH - RE-ECHO, seems to, in stomach
- Child refuses mothers milk
  - Chest, Milk
  - Stomach, Aversion

- Cardiospasm
  - Stomach, Constriction cardiac orifice
- Desire to drink **though not thirsty**
  - Stomach, **Thirstlessness**, Desire to drink with
- Water collects in **mouth**
  - Stomach, Eructation **water brash**

- Emaciation with enormous appetite
  - Stomach, appetite, ravenous..
- Emaciation
  - GENERALITIES – EMACIATION
  - GENERALITIES - EMACIATION - children (marasmus)
- Anorexia
  - Stomach, Appetite wanting
- Bulimia
  - Stomach. Appetite ravenous

- Hyperemesis gravidarum
  - Stomach, Nausea, pregnancy during
- Hiccough
  - Stomach, Hiccough
- DIAPHRAGM
  - CHEST - SPASMS of - Diaphragm
- Horrible sensation in morning on waking in drunkards
  - Stomach, Horrible sensation

- Pyloric stenosis
  - Stomach, Narrow; Contraction; Obstruction
- Water brash/ Water collects in mouth
  - Stomach, Eructation, water brash
- Pain in stomach resulting in fever
  - Fever, Pain fever from pain in stomach

# GIT - TPB

- Teeth
- Mouth
- Throat – tonsils
- ❖ Mouth & Fauces – Rt / Lt
- Hunger and thirst
- Taste
- Eructation
- Nausea and vomiting



- **THROAT – TPB**

- Only internal throat

- Tonsils

- **BBCR – MOUTH – THROAT & GULLET**

- HUNGER AND THIRST - TPB

- Loss of appetite

- Hunger

- Thirst

- Aversion and Desires

- KENT – STOMACH

- BBCR – APPETITE

- Intolerance of food – AGGR.

- **TASTE: TPB**

- Altered in General

- Acid, Bitter, Metallic, Nauseous, Salty, Sweetish

- Lost

- Insipid

- **KENT – MOUTH**

- **BBCR - TASTE**

# ERUCTATIONS: TPB

- Belching

- BBCR - ERUCTATION
- KENT - STOMACH

- Hiccough( In AGGR. also)

- BBCR – HICCOUGH
- KENT - STOMACH

- Uprisings

- BBCR – WATERBRASH & HEARTBURN, Risings
- KENT - STOMACH

- Waterbrash

- BBCR – WATERBRASH
- KENT - STOMACH

# NAUSEA AND VOMITING: TPB

- Nausea in General
- **Qualmishness**
- Retching & gagging
- Loathing
- Vomiting and nature of vomiting
  - **BBCR – NAUSEA & VOMITING**
  - **KENT - STOMACH**

	KENT	TPB	BOGER
GIT	<input type="checkbox"/> Mouth <input type="checkbox"/> Teeth  <input type="checkbox"/> Throat <input type="checkbox"/> <u>External Throat</u>  <input type="checkbox"/> Stomach   <input type="checkbox"/> Abdomen <input type="checkbox"/> Rectum <input type="checkbox"/> Stool	<input type="checkbox"/> Teeth  <input type="checkbox"/> Mouth  <input type="checkbox"/> Throat <input type="checkbox"/> Mouth & fauces  <input type="checkbox"/> Hunger & thirst  <input type="checkbox"/> Taste <input type="checkbox"/> Eructation   <input type="checkbox"/> Nausea & vom.	<input type="checkbox"/> Teeth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Gums</li> </ul> <input type="checkbox"/> Mouth <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>•Palate</li> <li>•Throat (&amp;gullet)</li> <li>•Saliva</li> <li>•Tongue</li> </ul> <input type="checkbox"/> Appetite <input type="checkbox"/> Thirst <input type="checkbox"/> Taste <input type="checkbox"/> Eructation <input type="checkbox"/> Waterbrash & heartburn <input type="checkbox"/> Hiccough <input type="checkbox"/> Nausea & vom. <input type="checkbox"/> Stomach <input type="checkbox"/> Epigastrium

- **APPETITE – BBCR**

- Aversion

- Desire

- Spicy, piquant = condiments, appetizing

- **GLUTTONY** = abnormal desire to eat

- **HUNGER**

- Satiety

- **THIRST – BBCR (2 rubrics)**

- Thirst

- Thirstlessness

- **TASTE – BBCR**

- Insipid

- Emphyerumatic

- TPB- BURNT; KENT - EMPYERUMATIC

- **ERUCTION – BBCR**

- Loud, noisy (BELCHING)

- **WATERBRASH & HEARTBURN – BBCR**

- Heartburn

- Regurgitation

- Water collecting(WATERBRASH)

- TPB – ERUCTION; KENT - STOMACH

- **HICCOUGH – BBCR (Hiccoughing - ERUCTATION)**

- KENT – STOMACH
- TPB – ERUCT, AGGR.

- **DIAPHRAGM**

- KENT – CHEST
- TPB – INT. ABDOMEN
- BBCR – HYPOCHODRIA

- **NAUSEA & VOMITING – BBCR**

- Loathing
- Retching & Gagging
- SQUEAMISHNESS (QUALMISHNESS, weak stomach)

- **STOMACH – BBCR**

- Acidity, sour stomach
- Cancer
- Cardialgia
- Gastralgia
- Inflammed, a/c gastritis
- ulcer
- Digestion impeded

- ❖ **EPIGASTRIUM**

- ❖ Similar rubrics as in STOMACH





- **ABDOMEN – KENT**

- Liver, GB, SPLEEN, PANCREAS, COLON, Intestine
- Sides, Inguinal Region, Lymphatic Glands, Mesenteric, Hip Region, Iliac bone, In Groins (ERUPTIONS)
- FLATULENCE (Flatus- RECTUM)
- FULLNESS

# Clinical Rubrics

- Aneurism, BUBO
- Liver & region of , Pancreas, Spleen
- Atrophy liver  
Cirrhosis  
Fatty deg. Liver
  - Pain liver, colic GALLSTONE
- Dropsy(ascitis)
- Hernia- inguinal, femoral, umbilical
- Inflammation - Appendicitis, TYPHLITIS
- Intussusception
- Tabes mesenterica

- Cord connecting from **anus to navel**
  - Rectum, Cord
  - Abdomen, Cord
- Chapter in which pain begin with 'aching' not pain in general : Abdomen & Face (prosopalgia)

- **Despair** from abdominal pain
  - Abdomen, Pain, despair
- Diarrhoea other than in 'Rectum'
  - **Feels** he will get diarrhoea
    - Abdomen, **Diarrhoea as if would come**
- Desire to loose clothing after meal
  - Abdomen, clothing sensitive to
- Eruption in **inguinal region**
  - **Abdomen**, Eruption

- Flatus doesn't pass easily
  - Abdomen, Flatulence obstructed
  - Rectum, Flatus difficult
- Gall stone colic
  - Abdomen, Pain, Liver, colic gall stone
- **Inguinal gland** fistula
  - Abdomen, Fistula
- **Intestinal** enclosure
  - Abdomen, Impaction

- **Menses** appear as if would
  - **Genit Female**, Menses appear
  - **Abdomen**, Pain, menses appear
- **Movement** of the fetus result **nausea and vomiting**
  - Abdomen, Movements
- Pot bellied children
  - Abdomen, Enlarged, children
- Pendulous abdomen
  - Abdomen, Pendulous
- Panniculus abdomen
  - Abdomen, Enlarged fat

- Wants to uncover the abdomen
  - Abdomen, Clothing wants to
- **RECTUM**
  - RECTUM, ANUS, PERINEUM, RAPHE, NATES
  - **Below coccyx**
  - Constipation, Diarrhoea, Dysentery, Cholera
  - Urging
  - Flatus, Fissure, Fistula, Haemorrhoids, Haemorrhage, Polypi, Prolapse, Worms
- **STOOL**
  - NATURE, COLOR, ODOR



- **Can pass stool only** when urinating
  - Rectum, **Constipation**, difficult stool.
- **Stool passes easier** while standing
  - Rectum, **Constipation**, standing
- **Stool slip back in rectum**
  - Rectum, Constipation difficult stool recedes
- **Stool remains long in rectum**
  - Rectum, Constipation stool remain
- **Soft stool difficult to pass**
  - Rectum, Constipation difficult stool soft..
- **Unable to pass stool in presence of nurse**
  - Rectum, Constipation, unable

- CONSTIPATION - lean far back to pass a stool; must (Med)
- CONSTIPATION - unable to pass the stool in presence of nurse (Ambra g.)
- HEMORRHOIDS - rheumatism abates; after (Abrot.)
- PLUG; sensation of a - wedged between pubis and coccyx (Aloe)
- DIARRHOEA - aged people - prematurely, with syphilitic mercurial dyscrasia (Fl.ac)

# Rectum

- **UNNOTICED stool** - thin watery, passes while urinating
  - *Mur-ac.*
- **URGING-** effort, great desire passes away with
  - **ANAC.**
- **URGING** - urine is discharged, but only
  - *lil-t.*
- **URGING** - water; running - hearing of
  - **LYSS.**
- **URGING** - stool. not for stool; but (Lach)

- Desire to draw in **anus**
  - **Rectum**, Draw in desire to (Agar)
- a/c Gastro enteritis
  - RECTUM - CHOLERA – morbus
    - Rectum, Cholera infantum (not true cholera; a common, non-contagious diarrhoea of young children, occurring in summer or autumn; from spoiled milk)
- Diarrhoea from **poison**
  - Rectum, Diarrhoea, **effluvia..**
- **Tenesmus** during stool
  - Rectum, Pain tenesmus during stool
- Abscess just **below coccyx**
  - Rectum, Abscess

- RECTUM - DIARRHOEA - ameliorates all symptoms
- GENERALITIES - CONSTIPATION amel
- FEMALE GENITALIA - MENSES, - amelioration of all complaints during:
- STOMACH - ERUCTATIONS - ameliorate:
- FACE - SHAVING agg.complaints
- GENERALITIES - VOMITING – amel.
- GENERALITIES - PERSPIRATION - after, - amel.
- GENERALITIES - BATHING, - face,amel.
- GENERALITIES - SLEEP, - falling asleep,on,amel.
- GENERALITIES - MOONLIGHT agg.

- Must rub anus till raw
  - Rectum, Excoriation
- **Perineal abscess**
  - **Rectum**, Abscess, perineum
- Pin worm
  - Rectum, Worm, ascarides
- Round worm
  - Rectum, Worm, lumbricoides
- Tape worm
  - RECTUM - WORM, taeniae

# Stool

- Mucus, slimy stool
- Mushy (Pulp like stool)
- Popcorn like stool
  - STOOL - MUCOUS,slimy - white - like little pieces of popped corn - CINA
- Steatorrhoea
  - STOOL - FATTY,greasy

# STOOL

- COPIOUS - exhaust; does not
  - **PH-AC.**
- KNOTTY, nodular, lumpy - united by threads of mucus
  - **GRAPH.**
- SHOOTING out - all at once in a somewhat prolonged effort
  - **GAMB.**
- SHOOTING out - torrent, in a
  - *Nat-c.*



# Please find out the answers....

- Vertigo in occipital region
- Femoral Hernia
- Regurgitation
- Odors imaginary and real
- Bubo
- Reversed peristalsis
- Induration of mesenteric glands
- Mothers abdomen
- Gagging
- Tuberculosis of intestine
- Fissure
- Hair in feces



- **TPB - ABDOMEN** – 7 subchapters
  - a) Internal abdomen
    - Stomach as rubric
    - Epigastrium – Umbilical region, Loins , Groins (Poupart's )
    - Hypochondria, Liver, Spleen, Diaphragm
    - Inguinal rings, Hernia
  - b) External abdomen
  - c) Abdomen sides
  - d) Hypochondria sides
  - e) Abdominal rings
  - f) Flatulency
  - g) Stool

# INTERNAL ABDOMEN - TPB

- Umbilical region
- Stomach, Epigastrium, Diaphragm (BBCR – HYPOCHONDRIA)
- Hypochondria
  - BBCR – HYPOCHONDRIA
  - KENT - ABDOMEN
- Liver, Spleen
- Loins (also in LE)
- Groins ( including Coecum, coecal region, ilio- coecal region, iliac region and Pourpart's Ligament )
- Inguinal Rings
- Sides
- Hernia is the only one Misplaced rubric.

- **External Abdomen: TPB**

- ❖ Pit of stomach

- ❖ Mons Veneris

- ❖ Inguinal glands

- Inguinal Rings – INT. ABDOMEN

- **Abdomen : TPB**

- Sides of Abdomen

- **Hypochondria and Abdominal rings : TPB**

- These two chapters are mentioned as different chapters only to mention **Left and Right** sides.

	KENT	TPB	BOGER
<b>GIT</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> Abdomen</li>         <li><input type="checkbox"/> Rectum</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Stool</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> Internal abdomen</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> External Abdomen</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Abdomen sides</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Hypochondria sides</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Abd. Rings sides</li>    <li><input type="checkbox"/> Flatulence</li>    <li><input type="checkbox"/> Stool</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li><input type="checkbox"/> Hypochondria</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Abdomen</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> External Abdomen</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Inguinal &amp; pubic region</li>    <li><input type="checkbox"/> Flatulence</li>    <li><input type="checkbox"/> Stool</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Anus &amp; Rectum</li><li><input type="checkbox"/> Perineum</li></ul>

- **HYPOCHONDRIA – BBCR**
  - Liver, GB & ducts
  - Spleen, Pancreas
  - Diaphragm
    - **TPB – INTERNAL ABDOMEN**
    - **KENT - ABDOMEN**
  - Cirrhosis
  - GB inflammed = cholecystitis
  - Gall stones & colic

- **ABDOMEN – BBCR**

- Navicular region
- Hips & Loin
- Ileocaecal
- Ing. Rings – Int
  - Inguinal glands -TPB – EXT. ABD.
  - Inguinal Rings –TPB- INT. ABD.
- Mesentery, Peritoneum, Ileus
- ASCITIS, Colic
- Dysenteric bellyache
- Lead colic

- POT BELLY
- INTESTINAL HAEMORRHAGE
  - S&C in GENERAL - HEMORRHAGES, BLEEDING
- Menses would appear as if
- TB of
- Tympanitis
- Volvulus



- **INGUINAL & PUBIC REGION – BBCR**

- ❖ **MONS PUBIS**

- Ing. Rings (ext)

- Glands inguinal

- BUBO

- Hernia inguinal, femoral, pudental, **umbilical**

- TPB – INTERNAL ABDOMEN

- KENT - ABDOMEN

- **EXTERNAL ABDOMEN – BBCR**

- Abdomen muscles walls of

- Linea alba

- Hernia **Umbilical**

- **FLATULENCE - TPB**

- Flatulence in General
- Borborygmi
- Incarceration of flatus

- **FLATULENCE : BBCR**

- 1 rubric – Flatus
  - **KENT – ABDOMEN – FLATULENCE**  
– **RECTUM - FLATUS**
- Abbr. on location given under flatus
  - Same as that of ABD. In general
- **FLATUS, noise, rattling =**  
**BORBORYGMUS**

- **STOOL: TPB**

- Diarrhoea
- Constipation
- Worms
  - Round worms
  - Tape worms
  - Thread worms
- Tenesmus
- Haemorrhoids
- **ANUS**
- **RECTUM**
- **PERINEUM**

- Concomitant Symptoms (may be < also) Troubles before stool  
During stool, After stool

- **STOOL - BBCR**

- Character & Nature of stool
- DIARRHOEA
- Constipation
- Worms
  - Lumbricoides
  - Tapeworm
  - Pinworm (= Thread worm – TPB)
  - KENT ???
- Dysenteric
- Papescent
- Lienteric
- Urging

- **ANUS & RECTUM – BBCR**

- 2 loc. With abbr.
- Bleeding
- Fissure
- Fistula
- HAEMORRHOIDS
- Prolapse of rectum

- **PERINEUM – BBCR**

- TPB – STOOL - PERINEUM
- Small chapter
- Conditions ???